Eddie Erdelatz Virtually Chosen Navy Coach

The Weather
Today—Occasional rain with high of 58. Wednesday—Rain, colder at night. Yesterday—High, 56 at 3:30 p. m.; low, 42 at 7:10 a. m. (Details on Page 11-B).

Phone NA. 4200

The Washington Post

FINAL

WTOP AM (1500) FM (96.3)

NO. 26,864 | Copyright, 1950, By The Washington Post Company | Entered as Second Class Matter, Postoffice, Washington, D. C. | WASHINGTON: TUESDAY, JANUARY 3, 1950

CARRIER DELIVERY PER MONTH | Daily and Sunday $1.35 City Zone $1.50 Elsewhere | Daily Only .90 " " .90 " | Sunday Only .45 " " .45 "

SINGLE COPY PRICE | Daily .05 | Sunday (city zone) .10 | Sunday (elsewhere) .15

Hoover, Taft Would Favor Help by Navy For Formosa

Former President Sees Need for "Wall Against Communism" To Be Built in Pacific

Former President Herbert Hoover and Senator Robert A. Taft (R., Ohio) yesterday called for naval action in defense of Formosa, if such steps become necessary to save the island from the Communists.

Hoover made his views known in a letter to Senator William F. Knowland (R., Calif.) in which the former Chief Executive called for "a wall against Communism in the Pacific."

Agrees in Principle

Taft, at a later press conference, asked whether he agreed with the Hoover stand, said that he did in principle, adding that he is in favor of "military defense of Formosa" and perhaps a long-term lease from the Chinese Nationalists for naval and air bases there.

The Chinese Nationalist forces of Chiang Kai-shek, beaten on the Chinese mainland by the Communists, are seeking to hold Formosa, big island off the south central coast of China, north of the Philippines. President Truman is reported to have decided against use of United States armed forces to help protect Formosa.

America's only living former President said he believes strongly the United States should:

1. Use American naval power if necessary to safeguard Formosa, the Pescadores and possibly Hainan islands. The Pescadores are small islands between Formosa and the Chinese mainland. Hainan is a large island off the South China coast east of French Indo-China.

2. Refuse recognition to the Chinese Communist regime.

3. Continue recognition and support of Chiang Kai-shek's Nationalist government.

Writes to Knowland

Knowland told reporters the State Department has failed to give the press and the public all the facts about the Formosa situation. He said the Nationalist government already has made an official request both for United States military aid and advice in defending Formosa.

The entire Far Eastern situation is expected to be reviewed by the United States joint Chiefs of Staff in February when they visit Gen. Douglas MacArthur in Japan.

Hoover wrote from his Waldorf-Astoria Towers residence in New York City in response to a request

See HOOVER, Page 3, Column 1

Bidault Carries Budget Fight by Narrow Squeeze

Paris, Jan. 2 (U.P.).—The National Assembly tonight gave Premier Georges Bidault's coalition government three final votes of confidence as it approved the record-high 1950 budget.

The budget measure, calling for expenditures of 2,225,000,000,000 francs ($6,329,000,000), now goes to the Council of the Republic—France's upper house. It will be returned to the Assembly later for a second reading.

Bidault squeezed through by a four-vote margin—his narrowest majority in six confidence votes in 10 days—in the first vote tonight. The official tabulation was 300 to 296. He won the second by 304 to 291.

On the third vote, by which the Assembly approved the budget as a whole, Bidault won by 305 to 284.

The votes represented a major victory for Bidault's forces over a combined attack from the Communists and other members of the Assembly.

Low-Cost Post Ads Produce Quick Results

Mr. K. B. of 34th St. N. W. invested $1.32 in two Post want ads and by 11:30 a.m. on the day the ads appeared he had made two sales totalling $50. Mr. B. was offering a stove and a refrigerator and found that many Post readers were looking for these items.

You'll find buyers for your used appliances quickly and economically when you use result-producing Post want ads. Call NAtional 4200 today and ask for an ad writer.

Ill Only A Short Time

J. F. Barnard, D. C. Bar Head, Dead at 54; District Native

Jerome Fanning Barnard, 54, president of the District Bar Association and partner in the law firm of Barnard and Henry, 1422 F st. nw., died yesterday at his home, 112 Kennedy st., Kenwood, Md., after a brief illness.

A native Washingtonian, he attended Central High School and was graduated with honors from Georgetown University Law School in 1917, with degrees of LL.B., LL.M. and MP.L.

He participated in five major campaigns during World War I as a member of the 13th Field Artillery, Fourth Division. He was awarded the Selective Service Medal and a Certificate of Merit for his contributions to the legal profession in World War II.

Mr. Barnard was a past president of the Barristers, the Thirteen Club and the Kenwood Citizens Association, and a past director of the Washington Board of Trade, of which he had been a member for 26 years. He also held membership in the American Bar Association, the Lawyers, Metropolitan and Chevy Chase Clubs, the Sons of Union Veterans, Columbia Historical Society, the Political Study Club and the Society of Natives.

He leaves his wife, Mrs. Mabel Donnelly Barnard, formerly of Havre de Grace, Md.; his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Leech Barnard; a sister, Mrs. Roger Eaton Brooks, and a niece, Mrs. Milton A. Darling, jr., of Detroit.

A funeral service will be held at 10 a. m. Thursday at the Hines Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., with the Rev. William F. Creighton, rector of St. John's Episcopal Church, Chevy Chase, officiating. Burial will be in Glenwood Cemetery.

Harris & Ewing—1946
JEROME F. BARNARD
... Bar leader dies

U. S. Undecided On Trade With Chinese Reds

By Ferdinand Kuhn
Post Reporter

The Administration is having a hard time deciding whether, and to what extent, to permit trade with Communist China.

American trade with China is a minor part of the problem, for it was insignificant in quantity long before the Communists seized control.

The real question is whether to encourage American-occupied Japan to trade with its great pre-war market and source of raw materials in Manchuria and north China.

Views Differ Sharply

Some in the Government here, with Gen. Douglas MacArthur's backing, say there is no other way to get Japan on its feet and off the backs of American taxpayers. Others insist that Japanese trade with China, even under strict controls, would build up Communist power and would therefore be contrary to American security interests.

The disagreement is not just between one Government department and another. The Department of Defense, for example, has been split within itself on this issue. The civil affairs division, in charge of occupied areas, wants the fastest possible revival of Japanese trade with China, while the Munitions Board dislikes and fears the whole idea.

Already the question has become more urgent and more important than the debate over whether and when to recognize Communist China. It was not settled at last week's much-advertised meeting of the National Security Council, and it continues to perplex officials concerned with American military, political and economic policies abroad.

Once-Flourishing Trade

Before the war Manchuria and north China were Japan's main sources of coking coal, iron ore and soy beans, and one of her biggest markets for railroad and mining equipment, machinery and manufactures of all kinds.

In 1936, about as normal a year as there was in the troubled pre-war period, Japan sold China about 200 million dollars' worth of goods and bought about 114 million. Today this vast two-way trade has become a trickle, and

See TRADE, Page 3, Column 3

Russia Trying To Sway Vote, Finns Believe

Helsinki, Jan. 2 (AP).—The Finnish Foreign Ministry declared tonight this country has "a serious intention to do everything" to fulfill its obligations under the peace treaty with Russia.

The announcement was made in connection with a Russian note accusing Finland of harboring more than 300 Russian citizens listed as war criminals. It was supplemented by a list of 56 persons wanted by Russia for high treason and collaboration with the enemy. Russia is demanding their extradition under terms of the 1947 peace treaty.

The Russian note is regarded by political circles here as a deliberate attack designed to coincide with preparations for the Finnish presidential election. Electors will be chosen on January 16 and 17 to elect a new national leader on February 15. The note was seen as an indication Russia is dissatisfied with the trend of the present government and wants to help the small Communist Party here.

The term of President Juho Paasikivi, who took office on March 11, 1946, expires in March. Paasikivi, an independent, is

See FINN, Page 4, Column 4

Assembly Called In Yugoslavia; Elections Near

Belgrade, Jan. 2 (U.P.).—The Yugoslav government today summoned the National Assembly to an extraordinary session on January 20 and announced that new parliamentary elections would be held in March.

The new Parliament will hold its first session in April.

The government press office said the present Parliament would reach the end of its constitutional mandate January 31. It was elected November 13, 1945.

The press office said the Parliament's legislative committee would sit January 12 to discuss draft laws which will be submitted to the 346-member "Skupshtina," or Parliament, at its final session.

The announcement said the National Assembly would dissolve itself and that the Presidium of Yugoslavia would issue a decree for new elections at the end of March, with the newly named Parliament holding its first session in April.

Eddie Erdelatz Virtually Sure Of Coaching Job at Navy

By Bus Ham
Post Sports Editor

The Navy has virtually decided on Eddie Erdelatz to succeed George Sauer, resigned, as the academy's new head football coach.

Erdelatz is expected to arrive in Annapolis Wednesday for a formal conference with academy officials on his acceptance of the job.

Capt. Howard Caldwell, Navy's director of athletics, did not mention the name of Erdelatz or any other candidate for the vacancy in a conversation with The Washington Post last night, but Caldwell did say that the academy was near a choice.

Erdelatz fits every qualification that Caldwell has said the next coach must have, particularly these: a civilian from the ranks of professional football, and a man who is familiar with the peculiarities of Navy's problems.

Erdelatz is assistant coach of the San Francisco 49ers of the All-America Conference, recently fused with the National League.

He knows what goes on at Annapolis because he was end coach there from 1945 until Sauer took over in 1948.

Erdelatz was in the Navy during the war, served at St. Marys preflight school in California and attained the rank of lieutenant commander.

Navy wants a young coach, and he meets that requirement, too. He graduated from St. Marys in 1935 after playing some of the better teams turned out by Slip Madi-

See NAVY, Page 12, Column 1

U. S. Vessel Delays Dash To Shanghai

Hongkong, Jan. 2 (AP).—The American freighter Flying Arrow's scheduled sailing for mine-threatened Red Shanghai was postponed tonight to Thursday, with the attitude of the uneasy crew still open to debate.

A spokesman for the Isbrandtsen Line, ship owners, said none of the crew had signed off and the majority had given asurances they would make the voyage. He said one assistant engineer might leave, but the others were "indignant over false reports" that they would refuse to sail to Shanghai.

A spokesman for the United States Consulate said, however, the State Department had sent instructions to authorize signing-off any who wished—provided they could satisfy the consulate and Hongkong authorities that they had passage home.

He said two or three had signified they desired to quit rather than risk the mines that the Chinese Nationalists say have been planted outside Shanghai.

Union Delegate Agrees

Paul Joseph, National Maritime Union delegate in the crew, agreed with the Isbrandtsen spokesman that local newspaper reports were erroneous in saying the crew would refuse to sail. Joseph added that nobody aboard was eager to make the trip.

Joseph Curran, maritime union president, said in New York that the crew had the right to demand to be paid off and given passage home. The consulate spokesman said, however, there was no legal provision making the Isbrandtsen Line responsible for paying passages home.

The Chinese Nationalists, who have been blockading the Communist coast since last summer, announced meanwhile that mining of coastal waters had been completed "with a considerable degree of effectiveness."

It was recalled, however, that one mining scare proved false shortly after the Reds captured Shanghai last May.

Another offshoot of China's civil war that involved Americans was the legal fight over ownership of two Chinese airlines.

Plans to File New Action

Claire L. Chennault, retired American major general who claims ownership of the lines, plans to file a new action in Hongkong court for possession of the properties of the Chinese National Aviation Corp. and Central Air Transport Corp.

Chennault's attorney said the action would be in the name of "CAT, Inc.," a newly-formed Delaware corporation. Chennault formerly operated his civil air transport line as a Chinese company.

The Communists in November laid claim to the CNAC and CATC lines as Chinese government property. Rival injunctions have since tied up the properties in Hongkong, total value being estimated at 30 million dollars.

Last month Chennault announced he had acquired title to both CNAC and CATC, but the Hongkong court refused to let him intervene as an individual.

They Can Share Cake

London, Jan. 2 (U.P.)—Prime Minister Clement Attlee and Deputy Premier Herbert Morrison will celebrate birthdays Tuesday. Attlee will be 67 and Morrison 62.

Congress to Convene Today In Election-Year Atmosphere; GOP Sees 'Fair Deal' in Peril

Martin and Taft Picture Country as 'More Friendly' to Republican Viewpoint

Top House and Senate GOP spokesmen yesterday predicted stormy weather ahead for the "Fair Deal" in Congress and said the country already is "more friendly" to Republicans.

They were Senator Robert A. Taft (Ohio), chairman of the Senate Republican Steering Committee, and Representative Joseph W. Martin, jr. (Mass.), House Republican leader.

Both insisted the voters want the Government to live within its income without raising taxes, and said that isn't possible under the Truman program.

Taft said he didn't know whether the next Congress would be Republican or not but "it will be more opposed to President Truman's program even than this Congress."

He said this Congress will reject at least five "Fair Deal" measures—Taft-Hartley repeal, compulsory health insurance, the Brannan farm plan, universal training and price controls.

Hopes for GOP House

Martin said he had high hopes Republicans will recapture the House next November because the people are "disturbed" over continued high prices and high taxes.

"There is plenty to encourage us," said Martin. "The people are discontented. Not only are they resentful of high taxes and high prices but they are worried over excessive spending by the Government and they want a balanced budget. A balanced budget would be a great shot in the arm for American business."

Taft said the estimated 250,000 people he met while stumping Ohio were "more concerned about spending than any other one thing."

A comprehensive GOP "tax relief" measure meanwhile was unveiled by Representative Daniel A. Reed (N. Y.), ranking Republican member of the House Ways and Means Committee.

Reed said he will drop into the House hopper today a bill increasing individual income tax exemptions, "substantially" reducing most excise taxes, placing a 50 percent ceiling on all income tax rates and "relieving" double taxation of dividends.

Reed insisted only one feature of his bill would result in any loss of revenue—the increase in personal income tax exemptions.

"All other provisions will result in increased revenue," he said.

May Balance '52 Budget

Taft told a press conference he didn't see much chance of "doing anything much" about the impending 5½-billion-dollar deficit for the current fiscal year nor did he think Congress could quite balance the forthcoming budget.

"I see some chance of balancing the one after that," he said. "I wouldn't object to a small deficit

See GOP, Page 2, Col. 3

Approval Is Voiced

Silken Walls of Gold and Blue To Mellow Congress Oratory

By the United Press

Congress comes back today to streamlined chambers with soft lights, silken wall coverings, air-conditioning and modern acoustics.

Modernization of the historic House and Senate was rushed to within 70 percent of completion during the fall recess, and Capitol Architect David Lynn said most of the lawmakers like the "new look" very much.

Senator Hubert H. Humphrey (D., Minn.) agreed that the Senate is greatly improved, and quipped: "Now, let's do something about streamlining the filibuster."

From the House side came a growl from farmer William Lemke (R., N. Dak.), who said, "It's fine, but a lot of brains never had to have plush chairs and pretty houses."

Lynn said everything would be ready by noon today, including fresh snuff boxes beside Vice President Alben W. Barkley's desk. Barkley presides over the Senate.

The refurbishing of the congressional meeting halls is the first major reconstruction job since the chambers were first occupied. The House chamber first saw use in 1857. Two years later Vice President John C. Breckinridge led a "triumphal march" of Senators into the new Senate chamber.

Lynn said that despite the streamlining process, which won't be completed until 1951, the interior will retain the "grandeur and simplicity" conceived by Dr. William Thornton, the original architect.

In both chambers, the skylights, along with unsightly steel beams holding up the roofs, have been removed. In their place are concave ceilings like upside-down

See CHAMBERS, Page 2, Column 7

Trade Board Letter Blasts 'Rule' Petition

By Chalmers Roberts
Post Reporter

The Washington Board of Trade has been quietly circularizing House members in an effort to block the discharge petition which would bring the Senate-approved Kefauver home rule bill to the House floor.

This came to light yesterday as Congressmen began arriving in Washington for the second session of the 81st Congress. Several home rule advocates reported receiving the letters, dated December 12, while at home.

The letters, asking the House members not to sign the petition, were signed by William H. Press, executive secretary of the Board of Trade. He told The Washington Post last night the letter, sent to all House members, was not made public "because we weren't looking for publicity."

Press said something less than 100 replies have been received. On the basis of these, Press said, "there is every indication that the petition won't be successful."

An absolute majority of the House membership—218 out of 435—must sign the petition to force the bill to the floor despite the

See RULE, Page 9, Column 5

Cold Wave Hits Midwest, Here It Continues Mild

By The Associated Press

A mass of frigid Canadian air blew eastward across the North Central and Midwestern States Monday night, dropping temperatures 20 to 25 degrees and trailing snow in its wake.

The polar air mass—coldest so far this winter—moved into Nebraska, western Iowa and southern Minnesota Monday afternoon. It left sub-zero temperatures in Wyoming, the Dakotas, northwestern Minnesota and Montana.

Near-blizzard conditions were reported in parts of the Dakotas. Light snow was falling in the upper Mississippi and Missouri Valleys and in the northern Rockies.

Most of the rest of the Nation had mild rainy weather.

[In Washington, the forecaster said the mild weather would continue. His prediction was: cloudy with some rain; high about 56.]

Prices Held Up By Costs of Distribution

By John W. Ball
Post Reporter

Distribution costs for farm products are holding food prices high in spite of lower prices that farmers are getting, the Bureau of Agricultural Economics told the country last night.

Using Virginia-grown spinach as an example, the Department of Agriculture economists pointed out that two-thirds of what New Yorkers pay for it goes to the marketing services. These include transportation, refrigeration, packing, wholesaling and retailing costs.

New York consumers, the report said, in 1948 and 1949 paid an average of $2.47 a bushel for spinach grown in the Norfolk area of Virginia. That figures out at 13.7 cents a pound.

Farmers Got Only 4 Cents a Pound

The Virginia farmers, however, got only 83 cents a bushel, or 4 cents a pound. The remainder went to:

The shipper or packing house operator in Norfolk, 17 cents.

The freight or truck shipping charges totaled 22 cents.

Wholesalers and retailers in New York City, $1.25—50 percent more than the farmer got.

The farmer had to pay an average of 10 cents a bushel for cutting and harvesting the plants. The baskets cost another 21 cents apiece. Loading and hauling to Norfolk added 5 cents more. That left him 47 cents for his investment in land, costs of planting and cultivation and profit.

Market Basket Cost Drops

The BAE report showed a sharp drop in the cost of the family market basket in October. In that month food prices were such that the annual cost of feeding a family of three persons was estimated at $637. The month before the cost for feeding three persons for a year was $650. The high point was in July, 1948, when the market basket cost reached $713.

The October cost was the lowest since 1946—the year the Office of Price Administration went out of business. In that year the average was $528 and jumped in 1947 to $644.

In 1940 the cost of feeding a family of three was at the low point of $319. Of that the farmer's share was $127.

Party Conferences Set Stage for Noon Convening; Truman Message Wednesday

By Robert C. Albright
Post Reporter

The Eighty-first Congress, after a seventh-inning breather, will return to its old stand at noon today.

Mixing election-year politics with legislative business, a round of party conferences will set the stage for the session.

The opening in both houses will be a routine affair, with both parties pulling their punches until President Truman presents his State of the Union message to a joint session at 1 p. m. Wednesday.

The House will probably mark time for the balance of the week but Senate Democratic policy-makers yesterday decided to put the Senate right to work.

Oleo Bill Up in Senate

The Senate will open debate Wednesday afternoon on legislation repealing Federal oleomargarine taxes. Senate Democratic leaders even tentatively scheduled a No. 2 bill—"middle class" housing legislation. That will come up in a week or two—when and if dairy bloc Senators stop filibustering against the oleo bill.

With Republicans predicting rough going for the Truman "Fair Deal" and Democrats mostly sitting tight until after the message, party leaders announced this schedule of first-week preliminaries:

"Big Four" legislative chiefs—Vice President Barkley, Senate Democratic Leader Lucas, House Speaker Rayburn and House Democratic Leader McCormack—will confer with the President at the White House at 10 a. m. today.

GOP to Consider Principles

The Senate Republican Policy Committee also will meet at 10 a. m. to consider what to do about GOP National Chairman Gabrielson's call for a special committee to draft a statement of GOP principles. A full conference of Republican Senators will finally pass on the proposal at 3 p. m.

Senate Democrats will wait until after the President's message before convening in party caucus at 10 a. m. Thursday. The Democrats will caucus on the Administration's No. 1 dilemma—how to keep a rider reducing wartime excises off the oleo tax repeal bill.

Following yesterday's Democratic policy huddle, Senate Majority Leader Lucas voiced the "hope"

See CONGRESS, Page 2, Column 3

Maryland Wins, Ohio State Beats California, 17-14

By The Associated Press

Sophomore Bob (Shoo Shoo) Shemonski scored two touchowns as the University of Maryland smacked down Missouri, 20-7, yesterday in the Jacksonville, Fla., Gator Bowl.

The Washington area's other bowl game standard bearer, Georgetown, did not do as well. The Hoyas spotted Texas Western a 20-point lead, and could never catch up. They lost, 33-20, in the Sun Bowl game in El Paso, Tex.

In the daddy of the bowl games, the Rose Bowl in Pasadena, Calif., Ohio State nosed out California, 17-14.

Oklahoma, Rice and Santa Clara won major bowl victories, too.

Oklahoma lived up to its second-place national ranking by trouncing Louisiana State, 35-0, before 82,470 at New Orleans. The powerful Sooners won their second straight Sugar Bowl game and twenty-first in a row.

(Details on Page 12)

Operate in Other States

Dallas Beset by Gang Rivalries; Fresh Fears Follow 2 Killings

By William H. Smith
Dallas Morning News

Dallas, Tex., Jan. 2.—The underworld of Dallas erupted twice recently, exposing jealous rivalries among gangs based here and operating over the country.

Policy rackets, gambling, prostitution and narcotics were their products for sale and 1949 was a good business year for them.

But the Dallas underworld is tense and unsettled now. One of its chieftains, crowned by many as its kingpin, was unseated the day before Christmas when Hollis Delois Green, 31, died in a fusillade of shotgun blasts beside his car at a night club.

A prominent gambler's wife was killed November 29, when she pressed the starter of her husband's car and a bomb blew the car to bits.

Her husband, gambler Herbert Noble, was the intended victim, but by chance he had taken his wife's car to another city, leaving her his.

The killers made a second try to get Noble. On December 31 he was shot as he stepped onto the front porch of his unpretentious home. It was the sixth time he had been marked for killing and shot at. The silver-haired gambler was taken to a hospital with a bullet from a high-powered rifle lodged in his spine.

From his hospital bed Noble avowed: "I am afraid I am going to have to take the law into my own hands. I have held off because of my daughter and because I have tried to live right. I am a gambler, that is true. But I have never done anything to deserve these attacks on myself and my dead wife."

Noble has attributed his attacks to a gambler now living in the West. "I give you my word," he said Sunday, "and I do not lie. I have never tried to hurt that man out West, nor have I sent anyone to hurt him."

Noble lives with a shotgun and several pistols always on hand. "There is a price on my head," he has often said. Several Mexican Chihuahua dogs are kept at his home, trained to give alarm at a stranger's appearance.

Meanwhile, city and county police are continuing their search for the underworld assassins and trying to stop the spreading tide of gang killings.

Sheriff Bill Decker has kept a steady stream of gamblers, criminals and former convicts filing into his office for questioning. Among the gamblers was Herbert Noble.

Noble was called in after the slaying of Lois Green, the big, blond-haired gang leader known

See DALLAS, Page 5, Column 4

Miners Head for Pits Today Amid Rumors of Full Strike

Pittsburgh, Jan. 2 (U.P.).—Rank-and-file coal miners prepared to go back to work Tuesday despite rumors that John L. Lewis would call another full-fledged strike this week.

United Mine Workers district presidents in Pennsylvania, West Virginia, Ohio and Kentucky tonight denied that they planned a full strike.

[In Illinois, Fred S. Wilkey, secretary of the Illinois Coal Operators Association, said 50 percent of the mine managements were notified by local union officials that the men would not work, the Associated Press reported.

[In Springfield, Ill., Hugh White, president of UMW's District 12, indicated the miners would work.]

The industry, meanwhile, awaited a showdown on Lewis' power to control coal production.

The showdown is expected to come in the form of a decision to ask a Federal court injunction to restrain Lewis and the United Mine Workers from enforcing a three-day work week.

The decision will be made by NLRB General Counsel Robert N. Denham after he receives a report from the Baltimore regional office "sometime this week" on operator charges filed against Lewis.

Asked about the strike rumors, one miner pointed out that the UMW executive board ordered a two-day week for the Christmas and New Year's weeks.

"We don't know what will happen after Wednesday," one miner said. "But we do know that we are supposed to work the next two days. There are no orders

See COAL, Page 6, Column 4

Airliner Hits Auto, Four Persons Hurt

Salt Lake City, Jan. 2 (U.P.).—A Challenger DC-3 airliner crashed into an automobile on United States Highway 40 near the Municipal airport here tonight injuring four occupants of the car.

A spokesman for Challenger, a feeder airline operating in the Rocky Mountain States, said no passengers on the plane were injured.

Company spokesmen said the pilot apparently encountered a sharp updraft while landing during a snowstorm and lost control.

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President Polishes Congress Messages

Social Security

Hearing Due Soon on U. S. Benefit Plan

By the United Press

Chairman Walter F. George yesterday said his Senate Finance Committee would open hearings soon, perhaps by January 16, on the House-approved bill to expand the Social Security system.

While refusing to set a target date, the Georgia Democrat voiced confidence Congress would complete action on the measure this session. But he said he could not say now whether an effort would be made to liberalize the House bill

Democratic Leader Scott W. Lucas already has included Social Security on the Senate's list of "must" legislation.

Would Add 11 Million

The House measure, which was approved by a 333-to-14 vote last session, would give 11 million persons old-age and survivors' insurance protection for the first time and increase benefits generally an average of 80 percent.

The bill fell somewhat short of President Truman's recommendations, however, and there has been speculation the Senate might try to broaden it.

Such action already has been urged by a special advisory committee on Social Security set up by Senator Eugene D. Millikin (R., Colo.) in 1948, when he was chairman of the Finance Committee.

The group was headed by former Secretary of State Edward R. Stettinius, jr. Its recommendations, which go considerably further than the House bill, presumably will carry weight with George's committee.

There also is pressure for even higher benefits and broader coverage from such politically powerful groups as the AFL and CIO. Their demands could command significant respect in an election year.

The House bill provides increases in old-age and survivors' insurance benefits of from 50 to 150 percent. The average benefit for a single person would jump from about $26 to about $44 a month.

Most of the 11 million new persons to be covered would be "self-employed," including domestic workers, employes of State and local governments, and employes of nonprofit groups.

The increased benefits would be financed through a gradual increase in the present payroll tax on workers and employers.

The tax, which jumped to 1½ percent for each Monday, would go to 2 percent January 1, 1951. It would increase to 2½ percent January 1, 1961, 3 percent January 1, 1965, and finally level off at 3¼ percent on January 1, 1970.

Self-employed would pay one and a half times those rates.

The Stettinius committee proposed an increase in the average primary benefit to $55 a month, which is more nearly in line with Mr. Truman's request. The present maximum possible benefit of $56 for a single person would go up to $78.75.

Social Security officials pointed out, however, that the Social Security system will have to be revised periodically, regardless of what Congress does. It is impossible to determine exactly what conditions will be in future years.

Such factors as the birth and death rates and the standard of living are changeable and have an important effect on the system.

It was no holiday at the White House yesterday.

President Truman, together with members of his staff, worked for more than five hours on a final editing of the series of messages that will go to Capitol Hill in the next six days.

First, Mr. Truman and his aides went over the State-of-the-Union message, which he will deliver in person before a joint session of Congress at 1 p. m., Wednesday.

Next they took up the budget message, and finally the economic report. The economic report is scheduled to go to Congress Friday, and the budget message Monday.

Among those who took part in the White House conferences yesterday, besides staff members, were Frank Pace, director of the Budget Bureau; Frederick J. Lawton, assistant director; Leon H. Keyserling, acting chairman of the Council of Economic Advisers, and John D. Clark, a member of the council.

White House Press Secretary Charles G. Ross told reporters the State-of-the-Union message will outline the Administration's basic policy, and the economic report and budget message will spell out the policy in detail.

Lie Urges Study Of How to Curb Poison Weapons

New York, Jan. 2 (NYHT).—Early consideration of elimination of biological and chemical poisons as weapons of mass destruction might break the atomic energy control deadlock, Trygve Lie, secretary general of the United Nations, suggested today.

Writing in the January issue of Scientific American, Lie said, in effect, that the U. N. Atomic Energy Commission should open this new, untouched subject while temporarily suspending negotiations between East and West on the atomic enegry problem.

"Even a preliminary study of the problem of establishing international controls for such weapons and providing safeguards against violations might lead to conclusions shedding new light upon what is necessary and attainable in the international control of atomic energy," Lie wrote.

He said there was good reason to hope for a "constructive turn" in the consideration of atomic energy control during 1950, and added the world could look forward to "a resumption . . . of genuine negotiations between East and West" on the problem.

Farmers' Outlook Is 'Discouraging,' Barkley Declares

Louisville, Ky., Jan. 2 (AP).—Vice President Alben W. Barkley told businessmen here today that agriculture is the only dark spot in the United States economic picture.

But there is "no need to be jittery," Barkley assured about 1500 persons at the annual New Year's reception of Louisville businessmen.

The Vice President declared, "I look for 1950 to be as prosperous as 1949 and in some ways it will be better."

The farmers' outlook, he said, "is discouraging" with lowering prices for some products but not "alarming."

Barkley called for continued Government aid to United States farmers, saying such help must continue as world markets for United States crops dwindle.

Some Bahamans Irked As Dollar Is Devalued

Belize, British Honduras, Jan. 2 (U.P.).—Gov. Ronald Garvey today devalued the Bahamas dollar, touching off opposition that led to protest meetings.

Garvey overrode an unofficial majority of the Legislative Council and announced the immediate devaluation of the dollar from $2.80 to the pound to $4 to the pound. Local officials had demanded that it be kept even with the United States dollar.

Senate Democratic Policy Committee Plans Strategy . . .

Associated Press Photo

FOR OPENING OF CONGRESS—Top Senate Democrats met yesterday to prepare for today's Congress session. From left are Senators Fulbright (Ark.), Hill (Ala.), Green (R. I.), Tydings (Md.), Majority Leader Lucas (Ill.) seated, Russell (Ga.), Senate Secretary Biffle and Felton Johnson, secretary to the Majority

Congress Begins New Session Today in Election-Year Air

CONGRESS—From Pg. 1

that an excise tax cut will not be tied to the oleo tax repeal bill.

Lucas, who personally favors reducing the wartime excise levies if other revenue can be raised to recover the loss, said he will have something "more definite" to say on the subject in a day or two.

Warning against the rider route to excise tax repeal, Lucas told reporters:

"It may lead to a confused situation, in which we lose both of these bills (excise and oleo tax repeal)."

House GOP Leader Martin yesterday renewed his challenge to House Democrats to join Republicans in forcing an excise taxe repealer to a House vote but the first showdown may come in the Senate if opponents of the wartime levies resort to the rider weapon.

Hoping to head off the Senate move, Lucas stressed that initiation of revenue measures is a "House function." He said a two-House impasse may result if the Senate jumps the gun on excises.

The Senate Democratic policy committee was so optimistic about breaking through dairy bloc opposition to pass the oleo tax repealer that Lucas said he didn't even want to suggest the need of "cloture" to shut off debate.

He said he hoped to pass the measure before the almost equally controversial basing point (freight absorption) bill automatically comes up January 20. He made plain, however, that leaders don't intend to sidetrack the oleo bill permanently, even if debate is extended.

In giving No. 2 place to the Sparkman so-called "middle income" housing bill, Lucas said the policy committee hoped to pass the oleo measure and the housing bill both before January 20.

The Sparkman bill is designed generally to provide financing aids to those families of moderate income who are unable to qualify for help provided for low income groups under the 1949 Wagner-Taft-Ellender long-range housing measure.

Lucas hinted broadly that fair employment practices legislation, sure to collide with a Southern filibuster, would be the No. 4 bill before the Senate, but declined to set a fixed time for consideration.

"We won't take it up until these other three bills are out of the way, but you can rest assured we will take it up," he told newsmen.

More than the usual midsession jockeying for committee posts meanwhile was slated to get underway at a meeting of the Senate Democratic Steering Committee at 3 p. m. today.

The Democrats have two new Senators to find committee seats for—Herbert H. Lehman of New York and William Benton of Connecticut.

The committee may touch off the jostling by taking a firmer Democratic grip on the Senate Finance Committee, which will handle the Administration's House-passed social security bill.

Democrats now have only a 7-to-6 edge on the Finance Committee. Lucas has recommended 8-to-5 control of this committee. That would freeze out one Republican and make room for one more Democrat. There was also talk of easing a Republican off the Appropriations Committee for another Democratic pickup.

The two new Democratic members, Lehman and Benon, will be sworn in formally as Senators today. A new Republican Senator, Harry Darby of Kansas, also will take his Senate oath.

GOP—From Page 1

GOP Leaders See Country As 'More Friendly' to Party

this year if we can definitely balance the budget in the coming year."

For example, Taft said he thought Congress could cut the deficit from 5½ billion to about two billion and finally bring it into balance in the next Congress, if costly Truman measures are rejected and foreign aid is reduced.

The Ohioan listed these three subjects as the current session's "most important"—social security expansion, tax revision and civil rights.

He said the House-passed social security bill should be subjected to close Senate study in the light of the new trend toward $100-a-month pensions in industry.

He told reporters he is personally very much opposed to industrial pension systems that count on the Social Security structure to pay part of the total.

"The two should be separated," he said. "Industry should decide how much of the pension it can afford to pass on to consumers, without considering what the Federal Government has to pay," he said.

"Otherwise, we may come along with a social security bill that takes half the pension load off of industry. Some industries raised prices to pay for their pension plans. Will they reduce prices if the Government shoulders half the load?"

The Senate GOP steersman said he thought Congress should act promptly on civil rights legislation but voiced doubt 64 Senate votes could be mustered to shut off debate on an FEPC filibuster.

"But if we can't get cloture (debate shut off) on FEPC, we can try to get it on the other two civil rights bills (antilynching and anti-poll tax)," Taft said. "I personally will support cloture on all three bills."

Taft and Martin took opposing personal views of GOP Chairman Gabrielson's proposal to draft a set of GOP principles for the 1950 campaign, similar to the party's 1946 "off year" legislative platform.

Martin said he will gladly name a nine-member House GOP committee to work with a similar Senate group and the Republican National Committee in drafting the proposed statement of party principles.

Taft said he never has been very much in favor of the "party declaration" idea but will lay it before the Senate Republican Steering Committee today. He said he will insist that the full conference of Republican Senators meeting later today make the actual decision on appointing the nine-member Senate drafting group.

"I am not sure whether drafting such a declaration is our job, or whether this is the time to do it," said Taft.

CHAMBERS—From Pg. 1

Silken Walls for Congress

saucers ringed with soft, indirect lights and air-conditioning ducts.

No Echoes

Millions of tiny holes in the specially treated walls and metal ceilings will now swallow up harsh noises and make the oratory easier to hear. When the five-million-dollar remodeling project is finished there isn't supposed to be an echo in either House.

The walls are covered with rich silk brocade—gold in the Senate, light blue in the House. State seals which decorated the panes of the House skylight have been removed. Fancy decorations in both chambers are now limited to a frieze where the walls meet the ceiling, and a national eagle emblem emblazoned in the center of the domes.

The jobs remaining are installation of newer, more comfortable seats in both chambers and redecoration of the part from the galleries down. This can't be tackled until the legislators leave again next summer.

Oil Production Down

Vienna, Jan. 2 (AP).—The Austrian Socialist Party charged tonight that Russian methods have cut Austria's annual oil production from 950,000 tons to 800,000.

Quake Felt in Utah

Ogden, Utah, Jan. 3 (U.P.).—A slight earthquake jarred north central Utah today. No damage or injuries were reported.

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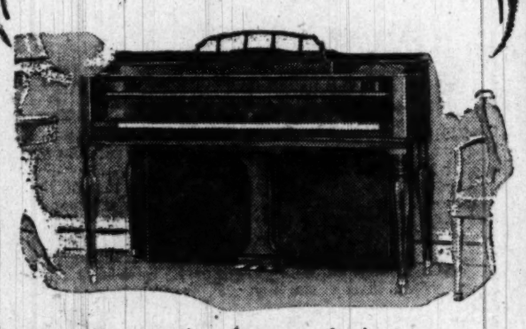

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SPECIAL NOTICES

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS of the Security Savings and Commercial Bank of Washington, D. C. for the election of Directors and such other business as may properly come before the meeting will be held at the banking house, Tuesday, January 10, 1950 at 10 o'clock A. M. Books for the transfer of stock will be closed from December 27, 1949 to January 11, 1950. ELEANOR L. DANKMEYER, Secretary. Dec.13,20,27,Jan.1

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKholders of the Union Trust Company of the District of Columbia for the election of directors for the ensuing year and such other business as may come before the meeting will be held on TUESDAY, January 10, 1950, at 1 o'clock p. m., at the office of the company, Fifteenth and H Streets, Northwest, Washington, D. C. The polls will be open from 1 to 2 o'clock p. m. Transfer books will be closed from the 3d to the 16th of January, 1950, both days inclusive. IRVING ZIRPEL, Secretary. Jan.3,5,7.

CONNECTICUT PIE CO.—The annual meeting of the stockholders for the election of directors of this company and for the purpose of transacting such other business as may lawfully come before the meeting will be held at the company's office, 3159 O st. nw., on Wednesday, January 18, 1950. Polls open from 1 p. m. to 2 p. m. Books for the transfer of stock closed from December 18, 1949, to January 18, 1950.
E. B. BEHREND, President.
ALAN B. DAVID, Secretary.

Foreign Aid Outlay Nears $30 Billion

The United States has laid out nearly 30 billion dollars in postwar aid to foreign nations, a Commerce Department report showed last night. This amounts to about $200 for every man, woman and child in this country.

From mid-1945 through last September, the Government put up $28,187,000,000, including $3,385,000,000 subscribed to the World Bank and Monetary Fund in addition to $24,802,000,000 in aid furnished directly to foreign countries.

And outlays in the last three months should at least equal the $1,446,000,000-a-quarter rate of the July-August-September period of 1949, the department added.

Outflow Eases

The outflow in that quarter was, however, one seventh below the previous (April-May-June 1949) quarter. Foreign aid spending passed its peak in mid-1949.

Further reductions are scheduled for the fiscal year (1951) beginning next July 1. President Truman's budget proposals will call for a reduction, and some Congressmen have called for additional cutting.

The Commerce Department report broke down foreign aid outlays in the third quarter of 1949 into:

Grants of $1,370,000,000, which mainly are "outright donations of the United States Government" but sometimes carry indefinite conditions and "terms of recovery pending future settlements."

Loans or credits of which repayment of principal with interest is stipulated.

Crest This Year

Marshall Plan aid, which is scheduled to pass its crest this fiscal year, accounted for $1,136,000,000, or more than 70 percent of total foreign aid in the third quarter of 1949.

But the western European countries participating in the Marshall Plan got 80 percent of the quarter's total aid because some of them also got help under other aid programs.

Germany, wartime enemy of the United States, was second only to Britain in amount of aid received during the quarter. Japan, another former enemy, was fourth, right behind France.

Britain's share was 272 million dollars, Germany's 232 million dollars, France's 173 million dollars, and Japan's 158 million dollars.

By British

Loan Collapse Blamed on Bank Terms

London, Jan. 2 (AP).—Britain's Colonial Development Corporation today said it had withdrawn its application to the International Bank for a five-million-dollar loan because the bank wanted to know too much.

The one million pound (280 million dollar) government corporation set up in 1948 to foster colonial economic development said it wanted the loan to buy "indispensable" American-built land-clearing machinery. The breaking off of loan negotiations was announced yesterday, but the reason was not given.

Chairman Lord Trefgarne told a news conference the corporation would buy the "second best" machinery, constructed in Britain and Italy.

Trefgarne said the bank's conditions were "too onerous."

"The corporation would have been required to submit its detailed budgets to the bank for some years ahead and would have had to make quarterly statements showing the total assets, liabilities and expenditures of each of its multiple undertakings," he said.

The loan was to have been the first of many involving "a quite considerable sum," Trefgarne said. Now the corporation may turn to private banks for its dollars.

The corporation now has under way 28 projects with a committed capital of 14,500,000 pounds ($50,600,000). They include agricultural developments in Borneo, British Honduras, the Leeward Islands and Africa; forestry and mineral projects in British Guiana and factory construction in Northern Rhodesia, Kenya and Jamaica.

In addition, 51 other projects are planned in the West Indies, Africa, the Far East and elsewhere.

Symphony Drive Gets a Surprise Start . . .

The Washington Post

MUSIC TO HIS EARS—Howard Mitchell, conductor of the National Symphony Orchestra, registers surprise as young ballet dancers present him with check for $85, the first public contribution to the twentieth annual fund drive of the orchestra. Presentation was made yesterday in Mitchell's dressing room at Constitution Hall before performance of "Hansel and Gretel," by the Washington School of the Ballet. Check represents $1 contribution from member of the cast. "Gretel," with the check, is Joan Levy, 16, of 2929 28th st. nw., while "Hansel" is Marilyn Richtmyer, 16, of 7117 Marion la., Bethesda, covering Mitchell's eyes

British Papers Criticize U. S. China Policy

London, Jan. 2 (AP).—Three of Britain's leading papers strongly criticized Washington's China policy today and said they feared it would strain the Anglo-American partnership.

Their declarations were made at the start of the week in which many observers expect Britain formally to announce recognition of Communist China. The comment was in connection with reports from Washington that, far from recognizing the Peiping regime of Communist Mao-Tze-tung, the United States may give some further moral or other aid to Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek in defending the island of Formosa.

The London Times, Daily Telegraph and Manchester Guardian all warned editorially of possible adverse effects should the United States aid in defending Formosa while Britain backed the Peiping Reds.

Squalid, Useless Struggle

"Britain and the United States would find themselves recognizing opposite sides in a squalid and useless struggle in the China Sea," said the Times.

The Conservative Daily Telegraph described American policy toward China as "vacillating and imprecise," and one that might strain future British-American relations.

The Manchester Guardian, most critical of the three newspapers, said: "This new decision over China is a result of domestic politics. These can be understood and there is no use complaining. But none the less the action in Formosa is deplorable.

"It is rare for a government to repeat its mistakes so exactly and quickly as Mr. Truman's Administration has now done."

The Guardian said the Americans' basic error in China was "to back the Kuomintang, but only half-heartedly, so that its support was not enough to prevent the Kuomintang's defeat.

Britain Not Consulted

"Now when the Kuomintang has lost everything and when the last minute has gone for it to be resuscitated, the United States suddenly chooses to alter again her China policy and to back Chiang Kai-shek.

The Guardian added that the United States had decided on this new policy without consulting Britain, "although each country had agreed to inform the other of any move it was meditating in the Far East."

The Times said "it is extremely doubtful whether any other government or any other policy could have done better" than the Americans did in China, but added:

"It is a little disturbing, however, when this policy has failed and when the time has clearly come for the Western powers to reconsider their whole policy in the Far East, to find the United States once again acting impulsively and in obedience to what may best be called reflex action."

New Guinea Will Join Indonesia This Year, Soekarno Predicts

Jakarta, Indonesia, Jan. 2 (U.P.).—President Soekarno of Indonesia predicted today that New Guinea would be incorporated into independent Indonesia "before the last sunset falls this year."

In ceremonies commemorating the 1368th anniversary of the birth of Mohammed, Soekarno said that to achieve this "we must work hard and remain united. Our unity must be impassive but dynamic."

He did not elaborate on the question of when Dutch New Guinea might be incorporated into Indonesia. Under The Hague agreement which created the new state, New Guinea's status was left unsettled.

Minister of Finance Sjafruddin Prawiranegar announced the Dutch guilder will remain legal tender until a ratio can be established to exchange them for Indonesian guilders. The black market ratio today was one Dutch guilder to approximately 50 Republican guilders.

Britain Selects Consul For Indonesia Envoy

London, Jan. 2 (AP). — Britain picked an expert with nearly 30 years service in the Far East tonight to be its first Ambassador to the week-old United States of Indonesia.

He is Derwent William Kermode, 51, Consul General at Seoul, Korea, now in London on leave. Promotion of a Consul to the rank of Ambassador apparently indicates Britain will be strongly interested in trade with Indonesia.

Hoover Would Aid Formosa

HOOVER—From Page 1

from Knowland for his views on the China situation.

He said "there is merit in the contention that the continuous pressures upon the anti-Communist Nationalist government of China, beginning in 1943, to take the Communists into that government contributed to the breakdown of prestige and strength of Chiang Kai-shek, and the encouragement of Mao Tse-tung," the Chinese Communist leader.

But the question remains, Hoover added, what is to be done next? He listed seven reasons why the United States Government should follow his recommendations:

1. To build a wall against Communism in the Pacific.
2. For the defense of Japan and the Philippines.
3. To prevent Chinese legations and consulates in the United States and other countries "becoming nests of Communist conspiracies."
4. To prevent a Red China becoming a permanent member of the United Nations Security Council "with its dangerous implications to that body."
5. To avoid the dangers of Chinese Communists helping write a peace treaty for Japan.
6. To lay the basis for saving southeastern Asia by maintaining "at least a symbol of resistance" to communism.
7. To give "at least a continued hope of some time turning China in the paths of freedom again."

Senators Wait on Truman

Senate Democratic leaders refused to make any immediate comment on the Hoover letter, written last Saturday. They apparently were waiting for word from the White House on details of the China policy to be pursued by the Administration.

Roving Ambassador Philip Jessup is en route to the Far East to make a study for the State Department. His report is expected to be a strong influence in any new policy.

Senator Knowland declared the China and Formosa situation is "urgent now."

"The patient is sick," he said, "and needs oxygen and penicillin. Sending over an expert on Far East affairs on a slow boat to China, or sending the Joint Chiefs of Staff a month from now might result in a post-mortem rather than a consultation to help the patient."

Knowland said the Administration has funds which could be used immediately for military and economic aid to the Nationalist forces.

"The Administration seems determined to wait until the dust settles," Knowland said. But it has settled sufficiently for Congress and the people to see the debacle which has taken place in Asia. It jeopardizes the future peace of the world."

Knowland challenged a statement by a State Department official that "no formal request" has been made for the United States to send advisers to Formosa.

Michael J. McDermott, State Department press officer, told reporters last Friday that he knew of no such formal request although there had been "approaches from various sources."

Knowland said this was an "inaccurate statement." He said an official request was made on or about December 23 by the Nationalist Government of China for both advice and military aid.

"Chiang Kai-shek and all the other non-Communist leaders have said they are willing to accept aid supervised by the United States," Knowland said. "But it was the State Department which resisted proposals last year for supervised aid."

U. S. Undecided on Trading With Red China

TRADE—From Page 1

Japan has had to buy coking coal from the United States at almost prohibitive cost.

The Chinese Communists are believed to want steel rails and other railroad equipment from Japan, as well as machinery and other manufactured goods. It would help the Japanese economy, and would ease the load on American taxpayers, to sell the steel rails to China.

But it would collide with the American security policy of refusing to sell anything that could add to the Soviet war potential.

Europe Formula Suggested

One suggestion here is to let General MacArthur control Japanese exports in accordance with the same rules that now govern American exports to the Communist countries of eastern Europe. Under these rules outright war material is banned; obvious consumer goods can get export licenses, but doubtful products—such as steel rails—are judged on their individual merits, and licenses are usually refused.

But other countries, including Britain, do not have such strict rules, and still have their traders in China. What, then, if MacArthur should refuse to send Japanese rails to the Chinese Communists? Wouldn't he thereby give a free field to the British or some other competing country that wants to send them?

The State Department has informally sought the views of the British and other interested governments on the Japanese-Chinese trade problem, although nothing like formal inter-allied discussions have yet taken place.

Some Goes on Now

Another difficulty is that Japan and Communist China will do some trading whether or not the United States sanctions it. Call it smuggling or call it trade, it is going on today, and the occupation authorities probably would not be able to stop it if they tried.

A decision on American trade with China, as distinct from Japanese, would appear to be simpler, since it is more easily controlled and the amounts involved are so small.

The Chinese in recent years have sold the United States little more than pig bristles and tung oil. In buying from the United States—for cash, of course—the Chinese Communists would presumably be under the same restrictions that have now all but choked American sales to Russia and other satellite countries.

But, like all difficult decisions of foreign policy, this one cannot be settled just by a show of hands or by snap judgments. A resumption of trade with China might (1) enable the United States to keep some contacts with the Chinese people; (2) give the United States some leverage over the Chinese Communists, and (3) incidentally provide some business for the languishing West Coast merchant marine.

Other Side of Riddle

On the other hand, it might (1) run the risk of strengthening the Chinese Communists; (2) enable some American goods to trickle through to Russia through her back door, and (3) expose American traders in China to the kind of treatment meted out to Angus Ward in Mukden.

Some Republican members of the House Foreign Affairs Committee have already demanded an outright boycott of Communist China, and want the United States to help the Nationalists blockade Communist ports. Another Angus Ward case might easily whip up congressional and public feeling in favor of a trade boycott.

No matter how trivial American exports to China might be, no matter how much they might prevent an Iron Curtain from closing over China, they could be pictured as helping to build up a hostile power in Asia.

Altogether it is one of the most baffling riddles for the policy-makers since the surrender in Tokyo Bay. It is no wonder there is an abnormal demand for aspirin in some quarters of the Pentagon and Foggy Bottom.

Despondent Soldier Suicide on Guard Duty

Fort Bragg, N. C., Jan. 2 (AP).—Pvt. William D. Johnston, 19, of Rt. 1, Jasper, Mo., took his life by rifle fire while walking a guard post last night, Maj. R. S. McAlister reported today.

Major McAlister, provost marshal of the 82d Airborn Division, said the soldier had mailed two letters—one to his mother, Mrs. Joe Johnston, and another to a girl friend—indicating he was despondent and planned to kill himself.

Rubber Talk Set

Dr. Otis D. Cole, of the Firestone Tire & Rubber Co., research laboratories, will speak Friday at 8 p. m. before the Washington Rubber Group at the Cosmos Club. He will address the group on "Service Characteristics, Compounding and Physical Properties of Some of the Newer Synthetic Rubbers."

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Rubber Source Seen Open to 'Havoc' by Foe

John L. Collyer, president of B. F. Goodrich Co., Akron, Ohio, yesterday said a few enemy airplanes carrying South American leaf disease could wreak havoc among Far Eastern rubber plantations, source of the world's crude-rubber supply.

He made the statement in a copyrighted interview with United States News and World Report, weekly news magazine published here. He was asked whether, in the event of war, Russia could destroy the rubber plantations with a spray of some kind."

He replied that "about the time of Pearl Harbor" Goodrich scientists convinced him that a few disease-carrying planes "could do to rubber trees far greater damage than the boll weevil does to cotton."

Says Soviet Needs Less

He noted that Russia also depends on the Far East for its crude rubber, but said the Soviets "would require considerably less rubber for their type of warfare and their type of economy than we would." He added that Russia now is buying about 100,000 tons of crude rubber annually, more than in prewar days.

Asked about the relative merits of crude and synthetic rubber, he said that in large truck tires, for example, there is no material today that is the equal of crude rubber.

"Military tires are mainly in the same category as truck tires," he said, "and that is why our Government has to stockpile crude rubber as protection in the event of another emergency."

Little "Incentive," He Says

Collyer said the industry had been trying to perfect American, or synthetic, rubber but had little "incentive" to do so under the wartime "patent-pooling agreement" in which any discovery by one company was made available to competitors.

The Government recently announced the end of the agreement.

Collyer said it would be possible to fight a war without crude rubber, "but at a great waste of materials and also a waste of time."

He believed it is "chemically possible" to get a synthetic rubber as good as natural, but that it would require "competitive" research.

Weekender Returns To Find $1800 Gone

Philip T. Long, 31-year-old proprietor of Long & Stone Linoleum Co., figured an ordinary filing cabinet would be a safe place to leave 18 $100 bills and five fifths of liquor while he went to New York for the weekend.

When he returned today he reported to police he found his office at 1767 Columbia rd. nw. looted, the money and liquor gone.

Scientists Honor Cancer Worker

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

DR. ARMIN C. BRAUN, of the Rockefeller Institute of Medical Research, was awarded $1000 check for best paper presented at last week's meetings in New York of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. Dr. Braun's work on plant cancer may help solve the riddle of cancer in human beings

FINN—*From Page 1*

Russia Trying To Sway Vote

supported by Finland's Conservative, Liberal, Swedish, and Social-Democratic parties.

His opponents are U. K. Kekkonen, parliamentary speaker and head of the Agrarian Party, and Communist Mauno Pekkala, candidate of the left-wing People's Democratic Front.

Political observers regarded the note as the most serious warning received by Finland since the end of World War II. Finland's reply is expected to be a prompt denial.

According to Moscow dispatches, Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko received the Finnish Minister, Kaj Sundstroem, on New Year's Eve and told him the presence of Soviet war criminals in Finland violated the peace treaty between the two countries.

Gromyko was reported to have accused the Finnish government of harboring the Russians and furnishing them with false names and documents.

The Finnish government is expected to reply it has never provided any war criminals with false documents or tried to conceal any activity hostile to the Soviet government.

Political circles recall, however, a court ruling immediately after the war which said military authorities had supplied some Russian deserters with fake documents and tried to help them out of the country. That was before the present government took office. The fate of the deserters is said to be unknown here.

Quirino Foe Surrenders To End Revolt

Manila, Philippines, Jan. 2 (U.P.)—"General" Francisco Medrano, leader of a revolt in Matangas Province which threatened to cause a national crisis, surrendered to the government today.

A few hours later, after conferring with President Elpidio Quirino and Gen. Alberto Ramos, chief of the Philippines constabulary, Medrano went back to Batangas to persuade his hundreds of followers, holed up in the hills, to give up their arms.

The brief, bloody Batangas revolt started after Quirino's victory in the November presidential election.

The rebels are Nacionalistas, followers of Jose P. Laurel, wartime puppet leader under the Japanese, whom Quirino defeated.

Medrano's chief aide, "Colonel" Leon Faytoren, surrendered with him.

It was said at constabulary headquarters that Medrano got a promise from Quirino of amnesty for his several hundred remaining followers.

At Quirino's Malcanan Palace, however, it was said the President wanted the authorization of Congress for a blanket amnesty.

Sharett Attacks U. N. For Jerusalem Stand

Jerusalem, Jan. 2 (U.P.)—Israeli Foreign Minister Moshe Sharett told his Parliament today that Israel's position in Jerusalem, established as the capital in defiance of the United Nations, was "firm and being consolidated and more securely established every day."

Sharett called the U. N. decision to internationalize the Holy City "an abortive move which lowered the prestige and undermined the authority of the U. N.

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To prove how easy it is to become a really good dancer Arthur Murray offers you his new dance book. Send 25c to Studio T.P., 1106 Connecticut Ave., for the "Murray-Go-Round," 44 pages of dance news, instruction, etc.

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Monoxide Gas Kills Girl on Holiday Date

Associated Press WIREPHOTO
MARGARET FOSTER
. . . Found dead in car

Pocomoke City, Md., Jan. 2 (AP).—Carbon monoxide gas which seeped into their car killed the 25-year-old date of a Lynchburg, Va., college student on New Year's Eve and came close to killing him, too.

That was the finding of Dr. Russell S. Fisher, chief State medical examiner, who performed an autopsy on the body of Margaret Foster of Philadelphia.

He gave a verdict of accidental death, State Police Sergt. Samuel Sherwell reported.

Meantime, the Lynchburg freshman, Elmer Sharpley of Greenbackville, Va., was still in Peninsula General Hospital in Salisbury where he had been taken earlier in a dazed condition.

Sharpley, 24, had abandoned the automobile in a woods near Pocomoke City this morning and made it home. His father returned with him to the parked car and the body was found.

Sherwell said the youth apparently spent more than 25 hours in the poisoned automobile, until he recovered sufficiently to start his dazed trip homeward early today.

Dr. Fisher put the time of Miss Foster's death at sometime before midnight Saturday.

Gibb Sharpley, an uncle of the student, said his nephew told him he couldn't remember what happened except "when I came to I noticed Miss Foster was cold and I thought she was dead."

Miss Foster was on a holiday visit with Mrs. Marcia De Steffano. Mrs. De Steffano said the couple, previously acquainted, went out about 8 o'clock Saturday night. She reported them missing to police yesterday.

Miss Foster was employed by a Philadelphia publishing firm, the De Steffanos said. They identified her parents as Mr. and Mrs. Frank Foster through whom they came to know Margaret when the De Steffanos lived in Philadelphia.

Sharply told his father he walked and hitchhiked approximately 10 miles from the abandoned car to his home just over Maryland's Eastern Shore boundary.

Fairfax County Revenue Office Will Open Today

Fairfax County taxpayers of Mount Vernon, Falls Church and Lee Districts will be served beginning today by an office of the revenue commissioner in the County Building at the intersection of King's hgwy. and U. S. Route 1.

John W. Ferguson, county revenue commissioner, announced the office will be open from 8:30 a. m. to 4:30 p. m., Mondays through Fridays.

Ferguson said a deputy commissioner of revenue would be assigned to the office to assist taxpayers with State and county tax problems He will also assist businessmen of the three districts to procure business licenses by the January 31 deadline.

The branch office is located in the building which houses Fairfax County police Precinct No. 2. It is near the Penn Daw Hotel.

Ewing to Urge U. S. School Aid to Israel

Tel Aviv, Israel, Jan. 2 (AP).—Oscar R. Ewing, United States Federal Security Administrator, today said he would recommend American educational assistance to Israel.

He told a news conference the influx of thousands of immigrants into Israel had created an "unusually difficult problem" in the schools. He pointed out that one classroom might house children from 25 different lands.

Troops Sent to Eritrea

London, Jan. 2 (U.P.).—Britain is sending troop reinforcements to Eritrea to cope with increasing terrorist and bandit activity, official sources said today.

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Marilyn Maxwell Weds Cafe Man

Associated Press WIREPHOTO
MERRY MARILYN—Blond beauty of the films, Marilyn Maxwell, was wed Sunday in Hollywood to cafe operator Anders McIntyre. It was the bride's second trip to the altar, McIntyre's first. Marilyn is shown above as she rehearsed last year for a film part as a bubble dancer

Jaycees to Hear Talk On Jobless Benefits

C. A. Wharton, director of the District Unemployment Compensation Board, will address the Junior Chamber of Commerce at 12:30 Thursday at its regular luncheon in the Burlington Hotel, 1120 Vermont ave. nw.

The title of his address is "A Brief, Bright Look at Unemployment Compensation, or 20,000 Years in the Middle."

Dallas Beset by Clashes of Rival Gangs

DALLAS—From Page 1

as the kingpin of the Dallas underworld and said to be the head of a net of gangs spread across the country.

Green had come up the way of many criminals. He followed the pattern—born in a red-light district in South Dallas. A police record at 15 and a prison sentence several years later for theft.

After his prison discharge, Green went to New York City to learn big-time crime. He returned to Dallas with plans for his own gang.

In 1943, five men stole $250,000 in drugs from a wholesale warehouse in Fort Worth. The day before the robbery, some little girls were playing hop scotch near the warehouse and one of them happened to scratch the license plate number of a car standing there. It was the number of Green's car, but he was never tried for the robbery.

Police think the dope was used to lure addicts into pulling jobs for the gang. The gang grew and its members were picked up for crimes in Tennessee, North Carolina, Louisiana, New Mexico, Utah, Colorado, Kansas and other States.

Three men picked up by Kansas City police said they belonged to a 40-man Dallas gang that was blasting safes all over the country.

For several years, Green had an almost jailproof system to keep him out of jail. He kept a mobile telephone in his black Cadillac sedan. The minute he was arrested he summoned a lawyer who would meet him at the jail, often being there before Green and officers arrived. The lawyer would have a writ and be waiting for them.

When he was killed, Green had three indictments against him. Conviction of any of them would have sent him to jail for life as an habitual criminal. He was already a two-time loser.

One Dallas underworld character summed it up like this: "Things won't stay quiet long. There's too many big people gettin' hurt."

Advertisement

What You Say Every Day Can Bring You Poise, Popularity

A publisher in Chicago claims there is a technique of everyday conversation which can pay you dividends in social and business advancement, give you added poise and greater popularity. The details of this method are described in an interesting booklet, "Adventures in Conversation," which will be sent free on request.

According to this publisher, many people do not realize how much they are able to influence others simply by their everyday talk. Whether in business situations, in the home, at social functions, or even in casual conversations with new acquaintances, it is claimed, there are ways in which you can make a good impression every time you talk.

To acquaint more men and women with the easy-to-follow rules for developing skill in everyday conversation, the publishers have printed full details of their interesting self-training method in a 24-page booklet which they will send to anyone who requests it. The address is Dept. 7761, Conversation Studies, 1315 S. Michigan Avenue, Chicago 5, Illinois. A penny postcard will do. There is no charge for the booklet.—Adv.

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The styles:
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Sizes range from 14 to 17 . . . but not all styles in each size

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The styles:
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- Russian or mandarin
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- Elastic waists
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The fabrics:
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- Rich sateens
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- Bold figured patterns
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Prince Goes to Sea

Rotterdam, The Netherlands, Jan. 2 (AP).—Prince Bernhard of the Netherlands said today aboard the aircraft carried Karel Doorman on a goodwill trip to the Dutch Antilles and Venezuela.

Plant Sales Up 1 Pct., Profits Jump 15 Pct.

By Alfred Friendly
Post Reporter

Profits for all United States manufacturing concerns jumped 15 percent from the second to the third quarter of 1949, despite only a trifling increase in the volume of sales.

A joint study by the Securities and Exchange Commission and the Federal Trade Commission showed that manufacturing companies' profits after taxes were 2 billion dollars in the second quarter and 2.3 billion dollars in the third.

This gain was made in the face of an increase of sales from the second to the third quarter of less than 1 percent—0.8 percent, to be precise.

In other words, the relatively large jump in profits did not come about through an increased volume of business. The report itself did not say what the cause was.

Presumably, however, it was the result of higher prices or reduced operating costs, or a combination of both. Probably the most significant factor was a drop in the price of raw materials to the manufacturer.

The upturn in the profit rate followed a six-month period of declining profits. Even with the improvement, profits in the third quarter of last year were still 20 percent lower than for the corresponding quarter of 1948—before the 1949 recession set in.

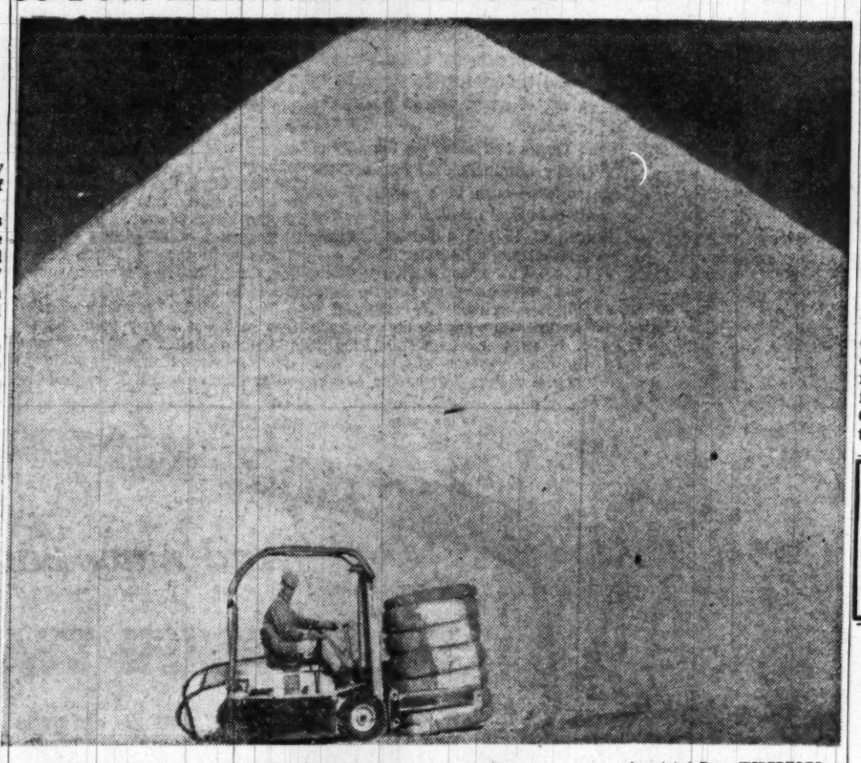
Corporations of all sizes showed profit increases during the quarter, but the greatest rate of increase came to the smaller units.

Nevertheless, the ratio of profits per dollar of sale or, figured as a rate on stockholders' equity, was in direct proportion to the size of of the companies. The biggest ones had the highest ratio of returns by either calculation; the smallest companies the lowest ratio.

Thus, companies whose assets ranged from $1000 to $249,000 earned a profit after taxes of 2.3 cents for each dollar of sales. Companies of larger size earned more as their size increased, 7.6 cents per dollar of sales, earned by corporations of 100 million dollars or more assets.

In the third quarter, the rate of net profit to the stockholders' equity, figured on an annual basis, was 8.4 percent for the smallest group and 13.6 for the largest.

65-Foot Mountain of Cottonseed . . .



Associated Press WIREPHOTO

BUMPER COTTON CROP—Miniature mountains of cottonseed are rising throughout West Texas as a bumper cotton crop overloads storage facilities. Above, tractor operator at Coleman, Tex., lifting a bale of cotton, is dwarfed by huge pile of 6000 tons of the seeds. They will be used in cotton by-products

Agency Begins to Take Claims Of Former Prisoners of Japs

The War Claims Commissions will begin accepting compensation claims today from former American war prisoners and civilians interned by the Japanese.

An estimated 133,000 veterans from all theaters, and 7000 civilians interned by the Japanese, are eligible. Some civilians will get as much as $2000. The top for veterans will be about $1000.

Claims may be filed up to March 1, 1951.

Under the War Claims Act, United States war prisoners are entitled to $1 a day for the length of their imprisonment if they failed to get the amount and quality of food provided by the Geneva Prisoners-of-War Convention.

Civilian internees over 18 at the time get $60 a month. If they were under 18, they are entitled to $25 a month.

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Tenders on forms provided by this Company must be received on or before twelve o'clock, Noon, Central Standard Time, January 18, 1950.

Persons interested who have not received Invitations for Tenders and Tender Forms are requested to obtain same by communicating with the undersigned at 547 West Jackson Boulevard, Chicago 6, Illinois, or N. Stockhammer, Fiscal Agent of this Company, 2 Wall Street, New York 5, N. Y.

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Parents Urge Child Aid Plan With 9 Points

A nine-point children's aid program for the session of Congress starting today was outlined yesterday by George J. Hecht, chairman of the American Parents Committee.

Hecht, who also is publisher of Parents' magazine, said in a statement that "the picture looks hopeful for enactment of legislation to improve the health, education and welfare facilities for the Nation's 46 million children."

The committee Hecht heads is a nonprofit group organized three years ago to seek improvement of conditions affecting children.

Its program for the coming session of Congress:

An appropriation of 35 million dollars annually for grants to States to furnish school health examinations and treatment for all school children. The Senate has passed a bill to do this.

A five-million-dollar appropriation for a survey of school buildings, and additional funds for emergency school construction. A bill to do this has been passed by the Senate.

A bill to provide Federal aid for education. The Senate has passed such a bill, but a religious controversy has snagged it in the House. The committee is seeking an acceptable compromise.

A $7,500,000 annual appropriation for research in "child life and development."

Amendments to the Social Security program to provide increased benefits for dependent children and needy mothers, increased grants to States for needy children whose fathers are unemployed, and increased benefits for disabled dependent children and mothers.

An increase in the number of public health units to provide more assurance of safe drinking water and better inspection of milk and sanitation facilities.

An increased appropriation for the Children's Bureau.

Increased funds for the Federal school lunch program.

Establishment of a department of welfare to coordinate and improve child health and welfare programs.

New Reserve Bank Officers Are Announced by Board Here

The Federal Reserve Board last night announced its appointment of F. J. Lunding, Highland Park, Ill., as chairman of the Chicago Federal Reserve Bank.

Chairmen of the 11 other reserve banks were reappointed. All the chairmanships are for 1950.

The Chicago bank also got a new deputy chairman, John S. Coleman, Detroit. While that appointment is good only for 1950, Coleman was given a three-year term as a director of the Chicago bank.

Coleman is president of the Burroughs Adding Machine Co.

The board also announced the following new appointments as director of Federal Reserve Branch Banks: New York bank—Buffalo Branch, Edgar F. Wendt, Buffalo, president of the Buffalo Forge Co.

Cleveland Bank — Cincinnati Branch, H. C. Besuden, Winchester, Ky., farmer.

St. Louis Bank—Little Rock Branch, Stonewall J. Beauchamp, Little Rock, president of the Terminal Warehouse Co.

Minneapolis Bank — Helena, Mont., Branch, W. A. Denecke, Bozeman, Mont., sheep rancher.

Kansas City Bank—Denver Branch, Harold F. Silver, Denver, owner of the Silver Engineering Works.

Dallas Bank—Dallas Branch, D. Hayden Perry, Robstown, Tex., rancher, farmer, oilman; Houston Branch, Charles N. Shepardson, College Station, Tex., dean of Texas Agricultural and Mechanical College, and H. G. Sutton, Colnesneil, Tex., lumberman.

San Francisco Bank—Los Angeles Branch, Paul H. Helms, Los Angeles, president of Helms bakeries; Seattle Branch, Howard H. Preston, dean of the University of Washington's Business College.

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Probe Reported Of Woman's Death In Alexandria

The death Saturday of a 31-year-old Alexandria woman from a blow on the head is being investigated by police, it was reported yesterday.

Mrs. Edith Dix was found partially clad and unconscious in a back room at 214½ Queen st. last Friday. She died about noon Saturday at Alexandria Hospital without regaining consciousness.

Dr. John A. Sims, city coroner, who conducted an autopsy, said he would issue a certificate of death due to a cerebral hemorrhage. Death was caused by an injury to her head which could have been caused by a blow or a fall, Dr. Sims said.

According to police, Mrs. Dix had been in a fight December 22 and was arrested for drunkenness. They said she was separated from her husband, a resident of Winchester, Va., and had no fixed Alexandria address.

Mason Peters Resigns From Times-Herald

The resignation of Mason Peters night managing editor of the Washington Times-Herald, was announced yesterday. Although Peters completed his duties at the Times-Herald last Saturday, his successor has not yet been named.

Peters was one of seven Times-Herald executives who inherited the Times-Herald on the death of Mrs. Eleanor Patterson. Later, the seven sold their interests to the Chicago Tribune.

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COAL—*From Page 1*

Miners Head For Pits Today

out and the only thing that would stop us would be a picket line."

John P. Busarello, Pittsburgh, UMW District 5 president, said the situation remains unchanged.

No Orders, He Says

James Mark, Clearfield, Pa., District 2 president, said he had heard no reports that the men will stay out. "Nor do I have any orders to keep them out," Mark said.

In the anthracite fields of Pennsylvania, Thomas P. Kennedy, UMW vice president, said, "There's nothing to it" when asked about reports that the UMW would call a strike this week.

Orderly resumption of coal production in unsigned mines would set up two different pay scales in the soft coal industry. The holdout companies are paying an average $14.05 a day and 20-cents-a-ton royalties into the UMW welfare fund. The small group of companies that have agreed to the new contract begin paying $15 a day and 35-cents-a-ton royalties Tuesday. The signed-up group produces about 18,000,000 tons of coal a year—a small fraction of the industry's production.

Langmuir Retires As Chief of GE Research Division

Schenectady, N. Y., Jan. 2 (AP).—Dr. Irving Langmuir, world-renowned industrial scientist, has retired from the General Electric Co. as associate director of the firm's research laboratory, the company announced today.

However, the 68-year-old chemist and physicist will continue work in the laboratory as a consultant.

During his 40-year career at General Electric, Dr. Langmuir received many of the world's top-ranking scientific awards, including the 1932 Nobel Prize in Chemistry.

His research work took him into varied fields. He developed the gas-filled incandescent electric light bulb, the high-vacuum power tube for radio, atomic hydrogen welding, a smoke-screen generator for the military and methods for artificial production of rain and snow.

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You are hereby notified that funds sufficient to effect the redemption of all of the outstanding Debentures of the above issues on their respective next interest payment dates have been deposited by the Company with the respective Trustees of such issues. Official publication of the Notices of Redemption will later be made in accordance with the terms of the respective Indentures under which such Debentures were issued. The Company, however, is giving to holders of each issue the right to receive immediate payment and has accordingly instructed such Trustees to pay to any holder on and after the date hereof, upon proper presentation and surrender of the Debentures with all unmatured coupons, the full redemption price consisting of the principal amount of the Debentures, the premium due thereon and the accrued interest to the redemption date, amounting for each $1,000 Debenture to $1,045 (including interest to April 1, 1950) in case of Debentures due 1958, to $1,055 (including interest to May 1, 1950 and March 1, 1950, respectively) in case of Debentures due 1963 and Debentures due 1966, and to $1,065 (including interest to March 1, 1950) in case of Debentures due 1969.

Holders of the above issues who desire to avail themselves of the privilege of immediately receiving the redemption price, may surrender their Debentures with all unmatured coupons attached to the respective Trustees of such issues at their respective offices listed below. Ownership certificates should accompany all coupons presented for payment.

Debentures registered as to principal must be accompanied by proper instruments of assignment in blank where payment to anyone other than the registered holder is desired.

CITIES SERVICE COMPANY
By: W. ALTON JONES
President
January 3, 1950.

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Corporate Trust Department
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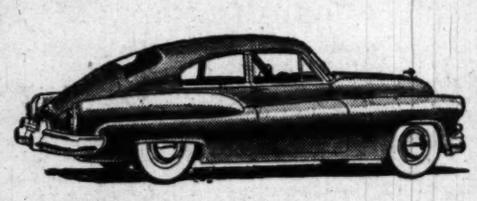
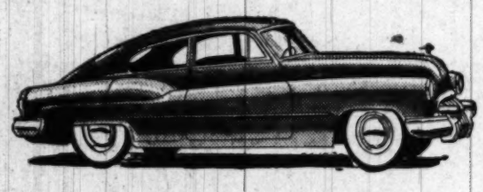
New York 15, New York

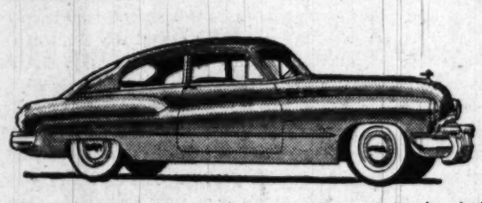


THIS TIDY COUPE, seating three comfortably on its broad seat, is found on the SPECIAL chassis. The lowest-priced Buick, it is available with Dynaflow Drive* as optional equipment. Standard finish illustrated.

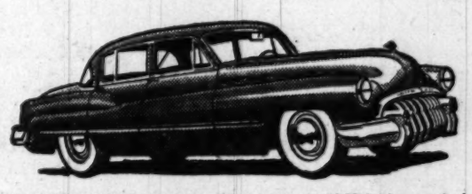
*Dynaflow Drive is standard on ROADMASTER, optional at extra cost on SUPER and SPECIAL models.



SLEEK AS A JET PLANE, this 4-door, 6-passenger jetback Sedan is available in de luxe finish, as shown, or in standard finish as part of the SPECIAL series. 121½-inch wheelbase, 115 hp with Synchro-Mesh or 122 hp with Dynaflow.*



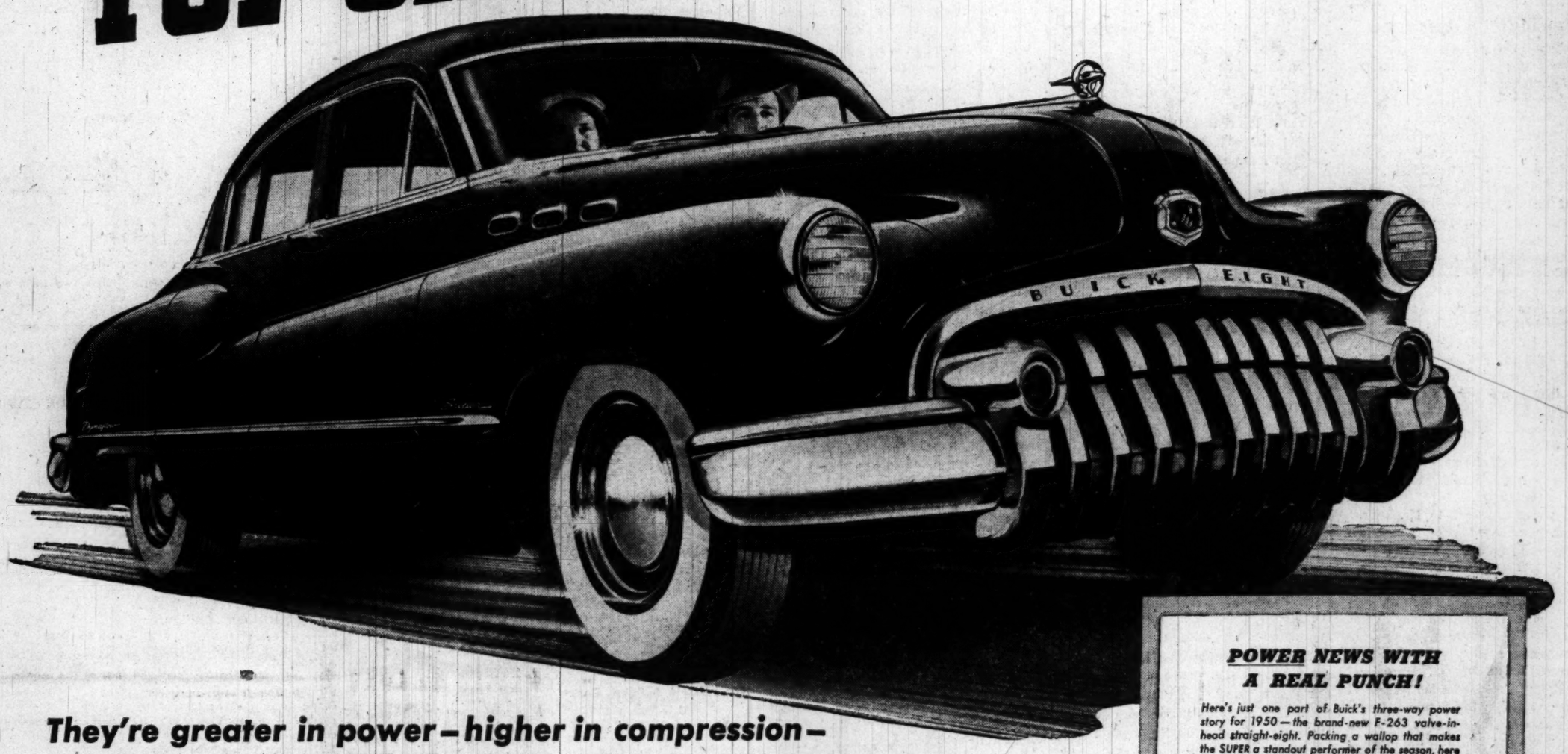
SLEEK 2-DOOR SEDANETS like this are found in two versions (standard and de luxe) on the SPECIAL chassis, as well as on SUPER and ROADMASTER series. Five hp ratings—115, 122, 124, 128 or 152.



FOUR TOURBACK SEDANS are included among the 1950 Buicks—two in the SPECIAL series, one each on SUPER and ROADMASTER chassis. ROADMASTER series illustrated. 121½- or 126¼-inch wheelbases.

No wonder they're calling them

"TOP CHOICE FOR 'FIFTY"



They're greater in power—higher in compression—a standout in styling—dreams to drive—and among these Buick beauties for 1950 are cars to fit practically any budget

No, we just couldn't hold them back.

They're too good-looking—too much fun to drive—too jam-packed with stepped-up, higher-compression, ready-to-ramble power—to be kept under cover.

So maybe you've already seen some of these 1950 Buicks on the highway.

Maybe you've noticed the extra "git up and travel" they have—glimpsed the wide, curving windshields (one piece in most models)—noted, approvingly, that the typical Buick taper is now found in all Buick fenders.

Maybe you've even heard some things...

That there are more than a dozen-and-a-half models to choose from. That there are three power plants in the Buick line—all of higher compression, all stepped up in power.

That all models are big and roomy inside—some rear seats are better than a foot wider than before!—yet in every instance, shorter over-all, so easier to handle, park and garage.

Above all, maybe you've heard of exciting news on price...

That Dynaflow Drive, for instance—standard on ROADMASTER models, optional on all others—now costs 20% less than on 1949 models.

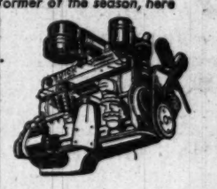
That in the full line—SPECIAL, SUPER and ROADMASTER series—*there is a Buick to fit practically any budget above the very lowest!*

Pictured here are the various body types in that line. At your Buick dealer's showrooms are actual models of some of these, the whole story on others.

Hadn't you better see him—right now—and see if you, too, don't find Buick "top choice for 1950"?

POWER NEWS WITH A REAL PUNCH!

*Here's just one part of Buick's three-way power story for 1950—the brand-new F-263 valve-in-head straight-eight. Packing a wallop that makes the SUPER a standout performer of the season, here is still higher compression and still greater power in no greater over-all size. You'll get this new engine on all SUPER models, in 124 hp with Synchro-Mesh transmission, 128 hp with Dynaflow Drive.**



Features like these mean BUICK'S THE BUY

***HIGHER-COMPRESSION** Fireball valve-in-head power in three engines, five hp ratings. (New F-263 engine in SUPER models.)*

***NEW-PATTERN STYLING,** with bumper-guard grilles, taper-through fenders, "double bubble" taillights.*

***WIDE-ANGLE VISIBILITY,** close-up road view both forward and back.*

***TRAFFIC-HANDY SIZE,** less over-all length for easier parking and garaging, short turning radius.*

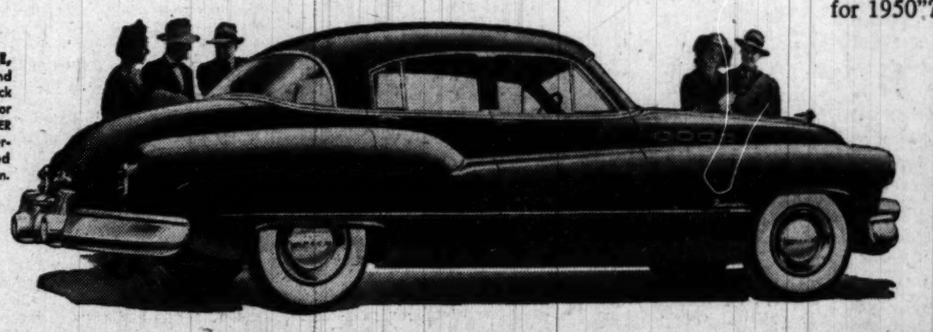
***EXTRA-WIDE SEATS** cradled between the axles.*

***SOFT BUICK RIDE,** from all-coil springing, Safety-Ride rims, low-pressure tires, ride-steadying torque-tube.*

***DYNAFLOW DRIVE** standard on all ROADMASTERS, optional at extra cost on SUPER and SPECIAL series.*

***NINETEEN MODELS** with Body by Fisher.*

***WIDE CHOICE OF EQUIPMENT** adding flexibility to prices that bracket every price range above the lowest.*



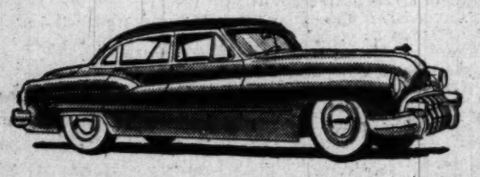
LOTS OF LUGGAGE SPACE, plus a high-fashion rear-end treatment, graces the Buick tourback Sedan models for 1950. This is the ROADMASTER and above is the SUPER version of this much-wanted 4-door, 6-passenger Sedan.

WHATEVER YOUR PRICE RANGE

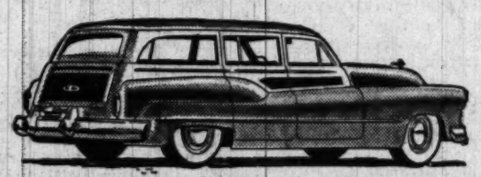
"Better buy Buick"

YOUR KEY TO GREATER VALUE

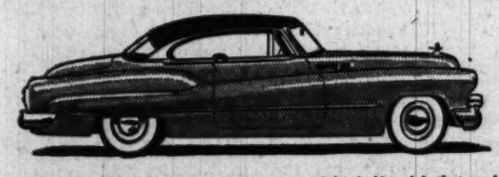
Tune in HENRY J. TAYLOR, ABC Network, every Monday evening



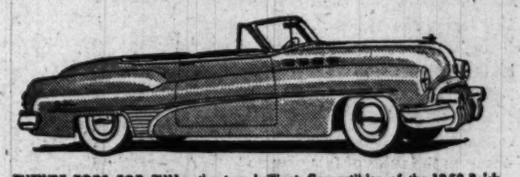
THERE'S EXTRA ROOM in less over-all length on the new SUPER 126 (illustrated), and its companion the ROADMASTER 130. In spite of 125½- and 130½-inch wheelbases, these cars are shorter over-all than 1949 models.



ONLY BUICK BUILDS THE ESTATE WAGON—and you can have it, in gorgeous "land yacht" finish, either in the SUPER series or the ROADMASTER series. 124 or 128 hp in SUPER models, 152 hp in ROADMASTERS.



REAL NEWS ON THE RIVIERA! This stunning, Buick-fashioned body type is now available on the SUPER chassis (Dynaflow* optional) as well as the ROADMASTER (Dynaflow* standard). Shown here on the 121½-inch SUPER chassis.



THEY'RE TOPS FOR FUN—the two brilliant Convertibles of the 1950 Buick line. 124 hp (Synchro-Mesh transmission) or 128 hp (with Dynaflow*) on the 121½-inch SUPER chassis, 152 hp and 126¼-inch wheelbase as a ROADMASTER.

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Rates to Foreign Countries will be furnished upon request

Entered at the Postoffice, Washington, D. C., as second-class mail matter.

Tuesday, January 3, 1950

Home-Rule "Pressure"

Representative Oren Harris' complaint that the advocates of home rule for the District of Columbia are resorting to "high pressure tactics" is one of the most significant compliments they have ever received. In the past most of the congressional opponents of home rule have pretended that there was no interest in or strength behind the movement. At last they are beginning to feel the impact of this voteless community's demand for self-government in its local affairs. That is an enormously encouraging sign.

As we understand his statement, Mr. Harris did not accuse the advocates of home rule of doing anything wrong. The simple fact is that they are merely exercising their constitutional right of petition. Voteless they may be, but they are not voiceless. And they have as much right as any other citizen to lay their grievances before Congress. The fact that they have organized in the hope of making their petition effective does not in the slightest alter this right, although we can understand the discomfiture of the disciples of disfranchisement over the improved methods employed by the aroused citizenry of Washington.

Before giving any heed to Mr. Harris' flimsy protest we hope that other members of Congress will note that the heaviest pressure for District home rule has come from Congress itself. It was the La Follette-Monroney Committee which first gave powerful impetus to the home-rule movement by showing that Congress was frittering away an unconscionable amount of time by acting as city council for the District. We suspect that the strongest motive behind passage of the home-rule bill in the Senate last year was the desire to free Congress from this burden. In other words, it is the pressure of events in Congress itself that is convincing more and more legislators that the responsibilities of local government here must be shifted to a local council.

In this sense the home-rule bill is truly a national issue of interest to citizens far beyond the confines of the District. If those citizens, too, are trying to make their Congressmen understand that they must not fritter away their time as city councilmen for the District, it is a sign that they are more alert to the interests of their country than the benighted legislators who are afraid of the consequences of self-government in the Capital of this great self-governing Nation.

Police Powers

It would be hard to devise a more admirable statement about the limits of police authority in a free society than that written for the George Washington University's monthly bulletin, *Confidential—From Washington*, by John Edgar Hoover. The fact that it comes from the director of the Nation's most formidable and most respected law-enforcement agency, the Federal Bureau of Investigation, is immensely reassuring. Mr. Hoover recognizes that "the function of law enforcement, as the servant of the people, is the essence of democracy." He sees "no need for a national police system" to deal with the challenge of communism and declares that "police state methods can only encourage the growth of the very evil we abhor."

Police agencies, in their zeal to trap violators of the law, are under a constant temptation to go beyond the bounds set for them by society. As Mr. Hoover observes, "the law enforcement agency in a democracy has limited powers, powers specifically defined by the Constitution, judicial decisions and acts passed by legislative bodies . . . The individual citizen, in a democratic state, is protected by the high standards set by good law enforcement itself. The well-trained peace officer, schooled in the democratic tradition, respects the civil rights of the accused and observes the rules of fair play and decency. He attempts to solve the criminal case by hard work, intelligent investigation and locating the evidence which later may be used in a court trial."

Unfortunately, these professions have lately been transgressed by the FBI itself. The pretrial hearings before Federal Judge Sylvester Ryan in the Coplon-Gubitchev case have revealed that FBI agents extensively tapped the telephone wires of both defendants. They went so far, indeed, as to monitor confidential conversations between Miss Coplon and her attorney—a form of confidence traditionally inviolable. And what is most shocking of all, they have been, to say the least, extremely disingenuous about the whole matter in their testimony before the court. In the first Coplon trial, they led the court to believe that there had been no wire-tapping—conduct which Judge Ryan characterized as evasive; in the current pretrial hearings, one agent testified that he had "no personal knowledge" of wire-tapping in the case and later admitted that he had previously read and destroyed "quite a number" of summaries of telephone conversations which "appeared to be interceptions."

This is conduct that is by no means consonant with the democratic tradition or with the "high standards" of law enforcement as Mr. Hoover has so eloquently defined them. The Supreme Court has declared unequivocally that information gained directly or indirectly from wire-tapping may not be used in a Federal prosecution. Wire-tapping itself is, as Justice Holmes called it, a "dirty business," to which the police of a free people ought not to resort. It is, in fact, one of those "police state methods" which, as Mr. Hoover observed, "can only encourage the growth of the very evil we abhor." We need an eternally vigilant police force; we need also to be eternally vigilant against attempts by the police to go beyond their proper powers.

Congress In 1950

Coming back into session today, the Eighty-first Congress will plunge into the second half of its marathon race to meet the heavy demands of the voters. In some respects it will have the best opportunity open to Congress in recent years to make a creditable showing. The Eightieth Congress took some time to get acquainted with the reorganized machinery approved by its predecessor, and it was constantly bedeviled by the political division between its leaders and President Truman. In the first session of the Eighty-first Congress the Democratic Party was once more in full control, but a good deal of time was wasted in the Senate and many of the bills on which committee action was completed were not finally enacted.

The 1949 session, of course, had to begin from scratch. The present session will have the great advantage of picking up where both houses left off when they adjourned last October 19. The committee work on a large number of important bills has been done. Such measures as the bill for liberalization of the old-age insurance system, the new displaced persons bill and the bill to repeal the Federal oleomargarine taxes have passed the House and await action only in the Senate. Other important measures, such as the bills providing for an omnibus appropriations bill in 1950, giving Federal aid to education, setting up a national science foundation, and granting home rule to the District of Columbia, have passed the Senate and await action only in the House. It is entirely feasible, therefore, for each House to begin work immediately on important legislation that is already far advanced toward enactment. Good legislative planning would give preference to these vital measures on which much work has already been done to avoid any possibility of having them crowded out in the unavoidable log-jam at the end of the session. The importance of getting these domestic bills out of the way promptly is further emphasized by the fact that numerous international problems are also demanding attention.

The outlook is gloomy for any amendment of the Taft-Hartley Act and for the enactment of any substantial civil-rights legislation. Presumably the Administration is still committed to its short-sighted repeal-or-nothing attitude toward the labor relations law enacted by the Eightieth Congress. That can only mean no action at all. The key proposal for buttressing civil rights—the McGrath bill to set up a civil-rights commission and throw the weight of the Federal Government against various discriminatory practices—has not yet come out of committee in either house. Instead, the leadership appears determined to push the Fair Employment Practices Bill, which is certain to run into a long filibuster and may jeopardize other parts of the legislative program.

Aside from international affairs, completion of the reforms in administrative machinery recommended by the Hoover Commission looms up as one of the most urgent tasks of the present session. Equally important is the further improvement of congressional machinery to enable our legislators to carry the heavy burden of responsibility that the people have laid upon them. The National Committee for Strengthening Congress has urged the creation of a joint standing committee on congressional reorganization. This seems to us an urgent step. Congress has already demonstrated that it cannot carry its load with the present obsolete methods of transacting its business. Whether or not a new series of congressional reforms can be made effective at this session, the investigative work looking toward new rules and efficiency methods ought to be started immediately.

Captive Audience

Apparently the New York Central Railroad possesses more consideration for the acoustical sensibilities of its patrons than has yet overtaken the Capital Transit Co. Even before a decision by the New York Public Service Commission, the New York Central has voluntarily abandoned "captive audience" broadcasts in Grand Central Terminal. The railroad, like Capital Transit, fought during the commission hearings to retain the musical broadcasts, whose prime reason for being was the revenue derived from commercials. But in the last analysis it was sufficiently impressed by the ill will such commercials were creating among commuters—who voiced their discontent in organized fashion—to end the programs.

Although some persons object to being forced to listen to music not of their choice, the really offensive aspect of transit radio is the commercials. Forcing patrons to listen to commercial plugs is rank exploitation which derives its value principally from the fact that the rider cannot move out of earshot. Certainly this feature plays fast and loose with any implied right of privacy. If there is no feasible way to permit those who want to listen to do so without invading the rights of others, this alone is enough reason to ditch the project. The angle we should think would be of most concern to Capital Transit just now is that of bad public relations. If Washington is to be faced with another transit fare increase, as seems inevitable, this is a poor time for Capital Transit to be gratuitously making enemies.

Japanese New Year

The Japanese, having been disarmed both militarily and industrially as a result of World War II, were given a constitution in which the right to wage war, or to maintain an army or navy or air force, was renounced. Now, however, in the face of the Communist encirclement in the Far East, General MacArthur feels it necessary to explain that this renunciation contains an important reservation. "So long as predatory international banditry is permitted to roam the earth," he said, "and to crush human freedom under its avarice and violence" the right to self-defense against unprovoked attack remains. It is difficult, of course, to see how the Japanese, while they remain disarmed, could resist, or even aid the American forces to resist, a Communist attack from Russia or from China.

Does this mean, then, that the Japanese are to be rearmed? Almost certainly not, in the sense that the Japanese government will be permitted to organize a military establishment separate from that of the occupation forces. It does, however, suggest the possibility of the recruitment of some quasi-military police body, on the model of the celebrated Philippine constabulary, under American direction and leadership.

General MacArthur even appeared to hold out some encouragement to Japanese hopes that a treaty of peace might be concluded this year. He observed that notwithstanding the technical state of war existing, "there are few places on earth more completely at peace" than Japan. The prospect of a treaty was further strengthened by the statement of Brigadier General Whitney, head of the Government Section of the Occupation, that General MacArthur's references to the Japanese right of defense might be interpreted as including the right to make alliances or to appeal directly to the protection of the United Nations.

At all events it is clear that the destinies of the United States and Japan will be closely linked for many decades to come; that the historical forces which rendered them for so long jealous and antagonistic have been supplanted by forces that have made them natural collaborators. It is a pity that something of this evolution could not have been foreseen at the time of the surrender. It is also a pity that General MacArthur on New Year's Day did not make another gesture that lay within his power toward the consolidation of friendship, and proclaim an amnesty for all Japanese who remain under the accusation of war crimes.

Sesqui Postponement

The most important consideration in connection with the Freedom Fair is that it should befit the occasion it is to celebrate and be worthy of the National Capital. It had become apparent that this could not be accomplished in the short time remaining before the scheduled opening next Independence Day. The executive committee of the Sesquicentennial Commission was well advised, therefore, we think, to recommend postponement, disappointing as this will be, until the spring of 1951. The task before the commission is a herculean one. Additional time spent in preparation will certainly result in a more satisfactory outcome.

Meanwhile, the commission will do some urgently needed house cleaning and will pursue a policy of open contracts openly arrived at. This is as it should be in connection with a national celebration of this sort financed out of public funds. It will put an end to the curious business that has been carried on behind the commission's back. The executive committee deserves congratulations on its decision.

Carter Barron's request to the Attorney General for an FBI investigation of past irregularities reflects, in our opinion, more showmanship than sense. Irregularities have certainly taken place. But there is no indication as yet that they have involved any violation of Federal law warranting FBI intervention. Those already disclosed have involved attempts, happily frustrated before they could be carried through, to swing exclusive contracts to favored firms and to secure kickbacks from contractors. The individuals responsible no longer have any connection with the Freedom Fair.

It may be that there are other irregularities as yet undisclosed or that other sharpshooters have wangled their way into connections with the Sesqui, hoping to profit by some shady deal. There is no lack of public confidence in the commission itself. It is made up of the President of the United States, distinguished members of Congress and outstanding citizens of the District of Columbia. It is quite competent, if it turns its attention to the business, of conducting its own investigation and fixing the responsibility for what appears plainly to be serious laxity in the management of its affairs. When it has cleaned house, the commission will certainly need to reform and strengthen its administrative machinery.

"Nothing Personal, Pal — I Just Need The Business"

Letters To The Editor

Communications must be addressed to the editor and must carry the complete name and street address of the writer, though pen names will be permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference, and all letters are subject to condensation. No communication can be returned.

State Department Rivals

It is common practice to subject the State Department to criticism, some of which is justified and a great deal of which is not. It must be pointed out, however, that its effectiveness in the formation and execution of foreign policy is being increasingly handicapped by a practice, which, if not checked immediately, is bound to destroy its efficiency entirely and so distort our relations with other countries as to be wholly unrecognizable.

Under our form of government, the State Department with approval of Congress is presumably the sole custodian of foreign policy. In the past few years this function has been gradually usurped by the Department of Commerce, the Department of Agriculture, the Department of Defense, the Treasury and other agencies, each of which has gradually built up its foreign section to a point where its actions are no longer restricted to routine affairs of agriculture, commerce, defense, etc., but encroach dangerously on political domain. Even the emissaries of ECA, at least many of them, consider their missions purely diplomatic.

It is a miracle, then, that under this practice the State Department is able to function at all. The time has clearly come to restate the functions of the State Department. Another sensible procedure would be to combine the Foreign Affairs Committees of both House and Senate for consultation with the State Department and the presentation of major policy matters to Congress.

Certainly, the foreign sections of other departments should be contained within their proper spheres of action and restrained from trespassing on political terrain which is the rightful property of State. In turn, the State Department should be prepared to assume all of its responsibilities and not evade them by turning over political decisions to other departments.

OSCAR COLCAIRE.
Washington.

"Heathen" Santa Claus

Commenting on the article in your December 26 issue, on the statement by the Rev. Dr. Martin F. Clough, pastor of Grace Baptist Church, I would like to say the idea of Santa Claus being a heathenish one is absurd. it is too bad if young children should not be allowed to enjoy the belief in a Santa Claus at Christmas. One may as well deprive them of a belief in fairies. A child's imagination is one of the most important things in their development, and the child is to be pitied who has his thwarted.

One of the joys of Christmas is the belief of Santa Claus and his reindeer coming to give gifts to the little children throughout the world—a fantastic idea, of course, but charming and perfectly harmless. There is too little imagination in this mechanical age.

The idea of Santa Claus has been handed down through the ages and is a tradition. It has absolutely nothing to do with religion and can in no way hurt the teaching of the birth of Christ and the Christian spirit.

SUBSCRIBER.
Washington.

Leave It To The Navy

The other evening my wife and I were sitting by the hearth reading the daily newspapers. That was the day they informed us that our President had suddenly discovered that events in the Orient were endangering American interests and that as a consequence additional American naval units were being dispatched to the Pacific.

My wife looked up from her paper and asked naively, "But why are they sending the Navy? I thought the Air Force was going to take care of all our troubles from now on."

E. P. MADSEN.
Washington.

"Leg Irons"

If I were you I wouldn't get too worked up over convicts in Virginia being put in leg irons (editorial published December 30).

When I was a boy I served a "hitch" in the United States Navy. For going A.W.O.L. I once received a sentence of 10 days solitary confinement in double irons on bread and water with full ration every third day.

Well, the irons were a little uncomfortable for a couple of days, particularly the rather short hand irons. After that I became accustomed to them and didn't consider them much of a punishment.

They were widely used in the Navy at that time, and while they may sound a little barbaric, they never hurt anyone that I ever heard of.

EX-GOB.
Washington.

"The Food Dollar"

Your fine, sane editorial of December 29, "The Food Dollar," in which you pointed out the processing cycles which must be performed by high priced labor between the farm and the consumer, is much appreciated. Our industry has been before Senator Gillette's subcommittee to show him and his associates the high percentage of the dollar which goes to the dairy farmer, and the fact that material costs, plus salaries and wages, consume 85 cents of the sales dollar.

The actual figures are as follows: material costs, 65.62 cents; salaries and wages, 19.33 cents; all plant delivery and office supplies, 4.89 cents; containers, 3.05 cents; advertising and insurance and depreciation, 2.35 cents; taxes and licenses, 1.89 cents; all other expenses 1.1 cents; net profit per dollar sales, 1.77 cents. These figures were based on reports sent direct to the University of Indiana by milk dealers located in 220 major cities scattered widely throughout the country with sales of $1,020,647,074 in 1947.

The same report remarked "thus operating costs total 98.23 cents, leaving an operating profit of 1.77 cents for each dollar sales, which is about one-third of a cent a quart (profit)."

BENJAMIN F. CASTLE,
Executive Director, Milk Industry Foundation.
Washington.

Lawyers In Contempt

The letter by Thomas G. Buchanan, in your issue of December 30, certainly represents a series of ingenious—if somewhat untenable—arguments in support of his allegations that the courts of the United States are following a pattern of arbitrariness.

First of all, it must be pointed out that the Civil Rights Congress, for which Mr. Buchanan speaks, is listed as a "Communist and subversive" organization by the Attorney General of the United States in his published letter to the loyalty board. A similar designation of the organization has been officially made by the House Committee on Un-American Activities and the Un-American Activities Committee of the California Legislature.

With these facts in mind, it is clear that no non-Communist reader can consider the arguments of the Civil Rights Congress or its official spokesman as being untainted by prejudice.

Mr. Buchanan would have us believe that the United States courts are guilty of judicial tyranny, because in a number of recent court cases attorneys for the Communist Party and for accused Communists have been adjudged guilty of contempt of court. If there had been only a "single incident" of this nature, Mr. Buchanan cunningly argues, it "might be attributable to actual misconduct of the defense attorneys or to the isolated vindictiveness of some petty judicial tyrant." But, he goes on, "a series of arbitrary rulings must be regarded as a developing pattern . . ."

Now, let us look at the facts.

All the cases which Mr. Buchanan cites are "Communist" cases, including the trial of the politburo of the Communist Party in New York and the trial of Harry Bridges on the West Coast. The New York case was a dramatic demonstration of judicial fairness and tolerance in the United States. Judge Medina has been hailed as a paragon of patience by the almost unanimous voice of the American press and American judicial associations. The blatant, ill-mannered, offensive conduct of the attorneys for the Communist Party is a matter of public record.

This has been the standard Communist tactic throughout the history of the party in the United States and other democratic countries. It was just as true in the Gastonia trials of 1929 as it was of the politburo trial of 1949.

The behavior of the Communists on trial and of their loud-mouthed attorneys is not the making of the American courts; it is their own willful act. They are the practitioners of their own tactics. They are the men who refuse to heed the orders of the court, who refuse to terminate their harangues when ordered, to cease arguing in endless circles when ordered, to cease being abusive and insulting to witnesses and courts.

It would, indeed, be a criminal neglect of the responsibilities of the American judicial system if the presiding judges did not take emphatic measures to assure a fair trial unimpeded by hysterical outbursts and abusive interjections which are designed to confuse the jurors and the courts. Just as each defendant has the right to a fair and speedy trial, so the people of the Nation have the right to an orderly and unbiased proceeding which will protect their own interests as well as serve the ends of justice.

Finally, Mr. Buchanan utters that ancient bromide of the *Daily Worker* that the action against Communists will lead to the stripping of the legal rights of "whole sections of our population—Communists, Negroes, progressive labor leaders." This is one of those fantastic arguments which hardly needs answering. Since when is the Communist Party representative of, or connected with "whole sections of our population?"

The study of the facts must inevitably lead to the conclusion that the punitive action of which Mr. Buchanan complains, is the legitimate right and duty of the courts to protect the democratic judicial system of the United States. It is to be hoped that, despite the efforts of the Communist Party, we and our descendants will continue to live under this system for all time.

B. PETROVICH.
Washington.

Transit Radio As A Menace

By Marquis Childs

Captive Audiences

IN THE new year the debate that underlies every political argument is certain to grow louder and angrier. That debate is, of course, oversimplified by the opposing concepts—security vs. freedom.

First, in the British elections and then in our own elections we will hear a lot about statism, social security, the welfare and the handout state. Most of this will be self-serving on both sides of the political fence. But while much of it may be special pleading, the debate in all its phases is of the utmost significance.

A large part of the world has already fallen under a dark and evil kind of slavery, all the more sinister because it is disguised in the stolen language of Western freedom. In that part of the earth where hard-won freedoms exist, there is too little awareness of how precious they are and how endangered by various forms of gigantism and by the easy complacency with which we take them for granted.

One of the healthy signs, it seems to me, is the controversy developing over the growing practice of inflicting canned music and canned advertisements on those who ride buses and streetcars or wait in railway stations. There are real signs of rebellion at being made to listen to sounds one does not want to hear while confined in a space that one must occupy in getting about from place to place.

Alongside the great problems of war and peace that bedevil us this may seem a trivial preoccupation and a foolish waste of energy. But in my opinion it is neither foolish nor trivial, for it reveals the very heart of the argument over security vs. freedom.

CONTROL of radio and television can give those who wield the control power over men's hearts and minds. In these new and still infant technologies are possibilities for great good or great evil.

That wise and farseeing American, the late Justice Louis D. Brandeis, wrote in one of his Supreme Court opinions about a right too often ignored. He condemned "an invasion of the right to be let alone—the most comprehensive of rights and the most valued of civilized man."

It is the right to be let alone which the dictator states of eastern Europe violate every hour of the day and night. The citizen is never free from the all-pervading shadow of the all-powerful state. Even if he had the physical privacy of a room of his own, he still would not be out of reach of the listening device, the police spy and the raucous voice of the propaganda radio.

In his terrifying novel, *1984*, George Orwell has shown imaginatively the lengths to which this can be carried. The miserable citizen of 1984 is never out of range of the television, which both spies upon him and illustrates for him the attitude of worshipful obedience that must be his.

TO MANY it may seem farfetched to talk in these terms about a little canned music and a few canned commercials on a bus. You don't have to listen if you don't want to.

But in my opinion it is not so far-fetched. It is a bad precedent, an unhappy example bound to spread unless checked by the force of public opinion.

Advertising experts are said to refer to the bus-riding audience as a "captive audience." The phrase has highly unpleasant connotations in current history.

Hitler had a captive audience. Stalin has a captive audience that was compelled to listen to endless eulogies on the deified hero's birthday. To refuse to listen would be to risk death.

An audience "captured" for a toothpaste commercial is softened up for capture by an ambitious politician with a political nostrum to sell. The captive who passively takes the one may find himself accepting the other.

Bertrand Russell, the British philosopher and scientist, in his book, *Authority and the Individual*, has put the whole issue in sharp focus. It is a stimulative and provocative study of the question that looms large at this midway mark of the twentieth century.

To ignore it will certainly not solve it. Nor is there a pat and parrotlike answer. Only soul-searching of the kind we seem reluctant to do is likely to show the way to a future in which reasonable freedom and reasonable security are properly balanced.

"Germany Year Zero"

I hope any who had intended seeing Rossellini's *Germany Year Zero* have not been dissuaded by able critic Coe's unfavorable review of December 28.

Rossellini, a Roman, tells the Berlin story. And why not? What man making pictures knows the Axis story better? He was a victim and the first who has told so greatly what happened.

Hope, warmth and humor are lacking in *Germany Year Zero*. But so is malice. It is Hollywood that puts things in that aren't there. Rossellini is not trying to entertain, he is trying to tell what happened.

JOHN ATKINSON,
Arlington.

Today And Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

Beyond The Limits Of U. S. Power

IN THE coming debate over United States policy it is important to realize that while American military power is supreme in the Pacific Ocean and its islands, the interior of Asia is beyond its reach. We have a grip upon the Pacific. But the Continent of Asia we can touch only with the tips of our fingers.

Lippmann

Inside Asia we have never had a policy which depended upon American military power—to be more precise upon the infantry. Our support of the independence and integrity of China was based on the American Navy as against Japan and upon the balance of power in Europe as against the Russian empire. We have never had what so many are now demanding—an Asiatic military policy. We have had only a Pacific Ocean policy. For the United States is not a great land power, and the Senators who talk as if they wished to intervene inside Asia should remember that they have provided an Army of only 10 divisions for all our responsibilities throughout the world.

THE CONFUSION in Congress today cannot be cleared up until we recognize that the Asiatic mainland is beyond the limits of effective American military power. Therefore in a military sense it has to be dealt with at arm's length. That, in the last analysis, was the reason why General Marshall, after careful examination of the Chinese military problem, refused to be drawn into a military intervention on behalf of Chiang. General Marshall was too good a soldier to commit his country to an enterprise that American military power was unprepared and unsuited to carry out to a successful conclusion.

His judgment on this vital issue cannot be challenged by Senators because they have talked with the Generalissimo and with General MacArthur. The Generalissimo is neither disinterested about American interests nor a successful military commander. General MacArthur's military experience in the Orient, though distinguished, has been confined to the islands; when American sea power was thrown back, he was defeated, and when American sea power was victorious, he could advance triumphantly.

AN AMERICAN policy inside Asia cannot be constructed by men who do not understand or who refuse to recognize the unalterable limitation of American power. There is no chance whatever that the American people and the American Congress, including the Senators, will vote to conscript an Army capable of deciding the issues on the ground inside Asia.

The only United States policy inside Asia that we can consider is one that does not involve American ground armies. Therefore, we must not dabble with the idea, which is at the root of the Formosa affair, that the island is to be developed as a staging area for an eventual invasion of China. That would be the worst conceivable policy—to commit ourselves to a military project that we never could and never would raise the military power to carry out. For if we raised the armies necessary to decide the issue in China—assuming we could do that—the last thing we would do, unless we had taken leave of our senses, would be to sink those armies in China, making ourselves impotent elsewhere.

SINCE an American policy in Asia cannot be founded upon American military power inside Asia, on what can it be founded? The only answer, it seems to me, is—on alliances with those governments in Asia which are interested and willing to accept us as an ally. This may sound like a strange way to put it, having got so used recently to the idea that the whole non-Soviet world looks to Washington. But I am persuaded that our position in Asia is not at all like what it is in western Europe among the old nations which feel sure enough of themselves to know that they can accept our support without in fact impairing their independence.

In Asia independence is new and is precarious. The memory of the white man's imperialism is vivid, and our own color bars are an ever present reproach. The undemocratic and autocratic state is indigenous. American wealth, though wanted, is nevertheless feared. In Asia, therefore, we shall have to earn our alliances. We must not think that the only question is whether Congress will vote them, or that the peoples of Asia—insofar as they are articulate through their small elites—look exclusively or even confidently to Washington for their salvation.

I MYSELF believe that alliances and mutually useful partnerships can be formed but that the most promising approach is through the existing organs of international cooperation—namely, the Commonwealth, the Dutch Indonesian Union, the French Union (if it is not too late), the United Nations, the World Bank, the Monetary Fund, and the other economic, scientific and cultural organs of the United Nations. American economic and military support will be best received and will be politically most effective if they are filtered through these supranational institutions.

THIS IS a modest approach which recognizes what is the reality of the matter—that the United States is not now and is not destined in the foreseeable future to be a principal power inside Asia and that, therefore, we must not expect to lead the peoples of Asia but only to work with them insofar as we have large common purposes.

If we develop delusions of grandeur, as some among us have, and imagine that the American way of life, much as we like it, is to be the universal way of life, we shall find that pride goeth before a fall, and that the humiliation we have suffered in China is only the beginning of our troubles.

Russians Name Popov City Construction Chief

Moscow, Jan. 2 (U.P.).—George Popov has been appointed Minister of Municipal Construction, it was announced today. K. M. Soliolv, previous minister, became Popov's first deputy.

Popov was replaced recently by Politburo Member Khruschev as secretary of the Moscow District Committee of the Communist Party.

Popov acquired considerable experience in connection with the reconstruction of Moscow and is considered one of the top authorities in Russia on city planning.

Garden Problems

The Woodridge Garden Club will meet at 8 o'clock tonight at the Sherwood Presbyterian Church Hall, 22d st. and Rhode Island ave. ne. Amateur gardeners' problems will be discussed under the leadership of Freeman Weiss.

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GRIN AND BEAR IT — By Lichty

"... And I wish to squelch, in no uncertain terms, the rumor that I have presidential ambitions .. my answer is 'no comment'! ..."

Political Economy

By Ysabel and Robert Rennie

Packaged Budget

THE new session of Congress meets in the pious atmosphere of New Year's resolutions—in this case, the election year resolve to cut taxes and still balance the budget.

Last year, you will remember, there was such prolonged soul-searching in the Senate that some appropriations were several months late. This year promises to be far more interesting. Not only will the President present a "performance budget" to tell Congress what the Government is doing, but House leaders have resolved to handle the entire Federal budget in one appropriation bill.

If there is one thing about the annual budget which has long been clear to Congress, it is that the annual budget has not been clear to Congress.

It has not, in fact, been clear to anyone. The United States budget was a bewildering jungle where salaries were itemized and functions were entirely lost.

You could, for example, find that the Navy employed an electroencephalographer at $7222 a year; but if you wanted to know what it cost to run the National Naval Medical Center at Bethesda, you would have to trace the figure through 12 different appropriation titles.

Congress has wandered through this budgetary maze with increasing bafflement and suspicion. Though nominally in control of the national purse strings, Congressmen were in fact without any real information on Government functions.

BUT this was only half their trouble, and really not the worse half. What made their task almost hopeless was the bewildering number of appropriation bills.

Federal expenditures have been voted in 12 separate bills. Some appropriations were for a specified year, others for an indefinite period of time, and still others, permanent. At no time has anyone known exactly where the Treasury stood.

When you consider that we have been spending over 43 billion dollars a year, the state of our bookkeeping becomes a little alarming.

After floundering helplessly in this fiscal jungle, Congress in 1946 came up with the idea of the "legislative budget." A joint committee of both houses was to meet, and by February 15 of each session set an overall ceiling on Federal spending for the year.

This showed more desperation than good sense. There was no way to set a ceiling on Government spending without knowing first what our needs were.

Under this Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946 the joint committee twice set a ceiling on the budget, which was twice ignored. Last year the committee simply disregarded the law.

SO what next? Senator Harry Flood Byrd of Virginia has been chief sponsor of a new proposal to consolidate all appropriations into one single bill. The appropriations will be tied up in one package, voted on just once, and presented in a single bill to the President.

The House is this year going to give the Byrd proposal a trial. Administration leaders have their fingers crossed, as well they might. For the first time everyone — President, Congress and voters—will know exactly where their money is going, how much the total is, and how much of a deficit we are likely to run.

It will be very hard indeed to call for economy while going on the record for farm price supports, bonuses, pensions and the usual favors for the district back home. Chairman Clarence Cannon of the House Appropriations Committee has summed it up very well: "In the fierce light of publicity which will be concentrated on that final vote, there will be no escape from responsibility."

Will this single-package budget make things better or worse? Nobody seems quite sure.

A bill of this type is like the donkey at children's birthday parties: it is begging to have tails pinned on it. Congress has already shown a dangerous weakness for legislation by riders. Congress could pin enough riders on the appropriation bill to make it an omnibus monstrosity. The President would then be faced with the choice of taking the donkey with all its tails, or getting no donkey at all.

Almost everyone has supported the single-package budget, but for the most diverse reasons. The Byrd economy bloc thinks it will help Congress control the Executive. The Administration thinks it will force Congress into the open, and stop our talkative legislators from crying economy and voting pork.

The Budget Bureau thinks it will let us run deliberate surpluses or deficits as the economy demands. The economy bloc thinks it will let us balance the budget each year.

Someone, we suspect, is going to be disillusioned. Faced with a bill for 43 billion dollars, our deliberating solons may well turn to stone before they come up with the appropriation for 1950-51.

Hollywood Influence Irks Jap Cartoonist

Tokyo, Jan. 2 (U.P.).—Sanzo Tsutsumi, one of Japan's foremost political cartoonists, complained today that commercial artists are looking to Hollywood instead of Tokyo for the subjects of their drawings.

"If this keeps up," he said, "the Japanese won't believe their own reflections in the mirror."

He said the illustrators were lengthening the legs of girls, enlarging the eyes and filling out the bosoms and making the men look like Gregory Peck.

Teachers Back Parley On Children and Youth

The American Federation of Teachers yesterday pledged its full cooperation with the midcentury White House Conference on Children and Youth.

President John M. Eklund notified Melvin A. Glasser, executive director of the conference, that his organization would be glad to serve on the conference's national advisory council.

Glasser said the federation's knowledge of the problems of youth will be "invaluable."

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REpublic 0611

Coplon Case Lawyer Asks Tapping Probe

By The Associated Press

Attorney Archibald Palmer, who is defending former Government girl Judith Coplon against espionage charges, yesterday proposed a congressional investigation of alleged FBI wire tapping.

He asked Senator William F. Langer (R., N. Dak.) to introduce legislation calling for the inquiry. He said wire tapping had been declared out-of-bounds by the United States Supreme Court and was a violation of "the democratic spirit."

Langer, a member of the Senate Judiciary Committee, had "no comment." He wants more personal information about the FBI's investigative methods.

Palmer lost the first round of his fight to keep the 28-year-old Miss Coplon out of jail when a Federal judge here sentenced her to 3½ to 10 years for stealing Government secrets with the idea of passing them along to Russia.

RULE—*From Page 1*

Letter Blasts 'Rule' Petition

pigeonholing action of the House District Committee last August.

Home rule proponents, hopeful of success, are prepared for a big drive in coming weeks to obtain the necessary signatures. In the few days before the last session ended about 50 members signed.

Last Saturday, Representative Oren Harris (D., Ark.), chairman of the House District Committee subcommittee which led the fight against any sort of home rule at the last session, accused home rulers of "pressure tactics." He was referring to the drive for petition signatures and the setting up of special headquarters three blocks from the Capitol.

Harris' statement brought a hot retort last night from Culver Chamberlain, president of the Central Suffrage Conference. He said it was "remarkable, but not surprising to those familiar with the Arkansas legislator's past record of stifling home-rule legislation . . ."

He said he was glad to know Harris had learned of the Home-Rule Headquarters and the drive too restore to local citizens "the basic rights enjoyed by all other American communities, including Arkansas.

"There is no alternative left to the residents of Washington, deprived as they are of any effective voice in their Government." Chamberlain added that, until home rule is passed, Harris and all other Congressmen "must be prepared to continue to be petitioned (pursuant to the First Amendment to the Constitution) for redress of their grievances. . . ."

Chamberlain noted that President Truman last July wrote Speaker Rayburn urging passage of the Kefauver bill "'which Mr. Harris' committee thereupon tabled."

Press said the Board of Trade had received several letters from members who said they favored home rule but would not sign a petition. There is a general reluctance to sign discharge petitions, since it reflects on the powerful House committee leadership.

Anti-Home Rule Brief

The Board of Trade letter enclosed a copy of a brief against home rule submitted to the District Committee last July. The copy was a reprint from the Congressional Record, inserted by District Committee Chairman John L. McMillan (D., S. C.). The Board of Trade letter suggested that the home-rule matter "be handled in orderly fashion by the District Committee." McMillan was one of the majority which voted to kill the bill which bears the name of Senator Estes Kefauver (D., Tenn.).

Text of the Board of Trade letter follows:

"Dear Mr. ————:

"Home rule as represented by the Kefauver bill, which was the subject of much controversy during the first session of the Eightieth Congress, is again being discussed pro and con. Therefore, we hope you will permit us to call this matter to your early attention.

"Proponents of the Kefauver bill (S 1527) are attempting to secure the signatures of the majority of the members of the House on a petition to discharge the District of Columbia Committee from further consideration of it. This effort comes after the committee gave the bill serious and lengthy consideration and on August 16, 1949, voted against it, 15 to 8.

"The Board of Trade is firmly convinced that S 1527 should not become a law. We have gone to a great deal of trouble and expense over a period of nearly 40 years to analyze home rule proposals and to develop a sound method for giving District of Columbia residents participation in their government.

"Our views in this matter and our objections to S 1527 were clearly set forth in hearings before the District of Columbia Committee in July. A copy of the brief prepared and submitted by our general counsel with the approval of the Board of Trade is attached.

"I sincerely hope you will have an opportunity to read this brief. We will welcome your inquiries for clarification of any phase of the home rule issue.

"We urge you to permit this matter to be handled in orderly fashion by the District Committee and not to support the discharge petition.

"Cordially yours,

"William H. Press, executive secretary."

Press said the "South method" advocated by the Board of Trade was the proposed constitutional amendment to give the District national representation in Congress. Such a measure requires a two thirds vote of both Houses of Congress plus ratification of three fourths of the Nation's 48 State legislatures.

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She's Just a Toye in Their Hands . . .

The Washington Post

S-P-L-A-S-H—Jane Toye, 17, of 1817 Sudbury rd. nw., is about to get wet, and the perpetrators of the deed are Harvey Lekson, 21, of 6706 46th st. nw., and Bob Jones, 18, of 125 Thornapple st., Chevy Chase. Waiting for splash is Louise White, 19, of 7411 Georgia ave. nw.

More than 1000 persons flocked to the Central Branch YMCA at 1736 G st. nw., yesterday for the annual eight-hour Family Open House program.

Visitors watched 33 separate exhibitions from jiu-jitsu to checkers. The day ended after an evening concert by Tenor Justin Lawrie, Pianist Glenn Carow and the Utah Centennial Chorus, 12 young missionaries of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints.

The gymnasium was swarming from 2 p. m. to 8:30 with basketball and volley ball games, roller skating, gymnastic jiu-jitsu, wrestling, body-building, volley ball and ping pong exhibitions.

A third-floor room was given over to checker players. Three-year-old children stacked and threw the checkerh while their grandfathers tried to concentrate on their games.

Swimming and diving exhibitions kept the pools crowded.

The Woodward School and Southeastern University classrooms on the third floor were open for inspection and faculty members gave visual aid, speech recording and motion picture demonstrations.

Prizes were awarded each hour to the high-score male and female bowler in the basement bowling alleys.

A special committee of 36 men, headed by chairman Wallace E. Barker, jr., and secretary Charles B. Firth, kept the crowds informed and guided tours through the building every half-hour.

The precise grey for you

Because a grey flannel suit is the favorite wear of so many men, makers of all kinds produce them. Yet how few are made of fine quality Cambridge grey flannel of the exact shade of grey that is just right. Lebow is wise enough to select the grey that men like best. In Single and Double Breasted models.

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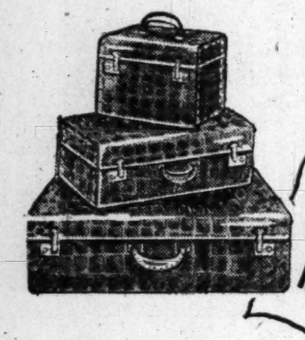

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16" Zipper Gladstone Bag	$26.50	*$15.00
2 Suiter, genuine topgrain cowhide	$37.50	*$27.50
2 Suiter, genuine rawhide	$63.00	*$45.00
Ladies' Wardrobe, blue gabardine, rawhide binding	$32.50	*$25.00
Matching 18" Overnite Bag	$18.50	*$14.00
29" Fortnighter, Tufraw rawhide	$90.00	*$62.50
18" Rawhide Overnite Case	$40.00	*$25.00
Physicians' Bags, topgrain cowhide	$25.00	$18.50
Wardrobe Case, white plastic, cowhide binding	$29.50	*$20.00
Matching 21" Weekend Case	$20.50	*$13.75

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One on the Aisle—

Danny Kaye Has A Superlative Role

By Richard L. Coe

DANNY KAYE, the inimitable, has a superlative role in "The Inspector General," which is setting the Warner off on the happiest New Year track imaginable.

The part gives him a chance for that puckish madness which no other screen entertainer approximates. It's a travesty on the vagaries and chicanaries of government in some old Ruritania, permits him several insane songs and slapstick frivolity. The Brothers Warner have dressed it lavishly, furnished an accommodating cast and the results are highly hilarious.

The band of writers who hit on the happy idea of adapting Gogol's 115-year-old comedy classic to the Kaye talents—and doing it so well—deserve three cheers. They've been free with their saucy adaptation and unless you happen to know that this is an old war horse of the drama league, you'd think it all stemmed from their canny treatment. There's not a trace of mustiness in it.

Danny plays the shill for a medicine show barker who happens into a town that's expecting the arrival of the government's inspector. They assume the illiterate tramp is their man, set him up in style and begin to bribe their way to a clean report. The meek, mild wanderer turns into a clean-sweeping broom.

In the course of his adventures, Danny embarks on one of the most hilarious numbers he's ever had, "Soliloquy for Three Heads," wherein he argues with himself on the most effective behavior for an inspector general.

His scene at a banquet board, after starving for two days, is as winning comedy as the year is likely to bring. For a while he doesn't get a morsel of food to his mouth; when finally he does, it's to indulge in a jittery feast that will leave you limp.

Tongue Twisters

Harry Kurnitz, Philip Rapp and Sylvia Fine have fitted the old comedy to the star's talents, with Miss Fine providing her customarily clever lyrics and music for her husband's tongue-twisting numbers.

Backing up the star are some especially deft supporting performances from Elsa Lanchester, as the mayor's romantically inclined wife; Gene Lockhart as his honor, Rhys Williams as the true inspector; Sam and Lew Hearn, as twin finaglers. Walter Slezak, Alan Hale and Walter Catlett are among the farceurs.

All told, the Kaye dip into the Russian classical drama is an exceptionally rewarding idea. Everyone will enjoy "The Inspetcor General."

THE PIX presents a new bill today, quite possibly the only new program of the week after all those openings over the weekend.

Victor Hugo's "Ruy Blas" is the basis for "The Queen's Lover," adapted by Jean Cocteau, with Jean Marais and Danielle Darrieux in the leads. The second film is also French, "Blind Desire," with Jean-Louis Barrault and Edwige Feuillere. Jean Delannoy, director of "Symphonie Pastorale" and "The Eternal Return," directed this story Charles Spaak wrote while in a Gestopo prison in France.

"THE INSPECTOR GENERAL," a Warner Bros. release, produced by Jerry Wald, directed by Henry Koster, screenplay by Philip Rapp and Harry Kurnitz. At the Warner.

THE CAST

Georgi	Danny Kaye
Yakov	Walter Slezak
Lesa	Barbara Bates
Maria	Elsa Lanchester
The Mayor	Gene Lockhart
Kovatch	Alan Hale
Col. Gastine	Walter Catlett
Inspector General	Rhys Williams
Telecki	Benny Baker
Lazio	Norman Leavitt
Gizzick	Sam Hearn
Izzick	Lew Hearn
Gregor	Nestor Paiva
Burbis	Byron Foulger
A Lieutenant	Lennie Bremen

Postlude

Fairy Tale Ballet With Symphony

By Richard Keith

A capacity audience made up mostly of wide-eyed children yesterday afternoon saw and heard the old familiar fairy tale of "Hansel and Gretel" performed as a ballet. The large cast from the Washington School of the Ballet was accompanied by the National Symphony Orchestra in Constitution Hall.

The directors of the school, Lisa Gardiner and Mary Day, participated as Narrator and Witch, respectively. Miss Day made a convincing witch with her energetic dancing and black and green costume.

Marilyn Richtmyer and Joan Levi, as Hansel and Gretel, and Barbara Cole and Paul Keyes, as the mother and father, all danced well, succeeding in projecting the story by expressive pantomime.

Excellent solo dances were contributed by June Tushcin, Margaret Clausen, and Christine Mayer. The remarkably precocious performance of petite Martha Mitchell as the witch's cat was one of the most engaging spots in the whole production.

As far as the ensemble numbers by the children in the cast were concerned, it was hard to say which were the more popular, the rabbits or the fireflies. The rabbits hopped about in quaintly realistic costumes, but the fireflies lit up.

Even the best of ballet companies seldom enjoy the opportunity of performing with such perfect musical accompaniment as was provided by Mitchell and the National Symphony. The movements from Haydn symphonies which made up the large share of the music used were well suited to the spirit of the piece.

Jean Montgomery Riddell, who designed the scenery, succeeded remarkably, considering the limitations of the hall.

Although some of the sequences seemed unduly long, Lisa Gardiner and Mary Day, combining intelligent direction with clever choreography, produced a quite professional show.

Ruling Calls Talmadge Race 'Illegal'

Atlanta, Jan. 2 (AP).—Georgia's attorney general already has declared that Gov. Herman Talmadge cannot legally run for reelection this year.

An almost forgotten opinion was uncovered today after the question of Talmadge's eligibility was brought into the open by former Gov. Ellis Arnall.

In May, 1948, Attorney General Eugene Cook ruled unofficially that the 1948 Georgia election winner would not be eligible to run for Governor again in 1950. Talmadge won.

Arnall, who has led opposition to the Talmadge dynasty in Georgia, sought an opinion last night from Cook on this year's race.

He wanted to know specifically whether he could run, but he phrased the question so that Cook probably would have to cover, also, the issue of Talmadge's eligibility.

The State constitution says, "Governors shall not be eligible to succeed themselves and shall not be eligible to hold the office until after the expiration of four years from the conclusion of his term of office."

Talmadge argues he is not serving "his" term as Governor, but is serving the unexpired term of his governor-elect father, or of Arnall, who was Governor in 1946, when the senior Talmadge died before he could take office.

Arnall's eligibility question hinges on the eight days he held over in 1947 after expiration of his regular term.

Emil Jannings, Movie Actor Who Won First 'Oscar,' Dies

Strobl, Austria, Jan 2 (U.P.)—Emil Jannings, winner of Hollywood's first "Oscar," died tonight at his home at Lake Wolfgang. He was 63.

The lustry German star died of cancer of the liver, complicated by pneumonia.

Jannings became famous in Hollywood for such pictures as "The Patriot" and "The Way of All Flesh," which won him the Academy Award in 1927. He already had achieved fame in Germany with "Variety," a picture regarded as one of the best ever made.

He launched the film career of Marlene Dietrich in 1932 with the picture, "The Blue Angel," a masterpiece that made her legs world famous.

Jannings reentered the Catholic Church a few days ago and received the last sacraments yesterdy.

After a long career that made him world-famous, Jannings became a favorite of Adolf Hitler and was awarded numerous Nazi decorations for his propaganda pictures. His neighbors objected strenuously when he came here to live after the war.

Following the war, he was brought before a denazification court in Germany. But the court found he was not a Nazi and cleared him.

He was married three times and has one daughter, Ruth Maria. His third wife who survives him, was Gussie Lee Holl, a music hall star who formerly was the wife of actor Conrad Veidt.

EMIL JANNINGS
. . . *In "The Patriot" (1928)*

Show Times

Warner—"The Inspector General," Danny Kaye frisks briskly in Gogol's classic comedy about government bureaucracy, at 10:45 a. m., 12:55, 3:05, 5:20, 7:30 and 9:45 p. m.

Capitol—"Adam's Rib," Katharine Hepburn, married to Spencer Tracy, opposes him in a courtroom murder farce, with Judy Holliday, at 11 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 7:15 and 10 p. m. Stage shows at 12:55, 3:40, 6:25 and 9:15 p. m.

Palace—"On the Town," a thoroughly enjoyable musical with Gene Kelly, Frank Sinatra and Betty Garrett, at 11 a. m., 1:05, 3:15, 5:25, 7:35 and 9:45 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"The Outlaw," Jane Russell arrives in the delayed Western, at 11:30 a. m., 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30 and 9:30 p. m.

Trans-Lux—"The Pirates of Capri," at sea with Louis Hayward and Binnie Barnes, at 11 a. m., 12:40, 2:30, 4:25, 6:05, 8 and 9:55 p. m.

National—"Tell It to the Judge," Rosalind Russell and Robert Cummings in a frisky comedy, at 11:20 a. m., 1:05, 2:50, 4:30, 6:15, 8 and 9:45 p. m.

Columbia—"Ambush," Robert Taylor and Arlene Dahl face the Apaches, at 10:30 a. m., 12:25, 2:25, 4:20, 6:20, 8:15 and 10:10 p. m.

Metropolitan—"Port of New York," battling a narcotic ring, at 11:50 a. m., 1:35, 3:50, 5:50, 7:50 and 9:50 p. m.

Playhouse—"All the King's Men," vibrant, tumultuous film about the rise and fall of an American politician, finely acted by Broderick Crawford, Mercedes McCambridge at 11:10 a. m., 1:15, 3:25, 5:35, 7:50 and 10 p. m.

Little—W. C. Fields bill: "You Can't Cheat an Honest Man," at 11 a. m., 3:40, 6:20, 9:05 p. m; "Never Give a Sucker an Even Break," at 2:30, 5:10, 7:50 and 10:35 p. m.

Dupont—"Germany, Year Zero," Rossellini takes his camera to Berlin, at 1:10, 2:55, 4:45, 6:30, 8:20 and 10:10 p. m.

Pix—"Blind Desire," at 2:20, 5:25 and 8:25. "The Queen's Lover," at 3:50, 6:55 and 9:55 p. m.

Ambassador—"The Inspector General," at 1, 3:05, 5:15, 7:25 and 9:40 p. m.

'Mercy Death' Legalization Sought in N. H.

Manchester, N. H., Jan. 2 (U.P.) The Euthanasia Society of America, Inc., tonight disclosed it will seek the Nation's first "mercy death" law in New Hampshire as result of the murder case against Dr. Hermann N. Sander, accused of killing an incurable cancer patient.

The disclosure came as the Hillsborough County grand jury prepared to convene Tuesday to consider the case against the 41-year-old physician charged with injecting a lethal dose of air into the blood stream of Mrs. Abbie C. Borroto, 59, of Manchester December 4.

"We feel the time is ripe here in New Hampshire to consider an amendment of the law to permit voluntary euthanasia (legalized mercy killing) for incurable sufferers upon their petition and with the recommendation of a medical committee and approval by the courts," said Mrs. Robertson Jones.

Mrs. Jones, executive vice president of the Euthanasia Society, came here from New York, confident her demand for a New Hampshire "mercy death" law would make headway because of the widespread public support for Dr. Sander.

Mrs. Jones referred to the fact that nearly 1000 persons have signed petitions in behalf of Dr. Sander. In suburban Candia, where the doctor lives, 605 of the town's 650 registered voters signed a statement of their "faith" in him.

Mrs. Jones said the Euthanasia Society does not condone illegal mercy killings but she added that most persons in this area believe the physician did nothing morally wrong.

"If it is morally right, it should be legally right," she said. "We do not condone illegal mercy killings. Every law, however unjust, should be obeyed and enforced, but good citizens will work for the amendment of a law that works an injustice."

Sets Altitude Record

Bishop, Calif., Jan. 2 (AP).—John Robinson, Arcadia, Calif., glider pilot, broke the world's altitude record yesterday by soaring 33,800 feet above sea level in his single place sailplane.

Fernquist Retires From Navy After 37 Years of Service

Lieut. Comdr. Ericson Fernquist, 55, Medical Service Corps, USN, a 37-year veteran of Navy service, has retired from active duty.

A native of Austin, Pa., he began his Navy career by enlisting as a hospital apprentice in 1912 at Chicago. He served aboard the USS Seattle in World War I, was appointed a warrant pharmacist in 1929 and was promoted to chief pharmacist in 1935.

Appointed lieutenant (jg) in 1942, he was promoted to lieutenant commander in 1945, after serving as administrative assistant to the Chief of the Planning Division of the Bureau of Medicine and Surgery in World War II.

Lieutenant Commander Fernquist, who lived at 3374 N. Dinwiddie st., Arlington, also served as administrative assistant to the senior medical officer on the staff of the commander of the Marianas Islands and at the Naval Training Center, San Diego, Calif.

At the time of his retirement January 1, he was on the staff of the commander of the Military Sea Transportation Service.

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AVALON Greer Garson, Errol Flynn in "THAT FORSYTE WOMAN" at 6:50, 9:20.
AVE. GRAND "BURMA VICTORY" at 6:15, 8:45. "THE TRUE GLORY" at 7:15, 9:45.
BEVERLY Betty Hutton, Victor Mature in "RED HOT AND BLUE" at 1:00, 3:10, 5:15, 7:25, 9:35.
CALVERT • PENN Claudette Colbert, Robert Young in "BRIDE FOR SALE" at 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:35.
CENTRAL John Wayne in "SHE WORE A YELLOW RIBBON" at 11:00, 2:25, 5:50, 9:20. George Raft in "RED LIGHT" at 1:00, 4:25, 7:55.
COLONY Kathryn Grayson in "THAT MIDNIGHT KISS" at 6:00, 7:50, 9:40.
HOME Jennifer Jones in "MADAME BOVARY" at 6:45, 9:15.
KENNEDY Walter Pidgeon in "RED DANUBE" at 1:35, 4:10, 6:40, 9:15.
MacARTHUR Glenn Ford, Gloria DeHaven in "THE DOCTOR AND THE GIRL" at 6:00, 7:55, 9:50.
SAVOY Wayne Morris in "HOUSE ACROSS THE STREET" at 6:15, 8:55. Leslie Brooks in "BLONDE ICE" at 7:25, 10:00.
SECO Wayne Morris in "HOUSE ACROSS THE STREET" at 6:15, 8:50. Lon McAllister, "THE BIG CAT," 7:20, 10:00.
SHERIDAN Milton Berle, Virginia Mayo in "ALWAYS LEAVE THEM LAUGHING" at 1:00, 3:00, 5:10, 7:20, 9:30.
SILVER Glenn Ford in "THE DOCTOR AND THE GIRL" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:30, 9:35.
TAKOMA Kathryn Grayson in "THAT MIDNIGHT KISS" at 6:15, 9:35. "JOHNNY APOLLO" at 8:00.
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Robert Young, Claudette Colbert
HISER-BETHESDA 7414 Wisc. Ave WI. 4848
Claudette Colbert, Robert Young in "BRIDE FOR SALE" at 6:00, 7:50, 9:45 p. m. (Coming Wed., Thurs. and Fri.: "MIRANDA," new British comedy. Louella Parsons says, "Except for Glynis John's plainness in playing this mermaid, I doubt that it could get by the censors.")

DISTRICT THEATERS
For Information, Call NOrth 3000
VILLAGE 1307 Rhode Isl. Ave. N.E. Phone Mich. 9227
Betty Hutton, Victor Mature in "RED HOT AND BLUE" at 6:00, 7:50, 9:40.
NEWTON 12th & Newton Sts. N.E. Phone Mich. 1839
Glenn Ford, Gloria DeHaven in "DOCTOR AND THE GIRL" at 6, 7:50, 9:40.
JESSE 18th Nr. Rhode Isl. Ave. N.E. Phone DUpont 9861
Fredric March, Florence Eldridge in "AN ACT OF MURDER" at 7:16, 10:05. Bud Abbott, Lou Costello in "MEXICAN HAYRIDE" at 6:00, 8:40.
SYLVAN First and R. I. Ave. N.W. Phone NOrth 9689
Van Heflin, Susan Hayward in "TAP ROOTS" at 6:40, 9:42. Wallace Ford, June Vincent in "SHED NO TEARS" at 5:30, 8:32.
ACADEMY 535 8th St. S.E. LI. 3-9619
John Wayne, Joanne Dru in "SHE WORE A YELLOW RIBBON" at 6:33, 9:54. Van Johnson, Gloria DeHaven in "THE SCENE OF THE CRIME" at 5:00, 8:21.
VERNON 3707 Mt. Vernon Ave., Alexandria, Va. AL. 2424
Maureen O'Hara, Melvyn Douglas in "A WOMAN'S SECRET" at 6:10, 7:50, 9:25.

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"EVERYBODY DOES IT"
Paul Douglas, Linda Darnell
ARLINGTON Arlington, Va.
"MISS GRANT TAKES RICHMOND"
William Holden, Lucille Ball
BUCKINGHAM Arlington, Va.
"GAL WHO TOOK THE WEST"
Yvonne de Carlo, Charles Coburn
GLEBE Arlington, Va. OX. 4266 2130 N. Glebe Rd.
"RED DANUBE"
Peter Lawford, Janet Leigh
BYRD Arlington, Va.
"THAT FORSYTE WOMAN"
Greer Garson, Errol Flynn
JEFFERSON Falls Church, Va.
"ALWAYS LEAVE THEM LAUGHING"
Milton Berle, Virginia Mayo

ARLINGTON-FALLS CHURCH, VA. Information Phone OX. 1139—F. C. 1558
HOWARD 620 T St. N.W. Open 12:30 P.M.
William Elliott, "LAST BANDIT" and Jerome Courtland, Toni Harper, King Cole Trio, "MAKE-BELIEVE BALLROOM."
LINCOLN 1215 U St. N.W. Opens 12:30 P.M.
Humphrey Bogart, "TOKYO JOE"
REPUBLIC 1343 U St. N.W. Opens 12:30 P.M.
Randolph Scott
"FIGHTING MAN OF THE PLAINS"
BOOKER T 1433 U St. N.W. Opens 12:30 P.M.
Gregory Peck, Ava Gardner
"THE GREAT SINNER"
LANGSTON 25th & Banning N.E. Opens 12:45 P.M.
John Wayne, Vera Ralston
"FIGHTING KENTUCKIAN"

DISTRICT THEATERS
ANACOSTIA 1415 Good H. Rd. S.E. AX. 2424
Betty Hutton and Victor Mature in "RED HOT AND BLUE" at 1:35, 3:35, 5:35, 7:35, 9:35.
ATLANTIC 21 Atlantic St. S.W. JO. 3-5000
Wanda Hendrix, Claude Rains in "SONG OF SURRENDER" at 6:15, 7:55, 9:40.
CAPITOL Capitol Heights, Md. HI. 4740
Milton Berle and Virginia Mayo in "ALWAYS LEAVE THEM LAUGHING" at 6:45 and 9:15.
CONGRESS 2931 Nichols Ave. S.E. JO. 2-8777
Milton Berle & Virginia Mayo in "ALWAYS LEAVE THEM LAUGHING" at 6:45 and 9:15.
FAIRLAWN 1342 Good Hp. Rd. S.E. LU. 4-6400
Double Feature. Vivien Leigh in "ANNA KARENINA" at 6:15, 9:35. Paulette Goddard in "IDEAL HUSBAND," in Technicolor, at 8:00.
HIGHLAND 2533 Pa. Ave. S.E. AT. 7311
Glenn Ford and Gloria DeHaven in "THE DOCTOR AND THE GIRL" at 6:15, 8:00, 9:50.
LAUREL Laurel, Md. Laurel 113
Robert Cummings and Ann Blyth in "FREE FOR ALL"
CORAL Marlboro Pike at District Line Park Free. Hillside 5151
Claudette Colbert, George Brent, Robert Young in "BRIDE FOR SALE" at 6:25, 8:05, 9:45.

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CAROLINA 11th & N. Carolina S.E. LI. 3-4471
Gary Cooper, "THE FOUNTAINHEAD"; Dorothy Lamour, "SLIGHTLY FRENCH."
STANTON 6th & C Sts. N.E. LI. 4-7468
Burt Lancaster, "ROPE OF SAND"; William Powell, "TAKE ONE FALSE STEP."
CIRCLE 2105 Pa. Ave. N.W. RE. 0184
Betty Hutton, Victor Mature in "RED HOT AND BLUE" at 6:30, 8, 9:30

Sam Roth Theaters

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PLYMOUTH DODGE DE SOTO CHRYSLER

Terps' Early Rush Wins Gator Bowl, 20-7, Over Missouri; Georgetown, Off Slowly, Bows to Texas Western, 33-20

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

Bucky Harris, who says he didn't come back to Washington to finish eighth, or seventh either, has taken on a special mission for himself in his scheme to improve the Nats' social rating in the American League. He will try, he says, to make a second baseman out of Al Kozar.

Because he is an old second baseman himself, Harris has a special appreciation for the job, he says. "First off, I'd say the second baseman can do you more good or more harm than any man on the team aside from the pitcher," observed Harris.

POVICH

When he took the Washington job, he liked it a bit better than at this writing, Harris confessed. "Mr. Griffith and I had a pretty good understanding that he would buy Gerry Priddy from the Browns. And we thought we would get him, but Detroit went crazy in the bidding and we couldn't match it.

"So we'll try to get along a bit better with what we have, and that means Kozar. Maybe I can teach him a couple of things. I don't want it to sound immodest, but I fancy myself as a baseball man who can help a young ball player, particularly a second baseman, to get squared away."

THUS FAR, Harris hasn't seen much of Kozar's play, but he has gleaned a pretty fat mental file on the fellow's assets and limitations. "They tell me he was slow getting to the bag on those double plays and we were missing a lot of 'em. I hope that is the extent of Kozar's troubles. There's an easy remedy for that."

In Harris' scheme, Kozar will play closer to the bag. "A fellow without that tremendous range can't play the position like Joe Gordon and Bobby Doerr, or like Charley Gehringer used to do. He has to sacrifice some territory, and the lesser evil is to play closer to the bag. At least then you have going for you a chance to come up with those hits through the box, the kind that kill you."

Kozar, Harris says, apparently doesn't have the strong kind of throwing arm that enables a second baseman to take the ball out of position and still complete a double play. "If we can get him over to that bag quickly enough, then he'll be in position to throw, without that extra burden on his arm," says Harris. "Of course," he added, "Priddy would have ended all my worries."

CLARK GRIFFITH has saddled Harris with another special assignment, however. He has asked Bucky to take a shot at Gil Coan and iron out the kinks in that young man's big league future, after being tempted to trade Coan, the three-time flop with the Nats.

"Mr. Griffith still likes Coan's potential, and I'll go along with him," says Harris. "Fact is, I don't want to give up on Coan, either. When I first saw him, I had my doubts that he'd ever be any account as an outfielder. But Clyde Milan did a tremendous job on him, and Coan is now one of the league's best defensive outfielders, even with just an average throwing arm.

"I'm mystified, too, by Coan's failure to hit. That's the one thing I would have bet on—that he would hit. They tell me he's full of complexes now when he's up at the plate. Maybe he has too much imagination for his own good—that happens sometimes. I like the Yogi Berra type, who hits without thinking. Maybe we can get Coan out of his moods."

AGAINST right-handed pitching, Harris thinks he may wind up with three left-handed hitting outfielders—Ed Stewart, Coan and Irv Noren. With the introduction of Noren's name, Harris was prompted to declare that "I recommended that Mr. Griffith buy Noren for $70,000, which he did, but he is not as good-looking a ball player as Coan was in the minors.

"I liked Coan better when I saw him in Chattanooga than I did Noren in the Coast League. Coan would have all big league scouts bidding like crazy for him. You could visualize him as a dream player with all that speed, and he looked as if he could hit any kind of pitching. I can understand why Mr. Griffith doesn't want to give up on him, at least without one more trial."

Of his own job with the Nats, Harris says, "a manager is never in a spot when he takes over an eighth place club. But in 20 years in the majors, I never had a club finish eighth under me, and I don't want to start in my home town. Mr. Griffith will like, I'm sure, if we can get up to fifth place in the first year. He won't be mad at me. After all, I was once fired by the Yankees for finishing second."

Maryland Paced by Shemonski And Ward

By Morris Siegel
Post Reporter

Jacksonville, Fla., Jan. 2.—Maryland's muscular Terrapins slowed the attack of Missouri's Tigers to a waltz today and won the Gator Bowl football game, 20 to 7.

Pinned down by the bristling, bruising Terrapin defense, the Tigers' vaunted offense blew up in their faces.

They lost the ball on fumbles five times, and had three of their passes intercepted with the alert College Parkers capitalizing on their blunders to produce the rather easy victory.

STATISTICS		
Missouri		Maryland
13	First downs	10
100	Net yards gained rushing	226
29	Forward passes attempted	17
11	Forward passes completed	2
167	Yards forward passing	16
1	Forwards intercepted by	3
12	Yards gained runback intercepts	48
38	Punting average	39
78	Total yards, all kicks returned	36
1	Opponent fumbles recovered	5
10	Yards lost by penalties	63

What was expected to be a dazzling offensive spectacle between two teams that employ the explosive split-T offense didn't happen. Instead, the disappointing crowd of 25,000 some 11,000 below capacity, saw rock 'em, sock 'em football with the Old Liners doing most of the rocking and socking.

Ward Voted Best

Sophomore Guard Bobby Ward, voted the game's outstanding performer, led the charge of the Maryland line which kept the bigger, but slower Tiger linemen on their backs today.

Although Sophomore Halfback Bob Shemonski scored two of Maryland's touchdowns, the plaudits of the sun-soaked patrons went to the rugged Ward and his defensive compatriots, Tackle Ray Krouse, End Elmer Wingate and Guard Dave Cianelli.

The Terps scored once in the first quarter and twice in the second quarter and held old Mizzou scoreless until the last two minutes of the game when the Tigers went 96 yards for a touchdown to prevent a thorough whitewashing.

It was Maryland's first bowl victory in two tries, its previous attempt in this same attraction resulting in a 20-20 tie with Georgia in 1948. Missouri, meanwhile, was keeping its bowl record unblemished—losing its fifth straight post season skirmish.

There were no long scoring runs, no dazzling pass plays. It was simply a savage defensive battle with the ferocity of the Terps charge forcing the Missouri fumbles and pass interceptions.

Quarterback Phil Klein, an adroit passer, and Halfbacks Johnny Glorioso and Dick Barznell, who assist Klein in the pitching department, simply didn't have a chance to perform their specialities today. They were rushed off their feet practically every time they essayed a forward.

And when they weren't, the Maryland linemen was doing such a crafty job of holding up Gene Acherman, Missouri's great pass-catching end, and other potential receivers, that the Tiger passers had no one to pass to and were spilled for loss after loss.

The Tigers, who passed their way to seven triumphs in 10 regular season games, tried 29 passes—a Gator Bowl record—and completed only 10, five in the waning moments of the game when they drove to their consolation touchdown.

As sad as the Missouri air game was, Maryland's was worse. Neither Quarterback Stan Lavine nor Joe Tucker, who were playing their last game for the Terps, could hit today. The Terps completed only two of their 17 attempts, picking up a trifling 16 yards in the air.

Defense Decided

With any kind of a passing attack, the Terps would have scored at least three more touchdowns. They lost the ball on the 15-yard line, after marching 60 yards, in the third quarter when two Tucker passes failed.

Late in the fourth quarter, the Terps moved 48 yards to the Missouri 11 only to have the parade end when Fred Hulse intercepted a Shemonski pass on the Missouri three-yard line.

Two minutes later the Terps were on the march again when Wingate recovered a fumble on the Missouri 18-yard line. This time two Lavine passes were wide of the receivers and on fourth down Sophomore Halfback Lynn Davis fumbled on the Missouri four-yard line.

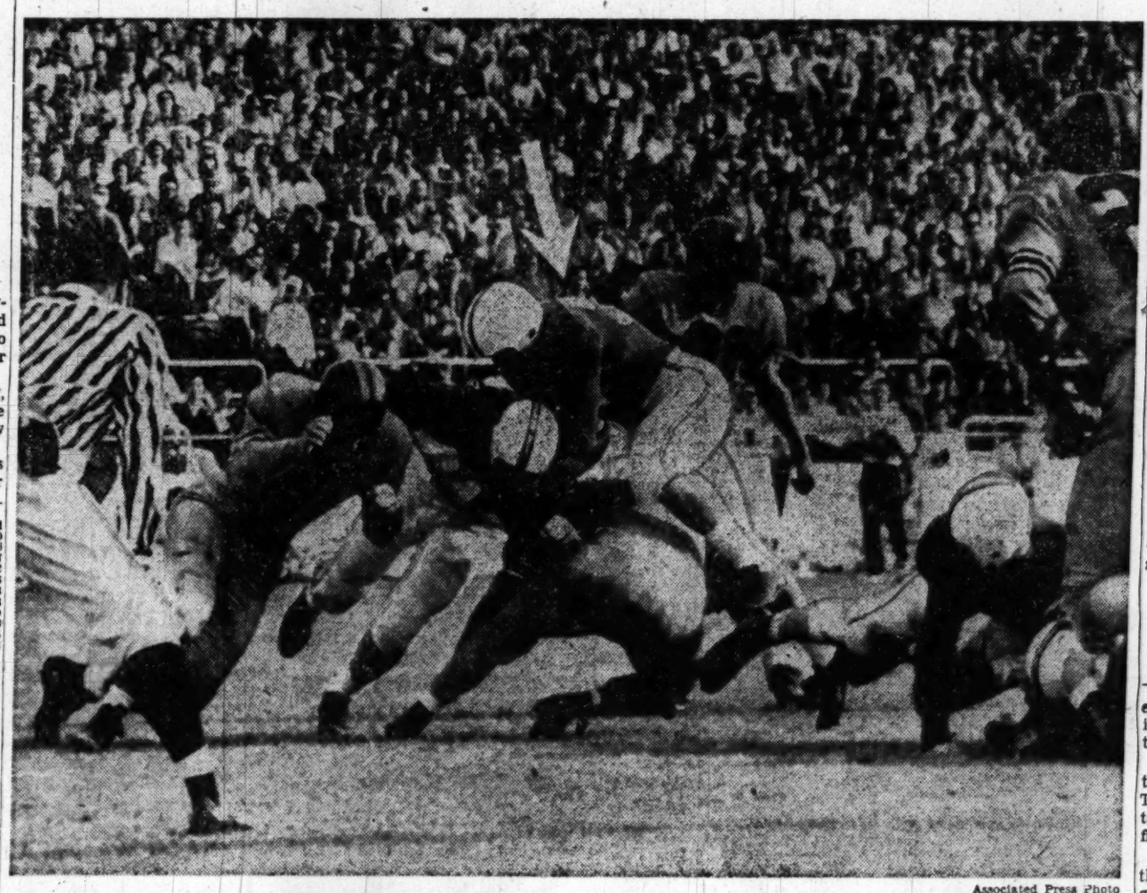
But Maryland had a great defense going for it today and its offensive weaknesses could be overlooked.

Except for the Tiger touchdown drive, the Terps successfully repulsed the only other serious Missouri scoring bid.

They took over on their own two-yard line in the fourth period when the Tigers needed only one yard for a first down and had two downs to do it in.

Ward was magnificent. The 180-pounder from Elizabeth, N. J., played head-to-head with Bob Fuchs, Missouri's 220-pound center and got the best of the duel by far. Ward was pushing Fuchs into Quarterback Klein and stopped

See GATOR, Page 14, Col. 2



Associated Press Photo

MIGHTY MOE GOES OVER—Ed Modzelewski, Maryland's big ball-carrier, bucks over Missouri's goal line from about the 3-yard line for a touchdown in the first half of yesterday's Gator Bowl game in Jacksonville, Fla. Maryland won, 20-7

Bob Deacon Tosses Two Hoya Scores In Late Rally

By Jack Walsh
Post Reporter

El Paso, Tex., Jan. 2.—The sun—or something—got in Georgetown's eyes here today and hard-running Texas Western plastered the Hoyas with a 33-20 defeat in the fifteenth annual Sun Bowl game.

Only some sensational late passing by Sophomore Bob Deacon enabled Georgetown to come within the 13 points they were doped to lose by in the East.

STATISTICS		
Texas Western		Georgetown
12	First downs by rushing	3
1	First downs by forward passing	8
1	First downs by penalties	2
14	Total first downs	13
348	Net yards gained by rushing	82
24	Net yards gained by forward pass.	226
372	Total net yds. gained from scrim.	208
9	Forward passes attempted	31
5	Forward passes completed	12
0	Forward passes intercepted	3
5	Number punts	10
36	Average yardage of punts	33
2	Total number of fumbles	2
2	Times ball lost on fumbles	1
11	Number of penalties against	7
95	Total yardage lost by penalties	63

Deacon threw two touchdown tosses in the last three minutes. The second was a 54-yard beauty to End Gus Fornaciari with only five seconds left.

There was plenty of action in the wild finish. Texas Western got a touchdown, too. After Deacon passed 41 yards to Fornaciari to the host 24, he threw a 14-yard strike to End Harry Schmitt.

Idea Backfires

That made it 26-13, and Dick Haesler tried an on-side kickoff. It backfired when Center Wayne Hansen, one of the three co-captains, came in cleverly to steal the ball on Georgetown's 45.

He went all the way with the Hoyas in futile pursuit.

Until Deacon relieved Frank Mattingly, who completed only 9 of 23 passes and had three intercepted, the host team dominated the game with its strong running attack.

Texas Western, the Nation's statistical rushing leader for the second successive year, found it as easy to run through Georgetown as its supposedly weak Border Conference opposition.

In fact, the Miners gained 348 yards in 61 tries, and that's a little better than the 333.4 average they had during the regular season.

Gabrel Is Leader

Harvey (Pug) Gabrel, Odessa, Tex., star who was the team's leading gainer and eighth in the country, went for two of the winner's scores. Speedy Lee Cargile, who twice swept end for 31-yard sorties, outgained Gabrel, 96 to 85 yards.

Texas Western was held scoreless in the first quarter and then only when the Hoyas held inches away.

Cordell McCraw, Lynchburg, Va., lad, got them started goalward the first time after a penalty gave the Miners a first on the Hoyas 32.

McGraw went to the 22 in three tries, and Gabrel went 21 in the same number of attempts. Bill Chesak plunged over at 2:35 of the second quarter.

Late in the period, Bill Conn, held to 30 yards in 10 tries, fumbled and it was recovered on the Georgetown 23 by Chesak.

Pass Completed

Quarterback Jim Bowden passed from the 12 to End George Grounds on the one. He was tackled as the ball hit him, but officials ruled it a completed pass.

Gabrel plunged over from there. Jim Davis, who made two shots, had his first extra-point attempt blocked. On the second the pass from center was high and Quarterback Jim McWilliams, chased way

See SUN, Page 14, Col. 1

Oklahoma, Ohio State Win

LSU Loses Sugar Bowl Contest, 35-0

By Sterling Slappey

New Orleans, Jan. 2 (AP).—Brilliant and bold Oklahoma shattered Louisiana State University in football's Sugar Bowl, 35-0, today for one of its easiest victories in a great string of 21 games without a loss.

Other than during a rough defensive first quarter, L. S. U.'s "T" play was minor league compared to the split "T" power and fast break of Coach Bud Wilkinson's Oklahomans.

Backs Darrell Royal, George Thomas and Lindell Pearson spent leisure moments behind Oklahoma's line making unhurried pitchouts and handoffs which completely baffled L. S. U.

STATISTICS		
Oklahoma		Louisiana State
10	First downs	8
286	Net yards rushing	38
74	Net yards passing	121
11	Forwards attempted	20
2	Forwards completed	9
4	Forwards intercepted	2
7	Number of punts	8
37.4	*Average distance of punts	33.6
6	Fumbles	5
4	Ball lost on fumbles	4
8	Number of penalties	6
40	Yards penalized	40

*From line of scrimmage.

With such a line as theirs, there was no reason to rush.

This was the second consecutive victory for Oklahoma before annual Sugar Bowl crowds of 82,470 and this was won with far less effort than last year when North Carolina fell, 14-6. It was also the highest score of any Sugar Bowl winners.

The smashing Oklahoma victory leaves L. S. U. with at least the distinction of having played in more Sugar Bowls than any other team. Four times L. S. U. has come down the Mississippi River to play here but four times L. S. U. has lost.

Before today L.S.U. had whipped three conference champions, but Oklahoma of the Big Seven was a champ which wouldn't fall. During the regular season L.S.U. defeated Rice of the Southwest, North Carolina of the Southern and Tulane of the Southeastern.

Oklahoma used an unexpected passing attack to get L.S.U. off balance and spread apart in the second quarter. Once L.S.U.'s defense was loosened, Oklahoma bebau throwing big Pearson and Leon Heath and little Thomas through great holes which L.S.U. no longer could plug in time.

The passes, mostly from Pearson, were wobblies which caused ends and backs to dodge about for catches.

The score was 14 to 0 at the half time in the gallop which develop later and which went on to break numerous Sugar Bowl records, few passes were needed by Oklahoma. The second half was a running runaway.

Oklahoma's output was the most of any Sugar Bowl. The margin of victory was greater than ever. Heath's 86-yard run for a touchdown was the longest from any Sugar Bowl scrimmage line. And finally two touchdowns each by Thomas and Heath tied the record for individual scoring. Only three other players have scored twice.

L. S. U.'s title as the come-back champions of football lasted just 15 minutes today during the length of the first quarter.

In the first period L. S. U. out-

See SUGAR, Page 13, Clo. 3

On Three Scores

Tatum's Prediction Comes True in Bowl

Jacksonville, Fla., Jan. 2.—Gator Bowl notes:

Jim Tatum turned out to be a prophet as well as a good football coach today.

All along he predicted his Maryland team would beat Missouri in the Gator Bowl, if it could score three times. The Terps did—and won, 20-7.

Maryland defended its penalty championship successfully today. The Terps set the Gator Bowl record for the most number of penalties against Georgia here two years ago when they were set back eight times. Today they got penalized 10 times, two over par for their course.

One of their nine offside penalties gave Missouri a first down at a time when the Tigers appeared to be heading for a touchdown in the third quarter. Missouri, however, couldn't stand prosperity and promptly fumbled away their chance on the Maryland 47 to end a 31-yard push.

The game required more than three hours to be played. A long half-time show, in which 16 bands cavorted during the coronation of the Gator Bowl Queen, consumed almost 30 minutes.

Guess who Dr. H. C. Byrd, Maryland U. president, had as his guest at the game? None other than Dr. J. Hillis Miller, president of the University of Florida, the man who's been trying to lure Tatum to Florida from Maryland.

About a dozen football coaches watched today's game to find out what defense Maryland and Missouri would use to stop each other's split-T attack. The visiting mentors got the surprise of their lives when both used virtually the same defense—a seven-man line with two linebackers so close that it resembled a nine-man line at times.

Tatum used the same defense against Missouri in 1946 when his Oklahoma Sooners walloped the Tigers, 26-7, and Faurot used the same defense against Tatum that day.

Maryland's pass defense was much better than Missouri's. The Terps restrained the Missouri ends at the line of scrimmage, bumping, pushing, shoving and holding them (when the officials' backs were turned) so effectively that Missouri passers had no one to pass to.—MORRIS SIEGEL.

Tatum Will Stay at Maryland, President Byrd Says on Radio

Jacksonville, Fla., Jan. 2 (AP).—President H. C. Byrd said today Jim Tatum was staying on as football coach at the University of Maryland.

A radio announcer had asked him whether there was anything to reports that Tatum might go to the University of Florida, which is without a football coach since Ray (Bear) Wolf resigned early in December.

Florida President J. Hillis Miller, being interviewed along with Dr. Byrd during the halftime intermission of the Maryland-Missouri game, said he didn't want to "show my hand" on the Gator coaching situation at this time.

$15,000 Offered

Tri-City Still After Nichols

The Tri-City Blackhawks have offered $15,000 to Washington for Jack Nichols, and the Caps are thinking it over.

Uline Arena Manager Bob Foster, who is accompanying the Caps on their Western trip, said in Rochester that Tri-City Owner Ben Kerner made the bid yesterday. Foster said that he will announce the Caps decision before tomorrow night's Rochester game at Uline Arena.

The offer for Nichols was the second made by the Blackhawks within two weeks. Last time, they offered $5000 and Don Otten and Jim Owens for Nichols, but the Caps turned it down.

Six-foot, seven-inch Nichols was signed by the Caps last season when Red Auerbach was the coach. Auerbach has since moved over to the Tri-City post.

Nichols has been Washington's leading scorer with an average of better than 13 points per game.

Hague's Field Goal Beats Bears, 17-14

By Bob Myers

Pasadena, Calif., Jan. 2 (AP).—Ohio State scored a dramatic field goal in the final two minutes of a bitterly fought battle in the Rose Bowl today to defeat a gallant California team, 17 to 14, to hoist again the banners of the Big Ten over the Coast Conference.

Right End Jim Hague, whose placekick against Michigan brought Ohio State to the thirty-sixth annual classic, brought the Buckeyes safely through it.

There was 1 minute and 55 seconds remaining in the struggle, the score was tied at 14-14, and a record crowd of 100,963 sat in breathless silence as Ohio State got ready for its last chance to win the game.

Center Jack Lininger had the ball on California's 10-yard stripe. Dick Widdoes took it on the pass and put it down on the 17½-yard mark.

A Perfect Kick

Hague, a senior from Rocky River, Ohio, stepped calmly into it. The ball sailed through—it was good—and crashing down came the dreams of the Golden Bears for victory in this fourth thrust by the Coast against the powerful elevens of the Big Ten.

It was the first time in this daddy of all bowl games that the outcome was decided by a field goal.

It was the grand climax, prosaic in its mechanical execution, electrifying in its effect, that clinched the result of a game that was stubbornly fought from beginning to end.

California scored first, in the second quarter, and held a 7-0 lead at the half. The Buckeyes robbed or robbing themselves in no less

See ROSE, Page 14, Col. 6

Maryland 'Frozen'

Terp Cagers Edged Out By North Carolina, 55-53

Chapel Hill, N. C., Jan. 2 (AP).—North Carolina edged Maryland, 55-53, tonight in a Southern Conference basketball game that saw the winners pull the victory out of the fire in the last two minutes.

Center Sherman (Nemo) Nearman, husky Tar Heel captain, led the victory with 21 points on seven baskets and seven of eight foul shots.

North Carolina led, 31-26, at the half, but Maryland came back in the second half to tie the score four times, the last at 47-all.

With five minutes remaining, Nearman broke the tie with a shot from the floor and a free throw, but Maryland came back to cut the lead, 53-51, with two minutes to go. North Carolina put on a one-minute freeze, with Howard Deasy finally driving in to score, making it 55-51.

Twenty seconds remained when Dick Koffenberger hooked one in to make the score 55-53, where it stayed until the gun.

Koffenberger and Charlie Mack paced the Maryland attack with 14 points each, Mack getting nine in the second half.

Charlie Thorne, playing his first game for the Tar Heels this season, scored 10 points.

Maryland	G	F	PF	T	N. Carolina	G	F	PF	T
Smith,f	1	0	4	2	Bennett,f	3	0	2	6
Lann,f	1	1	1	3	Tsantes,f	1	0	1	2
Brawley,f	4	1	5	9	Ferraro,f	1	0	2	2
Murrey,c	1	3	2	5	Keppler,f	0	4	3	4
Siegriest,c	0	2	1	2	Pat'son,f	1	0	1	2
Arn'thy,g	1	0	1	2	Nearman,c	7	7	3	21
Taylor,g	1	0	1	2	Deasy,g	3	1	1	7
Mack,g	6	2	1	14	White,g	0	1	2	1
Koff'ger,g	6	2	2	14	Thorne,g	4	2	2	10
Totals	21	11	18	53	Totals	20	15	17	55

NAVY—*From Page 1*

Erdelatz Seen As Navy Coach

gan, one of the Nation's better coaches.

In his previous stay at Annapolis, Erdelatz had exceptional success in developing outstanding ends, including Leon Bramlett and Dick Duden.

When Sauer succeeded Capt. Tom Hamilton, now of the University of Pittsburgh, as Navy's head coach, he wanted Erdelatz to remain as a member of his staff, but Erdelatz preferred to take a whirl at pro ball.

Now he apparently is returning to the academy although it was said in Annapolis last night that "others still are under consideration."

436,685 Watch 11 Bowl Games

New York, Jan. 2 (AP).—Eleven scattered football bowl games today drew a total of 431,596 fans. Here's the attendance breakdown:

Rose Bowl, Pasadena, Calif.	100,963
Sugar Bowl, New Orleans	82,470
Cotton Bowl, Dallas	75,347
Orange Bowl, Miami	64,816
Gator Bowl, Jacksonville, Fla.	20,000

Results

NATIONAL BASKETBALL ASSOCIATION

Anderson, 92 ..... Baltimore, 75

COLLEGE BASKETBALL

North Carolina, 55 ..... Maryland, 53
LaSalle, 80 ..... W. Kentucky, 69
Indiana, 60 ..... Mich. State, 50
Cornell, 59 ..... Brown, 32
Nebraska, 47 ..... S. Dakota, 40
Bowling Green, 75 ..... Brigham Young, 50
Duquesne, 59 ..... Rutgers, 54
Akron, 62 ..... St. Thomas, 56
Loyola, 58 ..... Utah, 52
Iowa, 62 ..... Utah State, 58
Wisconsin, 59 ..... Illinois, 50
New York U., 87 ..... Dartmouth, 39
Long Island, 60 ..... Muhlenberg, 58
Kentucky, 57 ..... Arkansas, 53
Temple, 61 ..... St. Joseph's, 53
Bradley, 65 ..... Ohio State, 46

Long Island, NYU Win in Garden

New York, Jan. 2 (AP).—Long Island University, a 12-point favorite, was forced to come from behind to defeat a hustling, hard-charging Muhlenberg quintet, 69-58, tonight in the feature game of a college basketball doubleheader at Madison Square Garden.

A crowd of 13,000 saw New York University record an easy 87-39 triumph over Dartmouth in the opener.

Emory and Henry Loses by 7 to 6

Orlando, Fla., Jan. 2 (AP).—St. Vincent College of Latrobe, Pa., mustered a second quarter scoring drive and then held on desperately to win, 7-6, over Emory and Henry from Emory, Va., in the fourth annual Tangerine Bowl here tonight.

A record crowd of 9,500 saw the game.

The Wasps pushed to the St. Vincent one midway the final period. There fullback Jesse James fumbled and St. Vincent halfback Dave Hart recovered behind his own goal for a game-saving touchback.

Sugar Bowl	'Gator Bowl	Orange Bowl	Cotton Bowl	Rose Bowl	Sun Bowl
Oklahoma 35	Maryland 20	Santa Clara ...21	Rice 27	Ohio State 17	Texas Western 33
Louisiana State 0	Missouri 7	Kentucky 13	N. Carolina ...13	California 14	Georgetown ..20

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FAMOUS FOR FAMOUS MAKES

The YOUNG MEN'S SHOP
38th Year at 1319 F Street

Santa Clara Upsets Kentucky; North Carolina Loses, 27-13

Orange Bowl Clinched On Last Minute Score, 21-13

By James F. Fowler

Miami, Fla., Jan. 2 (AP).—Santa Clara's fighting Broncs overcame a seven point half-time deficit to upset the University of Kentucky Wildcats, 21 to 13, in the sixteenth annual Orange Bowl classic today

Kentucky	STATISTICS	Santa Clara
18	First downs	8
170	Net yards gained rushing	153
11	Forward passes attempted	9
6	Forward passes completed	4
128	Yards gained forward passing	80
1	Forwards intercepted by	2
26	Yards gained, runback intercep.	61
39	Punting average	44
15	Total yards, all kicks returned	75
1	Opponents fumbles recovered	0
23	Yards lost by penalties	30

before 64,816 thrilled spectators—largest crowd ever to attend a sports event in Florida.

Santa Clara, rated a 5½ point underdog at the outset, climaxed a wild second half by scoring with only 30 seconds remaining in the game.

Kentucky broke the scoring ice in the middle of the second period when Wilbur Jamerson hammered over from the 1-yard line to climax a 51-yard touchdown drive. Robert Brooks split the uprights with his conversion kick and the Wildcats led, 7 to 0.

Time Runs Out

In the dying seconds of the second quarter Kentucky's great fullback, Bill Leskovar, took a short pass from Vito (Babe Parilli and twisted 44 yards to Santa Clara's 3—but time and Santa Clara's valiant forward wall were against the Wildcats and the half ended before Kentucky could score again.

With the third quarter only six minutes old Santa Clara's Abe Dung—who was one of the Broncs' outstanding players—dived on a Kentucky fumble on the Wildcat 13 yard line. Gus Hakeen plowed through to the 2 and Johnny Pasco rammed over for Santa Clara's first touchdown on a quarterback sneak.

Joe Vargas made the first of three extra point kicks, and the score was deadlocked, 7-7.

Near the end of the third period Pasco rifled a 25-yard pass to Dick Wiborn on Kentucky's 13. Dung plowed through to the 12, and Pasco, intending to pass, cut around right end to the 8 for a first down.

Penalty Hurts

Hall Haynes, a constant sparkplug in Santa Clara's attack, plunged to the one-half yard line, but on the next play the Broncs drew a 15-yard penalty for holding, placing the ball on the 15½. On the next play Kentucky drew a penalty for interfering with the pass receiver and the ball was placed on the 7-yard line—midway to the goal from the scrimmage line.

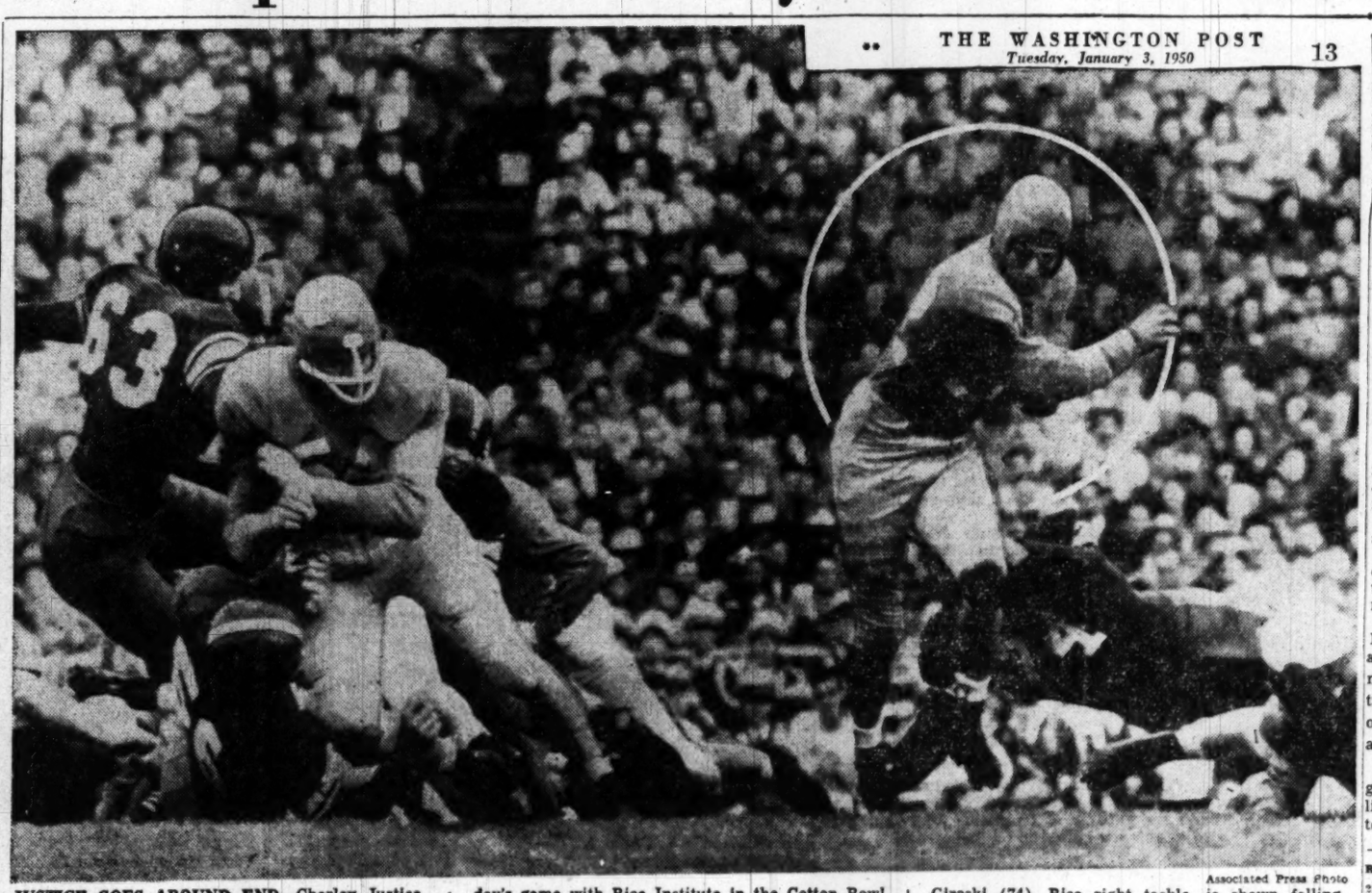
Haynes rammed to the 2, and then went over for a touchdown. Vargas converted, giving the underdogs a 14-7 margin.

Midway in the final period Kentucky's amazing sophomore passer, Vito Parilli, faded deep into his own territory to heave a long, looping pass into the arms of waiting Emery Clark, who trotted—completely in the clear—the remaining 15 yards to a touchdown. The play was good for 52 yards.

Brooks' attempt to convert was wide and Santa Clara held a one-point margin.

With only 30 seconds remaining in the game Santa Clara took a Kentucky punt on the Wildcats' 39. Pasco skirted right end for 11 yards and fullback Saxon Wraith plunged through center for 12 yards more. The Broncs drew a five yard offside penalty but on the next play big Bernie Vogel, dragging a pair of Kentucky tacklers behind him, twisted through Kentucky's line for 17 yards and a touchdown. Again

See ORANGE, Page 13, Col. 4



JUSTICE GOES AROUND END—Charley Justice, North Carolina University's All-America halfback, starts on a sweeping run around left end in yesterday's game with Rice Institute in the Cotton Bowl at Dallas. R. L. McDonald, North Carolina left end, is blocking out Delwood Lee (63) of Rice. Paul Giroski (74), Rice right tackle, is shown falling behind Justice after he missed the tackle. Rice won, 27-13

Associated Press Photo

Rice Wins Cotton Crown as Justice Sparkles Too Late

By Harold V. Ratliff

Dallas, Jan. 2 (AP).—Rice ground power slapped North Carolina, 27-13, in the Cotton Bowl today as the Tar Heels arrived too late with an offense that was sweeping the Texans out of the park at the finish.

For better than three quarters, the massive Rice line battered and bruised the Tar Heels. Tobin Rote unfurled a slingshot arm and Sophomore Billy Burkhalter ran North Carolina ragged.

Precision blocking and wizard ball-handling had the Tar Heels on the ropes. But as the shadows lengthened over the big saucer, Charlie Justice, playing his final game of a glamorous four-year career, pulled his Tar Heel mates together for a grand finish that had the crowd of 75,347 screaming.

North Carolina got two touchdowns in eight minutes on the running of Battering Billy Hayes and the running and passing of Justice. Until that last period uprising, North Carolina hadn't gotten farther than the Rice 37-yard line.

Burkhalter's driving, twisting runs brought two touchdowns, helped set up another and spearheaded a fourth.

The Rice ground game smashed out 226 yards while passing paid off with 152. The 378 yards made by the Owls was one of the most terrific offenses ever to show in the Cotton Bowl. North Carolina made 254 yards—174 of them on the ground.

Hayes was the game's leading ground-gainer with 107 yards. Burkhalter topped the Rice attack with 74. In passing, Rote was in a class to himself. He completed nine out of 17 for 140 yards and two touchdowns. Justice connected on seven in 14 tries for 63 yards and one score.

Sports writers covering the game voted James (Froggy) Williams, Rice's All-America end, the top lineman of the game. Williams caught four passes for 55 yards, one for a touchdown. He also turned in a marvelous blocking and defensive game.

Rice		North Carolina
18	First downs	16
226	Net yards rushing	174
152	Net yards passing	80
19	Forwards attempted	22
11	Forwards completed	9
1	Forwards intercepted	1
4	Number of punts	6
43	*Average dis. of punts	38
2	Fumbles	3
1	Ball lost on fumbles	1
3	Number of penalties	4
26	Yards penalized	30

*From line of scrimmage.

Rice's victory today kept the Owls unbeaten in bowl games and they have played in three in the past 12 years. North Carolina, on the other hand, stayed winless in bowl play. The Tar Heels have been in three of the postseason classics in four years and lost them all.

Rice got two touchdowns so quick in the second period it made the Tar Hells' heads swim. The first was on a 58-yard drive in which Burkhalter, Gordon Wyatt and Bobby Lantrip hammered and gouged the North Carolina line to the Tar Heel 40. Rote passed to Watt on the 27 but a penalty for illegal use of the hands set Rice back.

Rote Passes to Score

However, Rote calmly passed to Burkhalter on the 39 and he ran to a touchdown behind three Rice blockers. Williams planted the ball between the goal posts.

As soon as Rice got the ball again it scored, this time on a 50-yard march. A 15-yard dash by Burkhalter that put the ball on the 7-yard line set up the touchdown. Rex Proctor hammered tackle for three, then Lantrip in two blasts crashed over. Williams again kicked the extra point.

The closest the Tar Heels could get to the Rice goal line in the first half was the Owl 38 with Justice and Hayes spearing the drive.

Rice whammed 77 yards in a relentless surge midway of the third period for its next touchdown. Burkhalter and Lantrip battered the Tarheel line and Rote tossed two passes, the last one going to Williams on the North Carolina 12. The All-America wingman twisted and scooted like a halfback as he slashed over for the score. Then he kicked his third extra point of the day.

Rice missed another touchdown shortly afterward when Wyatt drove across the North Carolina goal line from the two-yard mark and fumbled, with Bud Carson recovering for the Tar Heels. It was ruled a touchback. Rice had gotten the ball on the North Carolina

See COTTON, Page 13, Col. 3

Jachym to Learn His Status Today

John J. Jachym's status in (or out of) the official family of the Washington baseball club will be determined today at the annual meeting of the stockholders at Griffith Stadium.

The young Jamestown, N. Y. resident who with financial backer Hugh A. Grant bought 40 percent of the Nats' stock has declared he would not accept a minor office.

It will be the best-attended stockholders' meeting in the 50-year history of the team, with share owners who hold the 15 percent balance of voting power eager to learn Clark Griffith's reaction to new stockholder Jachym.

Griffith's reelection as president of the team for the thirteenth year is assured. He owns 45 percent of the stock and has rounded up sufficient proxies to keep voting control, at least at this meeting.

Since Jachym's purchase of the stock from the Richardson estate two weeks ago, Griffith has made attempts to add to his own holdings and acquire 51 percent control. Jachyn has also investigated the possibility of buying more stock.

Jachym will be flanked by his attorney, Frederic J. Ball, at today's meeting.

In Washington yesterday, Jachym repeated his intention to make no demands of President Griffith. "I have made it plain that I would like an active position with the team, also my desire to give Mr. Griffith my full cooperation. But I am not asking for any specific post. That is something that Mr. Griffith as the controlling stockholder can give or withhold."

Within the past week there have been several sessions between attorneys representing the Griffith and Jachym interests.

The $10,000-a-year post of treasurer of the club, formerly held by William E. Richardson, is now vacant following the sale of the Richardson family stock to Jachym. The latter, however, is not interested in such an inactive role, he says.

Other officers of the club in addition to Griffith are Calvin R. Griffith, vice president, and Edward B. Eynon, secretary-business manager. They are also members of the board of directors with Mr. Griffith, who holds sufficient proxies to continue them all in office.

For the past two years, a $4 dividend has been voted to stockholders. Griffith yesterday expressed the doubt that as large a dividend, if any, would be declared.

McMurry Scores Late, Wins, 19-13

Galveston, Tex., Jan. 2 (AP).—McMurry College's Indians scored in the last quarter to punch out a 19-13 victory over Missouri Valley College in Galveston's second Oleander Bowl football game today.

The touchdown that broke a 13-13 tie was made by Brad Rowland on a 2-yard sweep around end.

Earlier McMurry had come back with two late second period scores to get a 13-13 tie at half time.

Missouri Valley scored in the first period on a 67-yard pass from Tim Wright to Lefty Anderson. Roy Preston booted the point. The Vikings added another score in the second quarter when Bill Lingenfelder went over from the 18.

McMurray scored late in the second period when Tackle Elmo Cummins pounced on teammate Floyd Sampson's fumble over the goal. The try for the point was blocked.

With 58 seconds to go in the same period, the Indians scored again on a pass from Rowland to Les Cowan. Weldon Day added the point to tie the score.

McMurray's winning touchdown was set up in the final quarter when Tackle Alton Patterson recovered a Viking fumble on the Missouri eight. After Doyle Dean passed to Day on the two, Rowland went around the right end to score standing up.

Score by periods:

McMurry	0	13	0	6	19
Missouri Valley	7	6	0	0	13

McMurry: Touchdowns—Cummins, Cowan, Rowland. Point after touchdown—Day. Missouri Valley: Touchdowns—Anderson, Lingenfelder. Point after touchdown—Preston.

Rios Scores Winning Goal in 4-3 Soccer Match

Paul Rios scored a goal in the last few minutes of play to give OSIA (Order of Sons of Italy in America) a 4-3 victory over the Maryland Sport Club in an exhibition soccer match yesterday on the field at 71 Walker Mill rd.

The score was 2-2 at halftime, and stood 3-3 with five minutes left. A little later Rios took a pass from Gilbert Simons about 8 yards out and made the winning goal.

L. S. U. Players Apologize For Letting Rooters Down

By Warren Rogers, Jr.

NEW ORLEANS, Jan. 2 (AP).—Blood, sweat and tears mingled in the Louisiana State University dressing room here today after the Bayou Bengals were stunned, 35-0, by Oklahoma's football Sooners.

The tears didn't flow. They just welled up in the eyes of the defeated players, held back by force of will. The boys managed weak smiles but, for the most part, could muster only a mumbled "thanks" to pats on the back from loyal rooters.

Big Tackle Ray Collins, soaked with perspiration, fingered a lump over his eye.

"Would we like to play Oklahoma again? You bet; next year, the first game," he said.

Sam Lyle, end and captain of the Tiger team, gulped a soft drink.

"Nice game, Sam," somebody said.

"Sorry we let you down," he replied, brushing blood from his chin, where it had been scraped when he somersaulted trying to gain on an end-around play.

HEAD COACH Gaynell Tinsley had no alibi.

"They're a great ball club," he said. "When a team is better than you, they make you look bad. We made a lot of mistakes and that helped them, but they played flawlessly."

Asked if he thought Oklahoma had played its best game, Tinsley laughed.

"If they didn't, I'd hate to see them at their best," he said.

Kenny Konz, LSU's fleet safety man, who almost broke away for a touchdown in the game on a pass interception, was close to tears. He reluctantly posed for photographers, arguing, "I don't know why anybody would want to take my picture."

Backfield Coach Ed McKeever said, "What got me was that the things that have personified our team—blocking and tackling—we just didn't have today. I thought we played a very, very fine first quarter. If we had scored then, perhaps it would have given us confidence."

The players showered quickly, silently, and left the stadium within a few minutes. Trainer Marty Broussard said injuries were all minor.

Vingo Improves, Has Better Than 50-50 Chance

New York, Jan. 2 (U.P.).—Dr. Vincent Nardiello announced tonight that boxer Carmine Vingo was so improved he had "much better than a 50-50 chance to live."

Heavyweight Vingo of the Bronx is being treated at St. Clare's Hospital for a brain contusion suffered Friday night when he was knocked out at Madison Square Garden by Rocky Marciano of Brockton, Mass.

Nardiello, of the New York Boxing Commission's staff, explaied that though Vingo still is on the hospital's critical list, an examination of his spinal fluid tonight disclosed much less blood than a similar examination on Saturday.

"The presence of less blood now indicates that the hemorrhage of the brain contusion is diminishing," the physician said. "Another sign that the hemorrhage is diminishing in Vingo's freer use of his left arm, although his left leg still is paralyzed."

Footbowl Results

ROSE BOWL
Ohio State, 17; California, 14.

SUN BOWL
Texas Western, 33; Georgetown, 20.

GATOR BOWL
Maryland 20, Missouri 7

SUGAR BOWL
Oklahoma 35, LSU 0

ORANGE BOWL
Santa Clara 21, Kentucky 13

COTTON BOWL
Rice 27, North Carolina 13

CIGAR BOWL
Florida State 19, Wofford 6

OLEANDER BOWL
McMurray 19, Missouri Vally 13

QUEEN CITY BOWL
Seattle, 33, Hawaii, 0.

PRAIRIE VIEW BOWL
Prairie View 27 Fisk College 6

SALAD BOWL
Final, Xavier 33; Arizona State 21.

TANGERINE BOWL
St. Vincent 7..Emory & Henry 6

PINEAPPLE BOWL
Stanford 74.....Hawaii 20

Boys Didn't Like Field Goal Idea, Says Calm Fesler

Pasadena, Calif., Jan. 2 (AP).—"Three points was all we needed and three points was all I wanted," Ohio State Coach Wes Fesler told reporters today, as he calmly peeled an orange.

Around him was hubbub and steam from the showers, and the happy yelling of his winning Buckeyes.

"Some of the boys out there apparently didn't like the field goal idea," he continued.

"When I sent Widdoes in to hold, they started to send him back out. That cost us 5 yards for delaying the game.

"But I sent Widdoes right back in, and Jimmy Hague never made a better kick in his life. It was a beauty, wasn't it?"

Kramer Routs Gonzales, 6—1, 6—3, in Paris

Paris, Jan. 2 (U.P.).—World Professional Champion Jack Kramer again easily defeated fellow American Richard (Panco) Gonzales, 6—1, 6—3, in a pro tennis exhibition tonight at the Palais Des Sports.

Wofford Loses First In 25 Games

Tampa, Fla., Jan. 2 (AP).—Hard-driving Buddy Strauss led Florida State University to an upset 19-to-6 victory over a sluggish Wofford College football team in the Cigar Bowl here today.

The 185-pound Strauss stood out head and shoulders over the rest of the field. The FSU fullback gained 131 yards in 27 tries.

The other big factor was the hard charging of the entire FSU line, which outplayed the heavier and favored South Carolinians on offense and defense.

About 14,000 persons saw Wofford lose its first game in 24 starts.

Wofford scored on a blocked kick a minute after the game started and never threatened seriously thereafter. Guard Vernon Quick blocked Bo Manuel's punt on the FSU 10 and pulled the ball out of the air in the end zone.

FSU came back for two touchdowns in the second period. Red Parish climaxed a 20-yard drive after an intercepted pass by streaking around end for 4 yards. Strauss plunged for the second score from 2 yards out as the halftime whistle blew.

The final FSU touchdown came with only 10 seconds left in the game. Parish again turned end for 4 yards to score. Jerry Morrical made good one of three conversion tries.

Wofford	0	0	0	6	6
Florida State	0	13	0	6	19

Wofford: Touchdown—Quick. Florida State: Touchdowns—Parish (2), Strauss. Points after touchdown—Morrical.

What's Going On Today

PROFESSIONAL BASKETBALL
Washington Caps at Rochester.

COLLEGE BASKETBALL
Maryland vs. Duke at Durham.
George Washington-Manhattan at Madison Square Garden.

HIGH SCHOOL BASKETBALL
St. John's at Eastern, 3:30 p. m.
Greenbelt at Gaithersburg, 2:30 p. m.
Doubleheader—Mount Rainier vs. Bladensburg and Maryland Park vs. Hyattsville, Ritchie Coliseum, 7 p. m.

AMATEUR BOXING
Golden Gloves, second round novice, first round seniors, Turner's Arena, 8:15 p. m.

JUNIOR BASKETBALL
Boys Club of Washington Christmas Tournament, 17th and Massachusetts ave. ne., gym, 6 p. m.

A Fighter Prays

Associated Press Photo

FOR FALLEN FOE—Rocky Marciano, Brockton, Mass., whose fists sent 20-year-old Carmine Vingo of Bronx, N. Y., to the hospital in a critical condition after their December 30 heavyweight bout, prays for Vingo's recovery in St. Cloeman's Church, in Brockton yesterday

Sooners Roll Up Highest Sugar Bowl Margin

35-0 Beating Given LSU For 21st Win Before 82,470

(Continued from Page 12)

played Oklahoma, the No. 2 team in the Nation. The Louisiana line was faster, it never was fooled and it looked like a winner—for those 15 minutes.

But in the second quarter Oklahoma tore the game away from L. S. U. and smothered runners with fleet of fast backs and big linesmen.

In place of its fine showing L. S. U. became a flustered, fagged team, with Oklahoma relentlessly bearing down.

Nine plays into the second quarter Quarterback Darrell Royal flashed a backward lateral to Halfback Lindell Pearson who ran four steps, pulled up and threw to George Thomas on the 7. The pass covered 27 yards.

There wasn't a Louisianian anywhere as Thomas trotted across. Ken Tipps added his first of five perfect placements.

In eight more plays Oklahoma scored again. Thomas went across at the sideline from 5 yards out.

Oklahoma barely missed two other scoring chances. L. S. U. stopped an Oklahoma drive on its 1-foot line early in the second quarter. Another Pearson-to-Thomas pas was dropped over the goal.

The second Oklahoma touchdown drive got started when Mel Lyle fumbled the kickoff which followed the first score.

From their slightly modest halftime lead, Oklahoma went to much greater things. Fullback Health whipped through center gaining speed and did not stop for 86 yards and an easy touchdown. The run apparently finished off whatever ideas L. S. U. might have had of making another comeback as they did several times during the season.

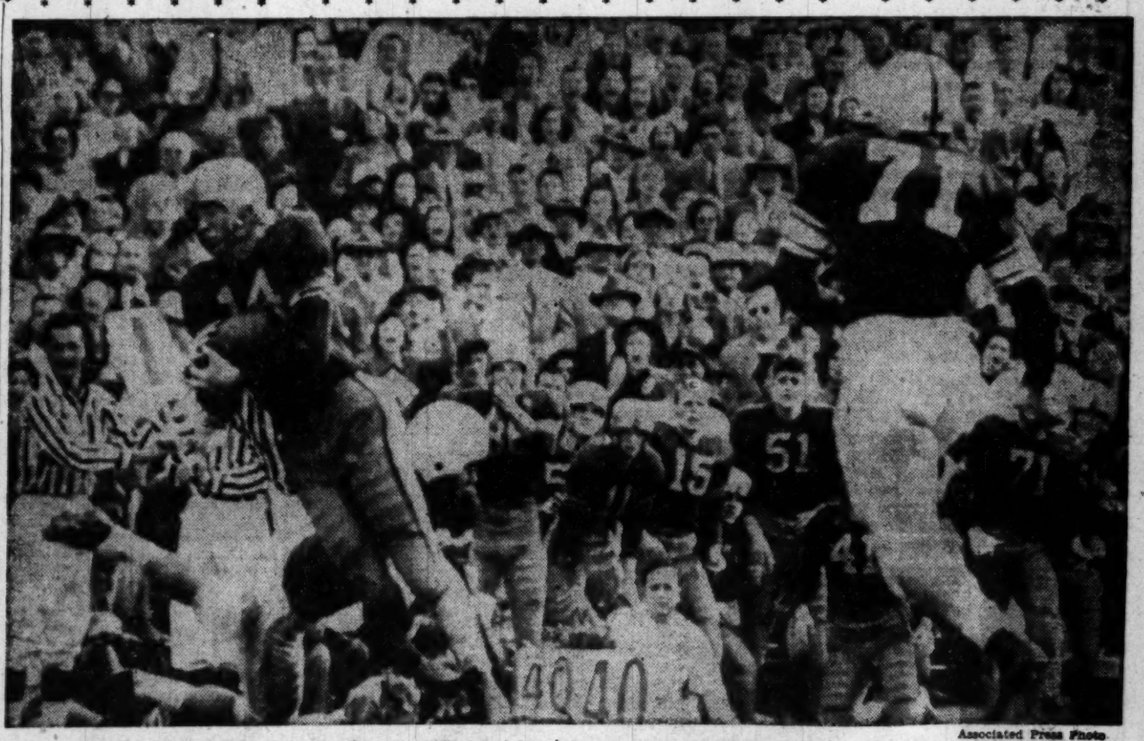
L. S. U. found a little to shout about on a magnificent 31-yard runback by Ken Konz of an intercepted pass. However, even with that run L. S. U. still was buried far in its own neck of the field.

In the final, Quarterback Royal who had quarterbacked a fine game, got in on the glory with a 5-yard touchdown smash.

Oklahoma's Buddy Jones had recovered a fumble on the Louisianans 14. Carroll Griffith began throwing the usual last minute double-or-nothing passes for L. S. U. and one of them went to Center Bert Clark of Oklahoma who waddled to L. S. U.'s 30. The first running play lost 4 yards but then Heath went through guard for the final touchdown.

Oklahoma	0	14	7	14	35
L. S. U.	0	0	0	0	0

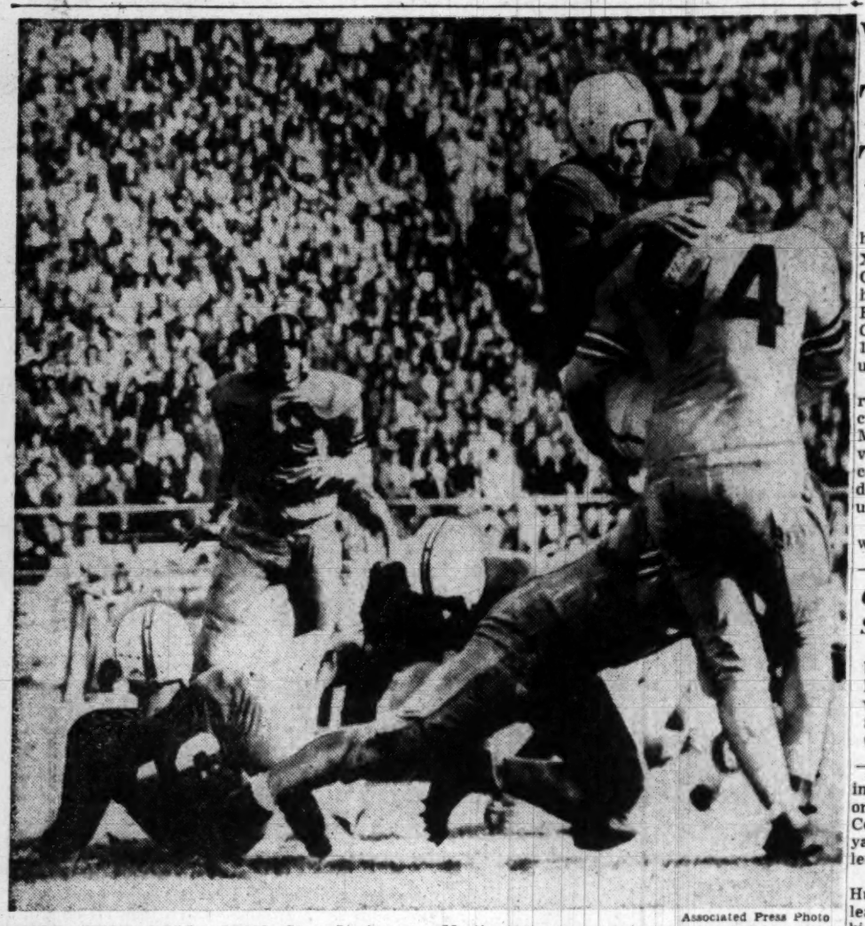
Oklahoma scoring—Touchdowns, Thomas 2, Heath 2, Royal. Points after touchdown—Tipps 5.



Associated Press Photo

LSU PASS IS GOOD—Billy Baggett, Louisiana State right halfback, is stopped hard by Buddy Jones, Oklahoma fullback, after taking a pass which was good for 16 yards early in yesterday's Sugar Bowl game in New Orleans. Jim Weatherall (71), Oklahoma tackle, comes in on the play. Oklahoma won in a romp, 35-0

McQuade's Passing Gives Xavier 33-21 Salad Bowl Victory



Associated Press Photo

HOLD THAT BALL, STAN—Stan Lavine, Maryland quarterback, has a hard time holding the ball when tackled by Missouri Back Martin (14) after a gain in yesterday's 'Gator Bowl game in Jacksonville, Fla. But Stan held on, and so did the Terps for a 20-7 victory

White Scores Twice, But Tempe Bows

Phoenix, Ariz., Jan. 2 (AP).—A husky band of Musketeers from Xavier University at Cincinnati, Ohio, played heads up football here today to win a 33-21 Salad Bowl victory over Arizona State College at Tempe. A crowd of 18,500 fans watched the battle under overcast skies.

In addition to showing a hard running ground game and the accurate passing of Quarterback Bob McQuade, the Muskies took advantage of errors. Twice intercepted passes led to Xavier touchdowns and a recovered fumble set up a third.

Arizona State drew first blood with Wilford (Whizzer) White scoring the first of his two touchdowns on a short pass from Quarterback Cecil Coleman. Cliff Wilke's 55-yard run set up his short buck that led to a 7-7 tie.

A 23-yard pass from McQuade to Hugh O'Brien put Xavier into the lead at halftime. A fumble on the kickoff gave ASC a scoring opportunity as the third period opened. Coleman went over on a sneak from the 1.

Xavier went ahead to stay when a 37-yard pass play, McQuade to O'Brien, put the ball on the Tempe 1-yard line. McQuade went over.

The winners outgained ASC 395 yards to 227 and held the Arizona State rushing offense to a net of 103 yards.

Xavier went into the game with a 9-1 record. Its 29-7 victory over Quantico's Marines early in October snapped the Marines' 28-game winning streak.

Cold Numbs Hawaiians, Seattle Wins, 33 to 0

Seattle, Jan. 2 (AP).—Numbed by sub-freezing weather, the Hawaiian Alohas dropped a 33-to-0 football decision to the Seattle Ramblers today in the Queen City bowl game.

Associated Press Photo

A BUCKEYE BREAKS AWAY—Fullback Fred Morrison (33) of Ohio State breaks away for a 15-yard gain on an end run against California in yesterday's Rose Bowl game at Pasadena, Calif. He was hauled down by Halfback Paul Baldwin (34). Just behind Baldwin is Halfback Ray Hamilton of Ohio State. The Big Ten team won, 17-14

SUN—*From Page 12*

Hoyas Beaten, 33 to 20, in Sun Bowl

back, passed to Chesak in the end zone.

That's the way Georgetown was playing.

In the third, Coach Jack Curtice's boys made it 20-0 before the Hoyas had made a menacing move. McGraw started this one, too, with a 15-yard plunge to the Georgetown 32.

Danny Fraser, an El Paso boy, made the home folks happy with a touchdown scamper from that point.

Shortly after, Tommy Hardiman turned in Georgetown's best run—only it didn't count.

Playing safety, Hardiman took a punt on his 48. He fumbled, stooped down and picked up the ball. Moving deliberately, he sidestepped the first three men. Then he went wide behind perfect team blocking all the way.

Officials called clipping and Georgetown was moved back to its 35.

But the Hoyas struck anyway, largely on a 35-yard pass to the Texas Western 10, Mattingly to Conn.

Two penalties put it on the 5. Lou Miller gained 2 and then Jack Kivus plunged over from the 3.

Texas Western immediately retaliated when Jim Hammond intercepted a Mattingly pass on Georgetown's 34 and went to the 19.

Quick-starting Gabrel, whose recent marriage annoyed Coach Curtice, made amends with a 19 yard scoring sprint.

That made it 26-7, Texas Western and practically assured it the ball game.

Deacon, a soph Mattingly edged for the quarterback job at the start of the season, certainly did his best to keep Georgetown in there with his pitching.

The victory was only the second in the history of the Sun Bowl for a Border Conference team. It was Georgetown's second loss in two Bowl tries. The Hoyas lost in the 1940 Orange Bowl in their only other post-season appearance.

GEORGETOWN

Left end—Noppinger, Schmitt, Fornaciari.
Left tackle—Dolan, Orsini, Sheridan, Wickliser.
Left guard—O'Doherty, Comiskey, Fortunato, Wintermeyer.
Center—Banonis, Keller, Kelly.
Right guard—Becker, Quiring.
Right tackle—Stack, Hitselberger, Kane, Ricca, Schuster.
Right end—Desmond, Losh, Pallotta, Resch.
Quarterback—Mattingly, Barry, Deacon, Hardiman.
Left Half—Conn, Baranowski, McFague.
Right half—Kivus, Barba, Preston, Surman.
Fullback—Miller, Haesler, Hughes, Kitkowski, Miller, Vesprillo.

TEXAS WESTERN

Left end—Grounds, Partridge, Walker.
Left tackle—Tittle, Degroat, Norwood.
Left guard—E. Kelley, Broaddus, Slaughter.
Center—Hansen, Everest, Roland.
Right guard—D. Slaughter, Foster, Marcell.
Right tackle—Shockman, Holley, L. Kelly, Smith.
Right end—Wilkinson, Surratt, Stephens.
Quarterback—Brewster, Bowden, Mc-Williams.
Left half—Boyce, Rosas, Steele, Gabrel.
Right half—Chesak, Fraser, Holderman, Davis, Geoden.
Fullback—Hammond, Campbell, McCraw, Cargile, Woods.

Georgetown	0	0	7	13—20
Texas Western	0	13	7	13—33

Touchdowns: Georgetown—Kivus, Schmitt, Fornaciari; points after touchdown—Haesler (2). Texas Western—Chesak, Gabrel (2), Fraser, Hansen; points after touchdown—Chesak, David (2).

Lujack Will Play For Hawaiians

Honolulu, Jan. 2 (AP).—Promoter MacKay Yanagisawa said today Johnny Lujack, Notre Dame star now with the Chicago Bears, would join a Hawaiian football squad to play a team of mainland college All-Stars here next Sunday.

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GATOR—*From Page 12*

Terps Win, 20 to 7, In Gator Bowl

many plays before they could get started.

Other times, little Ward was leaping over Fuchs, chasing Missouri passers all over the lot.

There was an ominous note for Coach Don Faurot's Tigers as soon as the Terps took the field. The Marylanders were dresesed in scarlet red jerseys, white nylon pants and white plastic helmets, the same attire Oklahoma has sported against the Tigers from Columbia for the past four years. And the unbeaten Sooners have beaten the Tigers every time the last four years.

Missouri set up Maryland's first touchdown the second time it got its hands on the ball. Johnny Idzik speared a Braznell pass for Maryland on the Missouri 36 and returned 25 yards to the Tigers' 11.

Shemonski In

In came the 160-pound Shemonski and seconds later old Mizzou was trailing. Shemonski took a handoff from Tucker and breezed wide around his own right end 11 yards and his first touchdown. Shemonski was almost cornered at the line of scrimmage by Halfback Nick Carras, of the Tigers, but the little hot-footer from Archbald, Pa., turned on the speed and simply outran Carras. Bob Dean came in to kick the extra point and the Terps owned a 7-0 lead with only 7 minutes of the game played.

Early in the second quarter, Tackle Chester Gierula plowed into Braznell, causing him to fumble on the Missouri 22 where the same Gierula pounced on the ball for Maryland.

It required only three plays for Maryland to push this one over. Quarterback Stan Lavine got 17 on one clip, a keeper play in which he faked to Mighty Mo Bodzelewski, but kept the ball himself, slicing around end to the five-yard line. Fullback Earl Roth moved it two yards closer to the goal line and then Mighty Mo got the last three, slamming through Ward's guard.

Two minutes later, it was 20-0 Maryland. End Fred Davis broke through to spill Glorioso, trying a running pass, for a 15-yard loss back to the Missouri 15 where Glorioso fumbled and Krouse recovered.

Roth, Lavine and Modzelewski moved the ball to the 1-yard line, but the Terps were offside and penalized back to the 6. At this point, Shemonski took a hand in proceedings again and on the same play he used to score the first touchdown he did it again, scooting wide around right end for 6 yards and the third and first Terps score.

Missouri, which had crossed the 50-yard line only twice all day, passed for most of the 96 yards it went for its lone score. With Ackerman pinned in by the Terps, Quarterback Klein pitched to Ends Dick Armstrong and Kenny Bounds. He also hit Glorioso with a 25-yard peg to move to the Terps 6 from which point he went off tackle on the split-T keeper play for the Tiger score.

Johnny Glorioso kicked the extra point for Missouri and that ended the scoring.

MARYLAND

Left end—Wingate, Karnash, Fox, Chioda.
Left tackle—Krouse, O'Connor, Maletsky.
Left guard—Ward, Gayzur.
Center—Brasher, Pincke, Keith.
Right guard—Trcha, McQuade, Cianelli.
Right tackle—Pobiak, Kensler, Gierula, Dean.
Right end—Augsburger, Kurd, Betz, Davis.
Quarterback—Tucker, Lavine.
Left halfback—Shemonski, L. Davis, Idzik, Kuchta, Seibert.
Right halfback—Modzelewski, Larue, Sciascia, Bolton, Condon.
Fullback—Rowden, Early, Roth.

MISSOURI

Left end—Hulse, Ackerman, Portmann.
Left tackle—Woodson, Millican, Schofield.
Left guard—Kadjec, Marusic, Cox.
Center—Bob Fuchs, Baechle, Rutter.
Right guard—Pepper, Moore.
Right tackle—Keller, Savage, Bullock.
Right end—Dusenbury, Bounds, Armstrong.
Quarterback—Ghnouly, Klein, Sauer.
Left halfback—Carras, Glorioso, Braznell, Mickens, Studer.
Right halfback—Stephens, Hailey, Henley, W. Carter, Deneke.
Fullback—Ashley, Houston, H. Carter.

Score by periods:

Maryland	7	13	0	0	—20
Missouri	0	0	0	7	— 7

Maryland scoring: Touchdowns, Shemonske (2), Modzelewski. Points after touchdown—Dean (2).

Missouri scoring: Touchdown — Klein. Point after touchdown, Glorioso.

Sedgman Net Victor

Sydney, Australia, Jan. 2 (AP).—Frank Sedgman, Australian tennis titlist, trounced Jaroslav Drobny, exiled Czech, 6—1, 6—0, 6—2, in the finals of the South Australian championships today.

ORANGE—*From Page 13*

Santa Clara Wins in Upset

Vargas converted and the game ended.

The Wildcats dominated the first half completely. They chalked up eight first downs from rushing while Santa Clara could earn only one first down—and that from a pass.

While Santa Clara's Abe Dung, Johnny Pasco and Saxon Wraith were standouts, theirs was a team victory earned by sheer fight and stubborn effort.

Kentucky's passing Parilli was all advance notices said he would be. His marksmanship time and again earned the Wildcats a much needed first down.

Leskovar and Nick Metoskie—Kentucky's great end—turned in outstanding performances and Left Half Donald Phelps was a constant thorn in the Broncs' side.

It was Metoskie who set up Kentucky's initial touchdown when he dived on a Santa Clara fumble on the 49-yard line and initiated a 51-yard Kentucky touchdown march.

SANTA CLARA

LE—White, E. Williams.
LT—Hock, Dominick, Cozad.
LG—Sterling, Duzancis, Brown.
C—Canelo, Roticci, Cashman.
RG—Dowling, Justice.
RT—Payne, House, Beatty.
RE—Hennessy, Osborn, Wiborn.
QB—Pasco, Napolitano, Richley.
LH—Haynes, Vogel, Dunz, Varsas.
RH—Defilippis, Rasmussen.
FB—Wraith, Hakeem.

KENTUCKY

LE—Odlivak, Claiborne, Netoskie, Zaranka.
LT—Gain, McKenzie, Pope.
LG—Holway, Wannamaker.
C—Moseley, Ulinski, Rogers, McConnaughey, Schaffnit.
RG—Ignarski, James.
RT—Yowarsky, Vance, McDermott.
RE—Bruno, Bentley.
QB—Parilli, Claiborne.
LH—Phelps, Clark, Boller.
RH—Howe, Martin, Jamerson.
FB—Leskover, Truman.

Score by periods:

Santa Clara	0	0	14	7	—21
Kentucky	0	7	0	6	—13

Touchdowns—Santa Clara, Pasco, Haynes, Vogel. Extra points—Vargas (3). Touchdowns—Kentucky, Jamerson, Clark. Extra points—Brooks.

Madden Wins 45-Second Gloves TKO

Billy Madden, 126-pounder of Merrick Boys Club, scored an impressive 45-second technical knockout victory over Alexandria's Sam Paige in the first round, novice division, of the Golden Gloves boxing tournament at Turner's Arena. A crowd of 862 saw the 20 bouts.

Madden, a 17-year-old, floored Paige with the first right hand which he landed. When Paige arose, Madden spun Paige into the ropes with another smashing right, and the bout was stopped. Tonight the tourney continues with senior division first-round bouts, first of which is at 3:15 at Turner's.

NOVICE DIVISION

126 pounds—Bob Hailey (National Guard) outpointed Howard Williams (Southwest Police Boys); John Gary (Unattached) outpointed Ralph Wolfe (Georgetown Big Brothers); John Rooney (Olympic) outpointed Oliver Fuzitt (Police Boys, 11); Billy Madden (Merrick) t.k.o.'d Sam Paige (Alexandria Recreation) in 45 seconds of round 1.

135-pound class—Cornelius McIntosh (National Guard) won by t.k.o. over Cecil Thompson (12th St. Y); in 1:35 of third round; James Sewell (Unattached) outpointed Arnold Stea (Headquarters Co. Fort Myer); Joe Boone (Southwest Police Boys) won by t.k.o. over Jesse Locke (Alexandria Recreation) in 1:16 of second round; Al Tyler (Andrews Field) won t.k.o. over Lorenze Neal (Unattached); in 1:30 of second round; James Wiley (Quantico) knocked out Barney Culliver (Headquarter Co. Fort Myer) in 1:25 of second round; Herbert Barksdale (Unattached) outpointed Alfonso Marshall (Police Boys 2); Owen Dunbar (Unattached) won by forfeit over Jackie Fleming (Merrick).

147-pound class—Walter Cambell (12th St. Y) outpointed Charlie O'Neill (Headquarters Co. Fort Myer); Ward Sullivan (CYO) outpointed Bill Brown (Alexandria Recreation); Maurice Rackey (Merrick) won by forfeit over Billy Graham (Unattached).

160-pound Clas—Charlie Ware (Police Boys 2) knocked out Floyd Koetka (North Post, Fort Myer) in 1:12 of the first round; Ed Forrest (Southeast Settlement) won or forfeit over James Bigelow (Andrews Field); Aubrey Greenhow (Southeast Settlement) won by forfeit from Francis Henry (Southwest Police Boys); Bill Smith (Laurel Police Boys) outpointed Robert Boothe (Neighborhood House); Hunce Lanier (CYO) outpointed Wesley Smith (Alexandria Recreation); Fred Neger (Fort Myer) vs. Fred Bailey (Olympic), postponed.

Prairie View Wins Own Bowl

Houston, Texas, Jan. 2 (AP).—Prairie View College for Negroes scored three touchdowns in the fourth period today to beat Fisk College of Nashville, 27-6, in the twenty-second annual Prairie View Bowl game here.

Until that late drive, 5000 fans had seen the teams battle to a 6-6 tie.

After a scoreless first period, Ray Dillon scored for Prairie View from the 20 to climax an 80-yard march. Joe Henry's try for extra point was wide.

Leads St. Joseph's

Gino Preps for Pro Baseball By Starring in Basketball

By Bill Gilbert

GINO D'AMBROSIO doesn't need much to keep happy—just a basketball. Or better yet, a baseball.

Gino, a 14-year-old youngster who plays basketball for St. Joseph's in the Catholic Youth Organization, wants to be a big league baseball player when he grows up.

But it is his basketball ability that is creating a stir right now. Gino scored 91 points in four games of the Junior CYO Christmas basketball tournament to lead St. Joseph's to the championship.

In scoring the 91 points, a new record for the tournament, Gino had game scores of 32, 25, 19 and 15 points. His 32 points against defending champion St. Gabriel's set a new one-game individual scoring record.

GINO, A SHY 5-foot, 10-inch, 135-pound boy, makes his presence felt on a basketball court, as the aforementioned figures indicate. His coach, Father John Connor, says that Gino's best asset to the team is his height and the way he uses it. He controls the backboards, knocks down passes and field goal attempts, and makes most of his layup shots. He is accurate on his set shots, too.

The brother of Al D'Ambrosio, former basketball star for Eastern Hight, is also some shucks as a baseball player. He plays the outfield for Merrick Boys Club and in his three seasons of baseball has batting averages of .500, .700 and .500.

Gino says his fielding isn't "too good" but his hitting ability more than offsets that.

The son of Mr. and Mrs. Ettore D'Ambrosio of 304 D st. ne., Gino is in the eighth grade at Stuart Junior High. When he graduates he will go to Eastern High.

Gino would probably make a good basketball player for some college, but he isn't sure that he wants to go to college. He'd rather play pro baseball.

G. W., Terps Play on Road

Their holidays over, George Washington and Maryland return to action in basketball tonight in games away from home.

George Washington will meet Manhattan with a 2-2 record in the first half of a double-header in Madison Square Garden. Unbeaten St. John's plays CCNY in the other game.

Maryland, winner of only one game in eight starts, journeys to Durham, N. C., to tackle Duke.

The Garden spectators anticipate little of the drama they enjoyed in connection with last year's G.W.-Manhattan game when the Colonials sprang a 71-63 upset, and gamblers were exposed by G.W. cocaptain Dave Shapiro.

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ROSE—*From Page 12*

Buckeye's Late Field Goal Beats California by 17-14

than four scoring threats in the first half, cashed in on two breaks and went ahead momentarily, 14-7, in the third quarter.

California exploded immediately to tie the count, and the two elevens, the pride of the Coast and the co-champions from the Mid-West—rocked on into the fourth and final quarter.

This stunning outcome, with time running out, was an even sadder blow to the Golden Bears, because just a year ago Northwestern scored a winning touchdown in the final four minutes of a contest just as close as this one.

Hague was the winners' hero. He shared honors with his mates of the backfield, Fullback Fred (Curly) Morrison, the big ground gainer of the day, who scored the first Buckeye touchdown, and with Jerry Krall, a halfback, who scored the other. And all shared laurels with a charging Buckeye line that kept the Bears in trouble all this cloudy afternoon, and who actually set the scene for the winning field goal.

The Bears held for three downs, and then came the fourth down and the field goal.

It was that same line that set the scene for Ohio State's second touchdown.

Celeri was back deep in California territory and tried to punt. Big Bill Trautwein hurled his 237-pound frame at Celeri, blocked the punt, and Jack Lininger fell on the ball on the California 6.

It took four plays before Morrison rammed across from 2 feet out.

California's first touchdown came in 75 yards accomplished in five plays, one of which was a spectacular pass from Celeri to Halfback Frank Brunk that went for 55 yards. Brunk was felled on the Buckeye 20, and the Bears carried on down.

The scoring run was for 7 yards by Halfback Jim Monachino who, in the next quarter was destined to bring the howling crowd to its feet with a brilliant 44-yard run from scrimmage and tie up the ball game.

Ohio State got in the scoring when Halfback Vic Janowicz intercepted a pass and raced it back 33 yards to the California 51-yard line. California's line made it rough. It took 10 plays to push the ball over.

Janowicz's interception was the tipoff that the Buckeyes' hard luck seemed over. In the first half they began thrusts deep into Bear land, but they lost the ball on a pass interception on one drive inside the 35. Dick Schnittker dropped a sure-fire touchdown fourth-down pass. Still another fourth-down pass fell incomplete in the end zone. Morrison fumbled away the ball on the California 25, and he was called back on still another play after crossing the goal line because one of his mates was penalized for illegal use of his hands.

California's heartbroken followers could sum up two Ohio State scores—one touchdown, one field goal—on breaks of the game that were anything but happy for the Bears.

Late in the contest Coach Lynn Waldorf sent in Charlie (Boots) Erb at the quarterback spot. Erb got the Bears on a long drive, but one of his long passes was intercepted and that ended the threat.

It would have been quite a story had young Erb emerged the hero. His father, Charlie Erb, was the quarterback on the "wonder team" at California that shut out Ohio State, 28-0, back in 1921.

For the current young Bucks, this victory was wonderful revenge for that team of long ago.

STATISTICS

Ohio State		California
19	First downs	12
221	Net yards gained rushing	133
14	Forward passes attempted	13
5	Forward passes completed	3
34	Yards forward passing	106
4	Forwards intercepted by	1
82	Yards gained	0
28.5	Punting average	22.3
52	Total yards all kicks returned	36
0	Opponents' fumbles recovered	1
50	Yards lost by penalties	45

Score by quarters:

Ohio State	0	0	14	3	—17
California	0	7	7	0	—14

Ohio State scoring: Touchdowns—Morrison, Krall. Points after touchdowns—Hague 2. Field goal—Hague 2.

California scoring: Touchdowns—Monachino 2. Points after touchdowns—Cullom 2.

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Rice Beats Tar Heels

39 when Bob Gantt fumbled.

Rice Intercepts

Proctor bobbed up to intercept a long Hayes pass on the North Carolina 40-yard line to set up the final Rice touchdown. Seeing he was tackled and would go down, Proctor lateraled to Harold Riley and the speedy Rice back raced to the Tar Heel 15. Wyatt got three at the line then Burkhalter took a pitch-out from Vernon Glass and circled left end for the score. Williams missed the conversion on this one.

North Carolina then came to life with a bang, raking the Rice line with the runs of Hayes, Justice and Paul Ricco. The latter made both of the Tar Heel touchdowns, climaxing a 65-yard drive by taking a pass for 6 yards and the first score, then grabbing a lateral from Justice and going 8 yards for the other, this touchdown ending an 80-yard surge.

Only 47 seconds remained in the game as Rizzo dashed over the final Tar Heel score. Egbert Williams kicked the extra point after the second score, missed the first one.

North Carolina	0	0	0	13—13
Rice	0	14	7	6—27

North Carolina scoring: Touchdowns—Rizzo (2). Point after touchdown—Williams.

Rice scoring: Touchdowns—Burkhalter (2), Bentrip, Williams. Points after touchdown—Williams (3).

COTTON—*From Page 13*

Rice Beats Tar Heels

39 when Bob Gantt fumbled.

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Proctor bobbed up to intercept a long Hayes pass on the North Carolina 40-yard line to set up the final Rice touchdown. Seeing he was tackled and would go down, Proctor lateraled to Harold Riley and the speedy Rice back raced to the Tar Heel 15. Wyatt got three at the line then Burkhalter took a pitch-out from Vernon Glass and circled left end for the score. Williams missed the conversion on this one.

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Rice	0	14	7	6—27

North Carolina scoring: Touchdowns—Rizzo (2). Point after touchdown—Williams.

Rice scoring: Touchdowns—Burkhalter (2), Bentrip, Williams. Points after touchdown—Williams (3).

Tropical Park Racing Chart

(Copyright, 1950, by Triangle Publications, Inc.)

FIRST RACE—One and one sixteenth miles. Purse, $1800. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Went to post at 10:02. Off at 10:02½. Start good from gate. Won driving; place same. Winner, E. K. Bryson's b. h. (7) by Neddie—Miss Canron. Trained by J. Serio, jr. Time, 1:47⅗. Clear, track fast.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
Neddiecan (Boulmetis)		112	11	4	4½	3¹½	1¹	1¹	$2.65
Winter Rules (McL'n)		118	7	11	10³ⁿᵏ	8½	4ⁿᵏ	2ⁿᵏ	4.60
Dive Bomber (Rivera)		117	1	8	8ⁿᵏ	6½	2ⁿᵏ	3½	3.60
Turban (Nelson)		120	2	1	1ⁿᵏ	1¹	3½	4¹	6.05
Bert-Ram (Morrisey)		123	4	7	8¹	9ⁿᵏ	7¹	5¹	48.10
Orestone (Culmone)		112	9	3	2½	2½	5½	6ⁿᵏ	12.95
Bronze Medal (C'tello)		112	5	2	3½	4³	6ⁿᵏ	7²	4.90
College Girl (Roberts)		118	6	10	11	11	10ⁿᵏ	8¹⁰	18.65
Easy Twist (Grosso)		108	8	5	5³	5¹	9³	9ⁿᵏ	129.10
Trifle (Danisi)		112	10	9	7³	10⁴	11	10ⁿᵏ	36.40
My Lucky Joe (Hu⁶)		114	3	6	6½	7½	8ⁿᵏ	11	45.70

NEDDIECAN, $7.30, $3.70, $2.60; WINTER RULES, $4.50, $3.10; DIVE BOMBER, $3.10.

SECOND RACE—One and one sixteenth miles. Purse, $2000. For maiden 3-year-olds. Went to post at 10:29. Off at 10:29½. Start good from gate. Won driving; place same. Winner, J. E. Church's gr. c. (3) by Chicuelo—Sun Blossom. Trained by W. M. Lyons. Time, 1:48.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
Chombro (Chesinut)		120	1	3	2½	2½	1ⁿᵏ	1½	$2.20
Rodney R. (Chester)		118	12	8	11½	11½	2ⁿᵏ	2³	156.30
Miss Detroit (Rhodes)		108	4	1	5ⁿᵏ	8½	5⁴	3ⁿᵏ	3.95
Loucette (Pollard)		118	8	9	11¹	9¹	3½	4¹	7.05
Briar Bay (Errico)		120	6	12	10ⁿᵏ	7ⁿᵏ	4²	5⁴	19.80
Third War (Garner)		120	10	10	5½	3½	6⁵	6¹	10.75
Quarter Boots (R'erts)		120	9	7	4¹	4³	7⁴	7³	3.40
Helentown (Balaski)		115	3	2	2½	10⁴	8³	8¹	6.00
Wise Cutie (Fisk)		106	2	5	12	11¹	12	9ⁿᵏ	98.70
Conschris (McPhee)		115	11	11	7³	5ⁿᵏ	10ⁿᵏ	10¹	192.30
Galloping Pass (B'cut)		110	5	4	8½	12	9²	11ⁿᵏ	123.90
Lo Cate (Cook)		115	7	6	3¹	6ⁿᵏ	11ⁿᵏ	12	83.40

CHOMBRO, $6.40, $4.20, $2.80; RODNEY R., $68.70, $18.40; MISS DETROIT, $3.90.

DAILY DOUBLE—NEDDIECAN AND CHOMBRO—PAID $18.50.

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs (chute). Purse, $1800. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Went to post at 10:58. Off at 10:58. Start good from gate. Won driving; place same. Winner, J. Duono's dk. b. f. (4) by Grand Slam—Pandita. Trained by J. E. Robertson. Time, 1:12.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
By Me (Culmone)		108	3	1	1½	1³	1¹½	1¹	$3.95
Pompeian (Leblanc)		115	2	6	3¹	3ⁿᵏ	2¹	2½	48.80
Honeybug (Civitello)		114	7	7	5⁶	4²	3³	3½	4.35
Gay Rueler (B'metis)		106	9	2	7ⁿᵏ	6½	4³	4¹	24.50
Chal Jay (Robertson)		114	1	9	9½	9²	7¹	5ⁿᵏ	56.35
O. G. Kelley (Wms)		114	10	5	8¹	7³	5½	6²	3.05
Grateful (Howell)		114	5	8	6ⁿᵏ	8²	9⁴	7³	6.70
Pal Cross (McL'lin)		112	6	4	4ⁿᵏ	5½	8ⁿᵏ	8ⁿᵏ	95.95
Floral Trail (Rivera)		117	4	3	2¹	2ⁿᵏ	6ⁿᵏ	9³	3.10
Eternal May (Carolla)		104	8	10	10	10	10	10	127.05

BY ME, $9.90, $5.80, $4.20; POMPEIAN, $24.90, $12.90; HONEYBUG, $4.70.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs (chute). Purse, $2000. For 3-year-olds; allowances. Went to post at 11:26. Off at 11:26. Start good from gate. Won driving; place same. Winner, P. A. Markey's b. c. (3) by Blue Larkspur—Mighty Sweet. Trained by F. J. Kearns. Time, 1:11⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
Tops All (Schmidl)		117	6	1	3¹	2½	1ⁿᵏ	1ⁿᵏ	$2.35
Highest Award (B'etis)		115	1	6	1ⁿᵏ	1ⁿᵏ	2½	2¹	1.85
Polent (Nelson)		117	4	3	4½	3¹	3¹	3³	4.35
Evermess (Campbell)		115	7	5	5½	5³	4⁴	4⁴	3.15
Hush Money (McL'lin)		112	2	5	6⁴	6²	5¹	5³	8.15
House Dick (Kline)		112	3	4	2½	4½	6³	6²	25.45
Turret (Cook)		112	8	7	7	7	7	7	74.30

TOPS ALL, $6.70, $3.50, $2.90; HIGHEST AWARD, $3.30, $2.60; POTENT, $3.60.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs (chute). Purse, $200. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Went to post at 11:53. Off at 11:54. Start good from gate. Won driving; place same. Winner, Palatine Stable's b. g. (3) by Halberd—Wee Woody. Trained by J. H. Pierce. Time, 1:10⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
Wee Hal (Culmone)		115	2	5	2¹	1½	1½	1½	$3.10
Justice (Stout)		124	3	7	6³	3ⁿᵏ	2¹	2⁴	3.05
Fighting Mad (Bo'tis)		110	6	6	8¹²	6ⁿᵏ	5³	3ⁿᵏ	3.25
Blue Fedora (Grosso)		119	9	3	4½	4	4ⁿᵏ	4¹	11.95
Time Roll (Richard)		118	7	8	7³	5½	3½	5¹	96.70
Blarney Maid (C'bell)		113	8	2	1¹	1ⁿᵏ	3½	6³	6.20
Algie (Rivera)		114	5	4	5ⁿᵏ	7½	7³	7½	5.70
Bull Lead (Errico)		124	4	1	3ⁿᵏ	8¹⁰	8⁴	8²	14.85
Salerno (McMullen)		110	1	9	9	9	9	9	63.30

WEE HAL, $8.20, $4.30, $3.00; JUSTICE, $4.30, $3.20; FIGHTING MAD, $3.10.

SIXTH RACE—One and one sixteenth miles. Purse, $3000. For 6-year-olds; allowances. The New Year Purse. Went to post at 12:20. Off at 12:21. Start good from gate. Won driving; place same. Winner, G. M. Crump's b. c. (3) by Blue Swords—Reception. Trained by M. Buxton. Time, 1:46⅖.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
George Crump (Stout)		108	4	1	2¹½	2ⁿᵏ	2¹	1½	$5.25
Kinsman (Servis)		113	2	5	5ⁿᵏ	1ⁿᵏ	1½	2²	2.30
Bashful Sun (B'eller)		108	6	6	3½	3ⁿᵏ	3¹	3³	4.50
Wise Cutie (Nelson)		106	5	4	6¹	3ⁿᵏ	4¹	4²½	6.45
Is There (Culmone)		109	7	7	7	5²	5¹	5²	2.15
Aflame (Civitello)		108	3	3	4¹	7	6¹⁰	6⁴	25.95
Blazing (Boulmetis)		106	1	2	1ⁿᵏ	6½	7	7	18.55

GEORGE CRUMP, $12.50, $5.60, $3.60; KINSMAN, $4.20, $3.10; BASHFUL SUN, $3.50.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one sixteenth miles. Purse, $2000. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Went to post at 12:48. Off at 12:48½. Start good from gate. Won driving; place same. Winner, Mrs. H. Mart's ch. c. (4) by Hypnotist II—La Palina. Trained by W. G. Williams. Time, 1:44⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
Highbinder (Boul'etis)		113	7	1	2¹	2¹	1ⁿᵏ	1ⁿᵏ	$2.55
Mill Point (Rod'guez)		120	1	5	1¹	1½	2³	2³	2.20
The Dervish (Nelson)		112	2	6	6⁴	5²	3

George Crump Wins Feature at Tropical

Miami, Fla., Jan. (AP).—A gay throng of 15,644 saw George Crump, a son of Blue Swords, drive to an exciting victory in the New Year Purse, feature of the morning card that ushered in the 1950 campaign at Tropical Park today.

Responding to Jimmy Stout's strong urging, George Crump reached the wire a length and a quarter before Mrs. Joe Carson's Kinsman, the favorite, which weakened in the last sixteenth. Mrs. E. B. Carpenter's Bashful Sun was third, three lengths father away, while Wise Cutie took fourth in the field of seven newly turned 3-year-olds.

George Crump, named for his owner, a Richmond, Va., sportsman, paid $12.50, $5.60 and $3.60 and gave Stout, his twenty-second winner. The time was fair 1:45 2-5 for the mile and one sixteenth.

The holiday card of eight races got under way at 10 a. m. affording patrons ample time to trek over to the Orange Bowl for the Kentucky- Santa Clara football classic. The track was crowded as early as 9 a. m. with merry-makers, the attendance topped last year's count of 11,856, though it fell short of the 17,779 that witnessed the Christmas card a week ago.

Betting reached $648,087, a sharp increase over the total of $532,566 wagered on New Year's in 1949.

Fair Grounds

1—¾; $900; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Remembering...	115	*Joan Elise ...	102
*Ruth Ann...	103	*Hilltopper ...	102
†Aristocrat ...	105	Handsome Bill..	112
Indian Brook..	105	Rosie Chinn ...	107
Shockoe	112	*Sweet Lee	102
*Chip Reef....	100	*Raydel	107
Grand Prize....	110	Miguelito	115
K. Dorko	121	Meadow Dan ..	110

2—¾; $900; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Foxwick	112	*Trippen	100
†Valdina Perion	105	Silver Sis	107
Even Break....	118	Wise Streak....	107
Raiding Star...	112	*Glory Song....	102
*Benaddi	107	Merry March...	115
*Tommil Tom..	105	*Darby Dimout.	110
Bangor Chinaman	102	Chinamma G....	100
Little Jan.....	107	*Suzerain	107

3—1⅛; $900; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

*Treemount ...	107	*Mint Play	107
Here I Am	112	Mary M. V....	106
†Head Me	105	Pour Thirty...	118
Dick Manners..	112	Chock a Block..	115
*Beth B's First	99	Lucky Pair	112
*Petriad	102	Burgoos Gal	110

4—¾; $1200; 3 & 4 yrs. olds; maidens.

Classmate	108	King Afton	120
aHyp Guinle...	120	*Atomic Cloud..	102
†Miss Nap	108	Our Future	110
*Honor Roll....	110	Wilmot Rose...	115
*Lilly Perfume..	100	Hard Hitter....	110
Mad Saint	110	Circle Me	105
*Burnsie	108	*Sunny Concern	115
Parboy	110	Brief Stay	110
*Reckless Ruth.	110	*Colorado Sue..	100

aH. Guinle and E. Fitzgerald entry.

5—¾; $1000; 4-year-olds up.

Trace Sleeper..	115	Belmont Beauty	111
Fair Porter....	110	Big Ditch	115
Black Prince...	111	*Hoot Mon	108
Debby J.	110		

3-year-olds; claiming.

*Free Verse....	107	*Sedulous	109
Garble	109	Look Here	111
†Sageness	101	Mild Justice....	108
*Reputation....	103	Phalaster	113
*Jonase	103	Crabby	116
Pitful Fire	107		

7—1⅛; $900; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Yankee Captain	121	*Cassina	113
Marseilles	115	Deltoid	107
*Alemannia ...	113	Darby Doodit...	112
Ted Mosquero..	118		

8—1⅛; $900; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

*Spotty	102	*Swift Fashion.	108
Ominous	115	Stray Tiger....	112
*Marcelle B....	105	Gay Legend....	118
Pitts Night....	112	*Cotton Bowl...	104
Joe Valenti....	112	Broad Back	115
Grace Powers..	107	*Azalea Trail...	104

*5 lbs. †7 lbs. allowance claimed.

1—¾; $900; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Burgoo Master, 105 (Ferraiolo), 57.80 15.80 9.60
Glory Be, 110 (Claggett) 4.40 3.40
Silk Bound, 105 (Clayton) 5.40

Miss Flutter, The Hound, Murray Maid, Miboys Sugar, Saltese Storm, Joes Star, Toe the Mark. Time, 1:14⅘.

2—¾; $1000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Sir Spic, 115 (Hooper) 9.20 5.40 4.20
Lucky M., 105 (Ferraiolo) 5.60 3.60
Good Hostess, 110 (Madden) 3.80

Quatre Blanc, Aunt Ruth, Small Stuff, Donquest, Castle Over, Petrified, Wee Mistress. Time, 1:44.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $522.80

3—1¼; $900; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
D. O'Sullivan, 115 (Keene) 10.60 4.60 4.00
Town Man, 112 (West) 3.60 2.80
Chockablock, 115 (O'Sullivan) 7.20

Roy Jay, Count Quick, Montree, Sea Otter, Think So, Chic Chic, Merry Boy.

4—¼; $1000; 2-year-old maiden fillies.
Julieta Nurse, 115 (C'mbest) 3.40 3.20 3.00
Heres a Dream, 115 (Valdes)... 9.40 6.40
Anita Blitzen, 115 (Merchant) 8.00

fLyds Pal, Air Terror, fKitty Whiskers, Gloaming, My Little Miss, Miss Trust, Hysis, Sleek Hand, fNeedle Point.

5—¾; $1200; 4-year-olds; claiming.
Try Ike, 108 (Burns) 8.00 3.60 2.40
Carter Girl, 111 (Keene) 3.60 2.80
Eternal Za, 100 (Clayton) 2.60

O K Doak, Comely Belle, Salprince, Rosily. Time, 1:13⅘.

6—¾; $3000; 4-year-olds up; handicap.
Don Coventry, 111 (Keene). 7.40 3.80 2.80
Walkie Talkie, 114 (Combest).. 4.80 3.40
Magnet, 112 (Hart) 2.80

Clevelander, Texas Rain, Cotton Joe, Grand Isle, Teddy Sun, Boo Boo Shoo.

7—1⅛; $1100; 3-year-olds; claiming.
Ticker Tape, 111 (Keene) 11.20 4.40 2.80
Dean Blitzen, 116 (Madden) 2.80 2.40
Pro Tanto, 113 (Tenaglio) 3.00

Vivante, Mediate, Hi Hash, Gala Dream.

8—1⅛; $900; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Bold Rumer, 105 (Brooks). 7.20 3.80 2.80
Chic Rose, 102 (Carroll) 8.20 7.00
Kind Marie, 102 (Hall) 4.40

Dame Damion, Lou Jay S, Cant Catch Me, Miss Tanya, Royalong, Foxy Scot.

9—1¼; $900; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Charlish, 113 (Glisson).. 8.40 3.40 2.80
Star Graduate, 113 (Delahous).. 3.20 3.00
Arrow Rock, 107 (Brooks) 4.40

Idle Hero, Celtics Sun Bound, Big Burly. Pro also ran. Time, 2:09⅘.

Tropical Park

FIRST RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1800; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

No.	Horse and Jockey	Wgt.	Odds
1	Sir Boro (Roberts)	114	20-1
2	Alwhirl (Baird)	114	5-1
3	Joe Ponzer (Batcheller)	114	20-1
4	Warperdiem (Pollard)	114	5-1
5	Miss Juleo (Montiero)	109	10-1
6	Arklow H. (Corolla)	109	20-1
7	Zerlina (Shaw)	109	15-1
8	†Kobold (Paiella)	110	20-1
9	*Tybras (Boulmetis)	104	20-1
10	*Janet Maher (Purser)	110	5-1
11	Give Thanks (no boy)	109	20-1
12	*Lady Harp (Aligaier)	104	4-1
13	*Miss Anne (Boulmetis)	107	4-1
14	*Ringing Tune (no boy)	110	8-1
15	Stark Mad (Kennedy)	114	20-1
16	*Some Peace (no boy)	104	20-1

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1800; 3-year-old maidens.

1	*Mary Grace (Boulmetis)	113	20-1
2	Roundel (Leblanc)	118	30-1
3	*Little Viv (no boy)	113	15-1
4	*Bird Rinz (Culmone)	113	15-1
5	Sickle Did (no boy)	118	30-1
6	On Balance (Lindberg)	118	12-1
7	*Silk Moire (no boy)	113	20-1
8	*I Predict (no boy)	113	6-1
9	*Blue Rose (Boulmetis)	113	4-1
10	†Bonnie World (Servis)	111	10-1
11	†Jeanette (Boulmetis)	113	5-1
12	Queen Zac (Zehr)	118	20-1
13	Lady Ridgewell (Williams)	118	20-1
14	Nettie Marie (Gilbert)	118	3-1
15	World News (no boy)	118	12-1
16	Melodious (no boy)	118	10-1

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1800; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Poi (no boy)	117	8-1
2	*Cadet Dan (Culmone)	115	5-1
3	*Mannequin (Culmone)	107	4-1
4	Merry Quip (no boy)	114	30-1
5	*Top Me (Boulmetis)	116	5-1
6	*Mesmerized (no boy)	105	15-1
7	Jatak (no boy)	115	20-1
8	Edemgee (Luther)	104	10-1
9	Dime (no boy)	111	12-1
10	Blessed Dinah (Jaiella)	110	30-1
11	Sospiro (Baird)	115	30-1
12	Mr. Kilroy (Stout)	123	3-1
13	Down South (no boy)	111	20-1
14	Wiseaider (Banabria)	112	20-1
15	Hi Bunty (no boy)	114	20-1
16	Messboy (no boy)	111	15-1

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1800; 3-year-olds; claiming.

1	Undone (Gomez)	117	4-1
2	Day Shift (no boy)	107	10-1
3	Ariel Mark (Roberts)	107	30-1
4	Royal Freedom (Cook)	101	12-1
5	*Tel-Aviv (Boulmetis)	107	3-1
6	Sir Edgar (no boy)	106	8-1
7	Dizzy (Scurlock)	106	20-1
8	†Flyer (Chester)	105	20-1
9	Rab's Son (Roberts)	107	8-1
10	Sea-O-Dee (Scawthorn)	112	10-1
11	Silver Pass (no boy)	109	30-1
12	Picadella (Cook)	106	10-1
13	Tax Lien (Combest)	109	8-1
14	Sand Paper (Cook)	101	20-1
15	Golden View (Pollard)	109	20-1
16	Forty Hours (Cook)	107	20-1

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Vacance (no boy)	118	8-1
2	*Bold Lady (no boy)	103	4-1
3	Eternal Great (Cook)	103	4-1
4	Racso (no boy)	110	20-1
5	Easy Al (Allgaier)	119	5-2
6	*Bumdirab (Perez)	101	6-1
7	Ray K (Luther)	114	20-1
8	*The Blues (Boulmetis)	109	10-1
9	*Iron Duke (Culmore)	112	8-1

SIXTH RACE—Purse, $2500; 4-year-olds up; The Montrose. Allowances.

1	*Kay Gibson (Culmone)	107	10-1
2	Lea Mary (no boy)	105	20-1
3	Too Sunny (Cook)	105	8-1
4	Egretta (Stout)	115	6-1
5	aFlying Disc (Scurlock)	110	1-2
6	aArmed (Scurlock)	112	1-2
7	Concrete (Rivera)	102	12-1
8	Jalalai (Errico)	110	15-1
9	Flashy Sir (Garner)	110	20-1
10	Ichabod (Combest)	110	12-1

aCalumet Farm entry

SEVENTH RACE—1⅛ miles; purse, $2000; 4-year-olds and up; claiming.

1	*Jal (Boulmetis)	118	5-1
2	Favorito (Montiero)	118	5-1
3	*Glory's Chance (no boy)	118	20-1
4	Chips Down (McGuigon)	108	20-1
5	†Red Pompon (Russo)	108	8-1
6	Billy Perry (Erriroe)	115	4-1
7	Croesus (no boy)	115	6-1
8	*Compassion (no boy)	105	6-1
9	Indian Jewel (Gomez)	120	4-1

EIGHTH RACE—1¼ miles; purse, $1800; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	*Pirate Gold (Dickey)	103	4-1
2	*Cresson Miss (Culmone)	106	5-1
3	By Heart (Church)	108	10-1
4	Newtown (Shaw)	110	10-1
5	Pine Lake (Manifold)	111	8-1
6	*Bold Knot (Weissman)	102	8-1
7	Crazette (Butler)	108	20-1
8	*Analli (Boulmetis)	108	20-1
9	Impact (Batcheller)	110	15-1
10	Mr. Happy (Russo)	109	20-1
11	*Broad Daylight (Chester)	106	15-1
12	Sombor (Cook)	121	20-1
13	*Applause (no boy)	105	8-1
14	Danada Red (Cook)	116	6-1
15	Kid Stuff (Bowent)	113	15-1
16	Shadow Shot (Olah)	122	6-1

Belmont Stakes Pays Added $75,000

New York, Jan. 2 (AP).—The Belmont Stakes, third and final classic in the triple crown series for 3-year-old horses, will again have an added value of $75,000 in 1950, it was announced today.

The mileand one-half Belmont, to have its eighty-second running, is expected to be held on June 10. The Kentucky Derby and the Preakness, first two races in the triple crown, will be run in May.

Bill Bennings . . .

DEAR FOLKS:

What started out to be a disastrous turf season for Floriad has taken on a somewhat rosier hue in the last 10 days. Mutuel play has climbed abruptly and there's a chance that Tropical Park, closing January 16, may have a betting drop of less than 7 percent with the crowds off perhaps 3 percent. When it is considered that Tropical was having a hard time topping Charles Town early last month, this comeback is remarkable. Just as racing business picks up in Miami on a rainy day that keeps tourists off the beaches, Florida lures more visitors when the weather gets bad elsewhere in the country. Nothing is more pleasing to business down the Everglades way than a Chicago headline that reads: "20 below; colder tonight."—BILL.

1—Alwhirl, Miss Anne, Miss Julep.

2—Blue Rose, Jeanette, I Predict.

3—Mr. Kilroy, Top Me, Mannequin.

4—TEL-AVIV, Sea-O-Dee, Undone.

5—Easy Al, Eternal Great, Bold Lady.

6—Egretta, Armed entry, Kay Gibson.

7—Jal, Croesus, Favorito.

8—Cresson Miss, Impact, Danada Red.

AP Selections

AT TROPICAL PARK

1—Miss Anne, Lady Harp, Joe Ponzer.
2—Jeanette, Nettie Marie, Blue Rose.
3—Mr. Kilroy, Mannequin, Cadet Dan.
4—Tel Aviv, Undone, Sea-o-Dee.
5—EASY AL, Bold Lady, Eternal Great.
6—Armed, Flying Disc, Ichabod.
7—Indian Jewel, Billy Perry, Favorito.
8—Pirate Gold, Cresson Miss, Shadow Shot.

AT FAIR GROUNDS

1—K. Dorko, Hilltopper, Miguelito.
2—EVEN BREAK, Raiding Star, Darby Dimout.
3—Burgoos Gal, Four Thirty, Dick Manners.
4—Parboy, Miss Nap, Lilly Perfume.
5—Belmont Beauty, Hoot Mon, Derby J.
6—Free Verse, Look Here, Sedulous.
7—Ted Mosquero, Alemannia, Deltoid.
8—Gay Legend, Ominous, Marcelle B.

Dewey Proclaims Emancipation Day

New York, Jan. 2 (AP)—Governor Thomas E. Dewey today proclaimed this "Emancipation Day" for the first time in State history.

It also was believed to be the first such proclamation ever issued by a Governor.

Dewey praised the "outstanding distinction" of Negroes in various fields in a message read at ceremonies at St. Mark's Methodist Church, makging the eighty-seventh anniversary of Abraham Lincoln's proclamation.

A message also was read from Governor Alfred E. Driscoll of New Jersey.

Governor Dewey said Negro progress "has proved beyond all doubt the fallacy and folly that the Negro should not be free."

"American Negroes in every line of endeavor," he said, "have shown not merely capacity but outstanding distinction in every walk of life. Unfortunately, many millions of them still suffer the wrongs and handicaps of prejudice and ignorance."

Governor Driscoll's message said the Emancipation Proclamation "marked the end of a great national evil" and added:

"New Jersey has implemented the document with the Bill of Rights provisions of our Constitution of 1947.

"We are making notable progress in our efforts to protect and preserve the inherent dignity of mankind by the elimination of discrimination," he said.

Rally Hears Johnson Called 'Double-Talker'

Buffalo, N. Y., Jan. 2 (AP).—A co-chairman of the Committee against Jim Crow in Military Service and Training said today: "Our latest stone wall opponent is the double-talking, politically ambitious Secretary of Defense, Louis Johnson."

Grant Reynolds of New York City, a member of the New York State Commission of Correction, a Negro, made the statement at an Emancipation Day rally sponsored by the Buffalo Civil Rights League. Reynolds added:

"We have just begun to picket this flamboyant Cabinet member who was born with a definite Southern exposure. We shall point the finger of responsibility at him until he moves with the vigor of which he is fully capable to end all Army segregation."

Johnson "is trying to convince Negroes through oily words that he has shaken off the Jim Crow environment of West Virginia, from where he hails," Reynolds charged.

"Three weeks ago," Reynolds said, "we threatened to picket a huge testimonial dinner for Johnson in New York, and the sponsors hastily called it off. Two weeks ago we learned at the last minute that he was scheduled to address a meeting of lawyers in New York, and we organized a distinguished picket line. The New York Times reported that the embarassed Mr. Johnson, who sneaked in a side door of the hotel, had 'no comment' to make on the picket line."

U. S. Probing 'Beating' in Bridges Case

San Francisco, Jan. 2 (U.P.)—Federal agents are investigating reports that a Government witness in the perjury-conspiracy rtial of longshore chief Harry Bridges was badly beaten over the New Year's weekend.

The vicious beating reportedly was administered to Henry Schrimpf, admitted former Communist, who already has testified against the CIO leader.

Government officials were reluctant to discuss the new development, but admitted today that such an investigation was being made.

"Whether the beating resulted from Schrimpf's testimony in the case, or was just another tangle in a waterfront bar, is something we haven't yet discovered," one Government official said.

"We naturally are interested in any case involving mistreatment of a Government witness."

The trial of Bridges and two of his lieutenants, Henry Schmidt and J. R. Robertson, resumes Tuesday after a holiday recess. The three are being tried for allegedly lying about whether or not Bridges was or had been a Communist when the CIO leader obtained United States citizenship.

Schrimpf, who is a waterfront walking boss, testified last month that he and Bridges were both members of the Communist Party in the mid-1930s.

Holiday Deaths Reach 366; Toll Of Traffic Down

By The Associated Press

The Nation's toll of violent deaths for the three-day New Year holiday climbed to 366 Monday night, but traffic fatalities were running considerably lower than the toll predicted by the National Safety Council.

Deaths in traffic accidents numbered 237. Fires accounted for 49 deaths, and 80 persons died in miscellaneous accidents. The Safety Council had estimated 330 persons would be killed in traffic crashes between 6 p. m. Friday and midnight Monday.

In the first 11 months of 1949 there were 28,350 persons killed in automobile traffic accidents in the United States. This averaged 85 traffic deaths every 24 hours. The total, however, includes deaths occurring months after the accidents took place.

The New Year holiday toll was running substantially lower than that for the Christmas holiday a week ago when there were 413 killed in traffic, and an over-all sum of 580 violent deaths from all accident causes was reached. The fatality figure for the two-day New Year holiday in 1949 was 309, including 207 traffic deaths.

Ticking Satchel Upsets Clerk But No Bomb Is Found

Tick-tick-tick-tick.

The sound worried Tom Anton, 20, a clerk in the Grecian Music Shop, 1751 L st. nw.

He put an ear close to the black suitcase and—sure enough!—there was the tick-tick-tick-tick, only louder.

A man had entered the store at 10:15 a. m. and asked to leave the suitcase there briefly. Anton, who lives at 4020 13th st. nw., didn't know the man's name but recognized him as an acquaintance of his employer

But that ticking—well, a fellow can't be sure. So Anton called police and two scout cars from the Ninth Precinct were sent to the music store.

Police opened the black suitcase gingerly. No bomb. Inside the suitcase they found only clothing—and a giant-size alarm clock.

The stranger returned shortly after police had departed and claimed his suitcase.

Wadsworth Flies Home With Praise for Turkey

London, Jan. 2 (U.P.).—George Wadsworth, United States Ambassador to Turkey, left London airport by plane today for talks in Washington.

Wadsworth called Turkey "one of the soundest nations in the world—it just carries on" and added that "it is working well with the military aid program and" the Marshall Plan.

Lifer, Pal Flee West Va. Jail With Aid of Smuggled Gun

Huntington, W. Va., Jan. 2 (AP).—An 18-year-old convicted murderer and a 40-year-old robber escaped from the Cabell County jail here today with the aid of three outside accomplices in split-second timing.

Chief Detective Lieut. Howard Newman identified the fugitives as Bernie Martin, 18, of Wayne, W. Va., and Edward Cravens, 40, of Catlettsburg, Ky.

Martin had been sentenced to life imprisonment just last month for the torch slaying of John Caldwell, a 68-year-old retired teamster. Cravens was being held in connection with a series of robberies in the Huntington and southern Ohio areas.

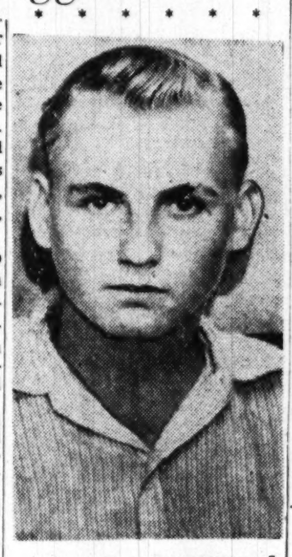
When turnkey Bill Orwig opened their cell door today, Cravens and Martin flashed a gun and demanded the jail keys. As Orwig hesitated, Cravens threatened:

"Hand them over or I'll kill you."

The prisoners took an elevator to the ground and ran to a nearby lumber yard. There a taxicab driver, Tom Harris, was being held at gun point by a woman. They forced the driver to take them to the southwest part of Huntington where the trio transferred to a getaway car.

Jailer B. J. McComas said the prison break evidently was put into motion yesterday. Two men came to the jail then and identified themselves as postal inspectors. They were allowed to talk to Cravens on the pretext of questioning him about a mail theft.

McComas theorized the outsiders slipped Cravens the gun used to threaten the turnkey this morning.



Associated Press WIREPHOTO
BERNIE MARTIN
. . . Makes daring getaway

Mummers Rained Out

Philadelphia, Jan. 2 (U.P.).—Rain caused postponement of the annual Mummers' Parade today. Directors said it would be held Saturday.

ASTHMA MUCUS Loosened WHILE YOU SLEEP

Don't let coughing, sneezing, choking, recurring attacks of Bronchial Asthma ruin your sleep and energy another day or night without trying MENDACO. This great medicine is not a smoke, injection or spray, but works through the blood, thus reaching the lungs and bronchial tubes. Usually the first dose starts helping nature immediately 3 ways: 1. Helps loosen and remove thick strangling mucus. 2. Thus promotes freer breathing and sounder, more refreshing sleep. 3. Helps alleviate coughing, wheezing, sneezing. Quick satisfaction or money back guaranteed. Get Mendaco from druggist.

"Saved my Life"
A God-send for GAS-HEARTBURN"
When excess stomach acid causes painful, suffocating gas, sour stomach and heartburn, doctors usually prescribe the fastest-acting medicines known for symptomatic relief—medicines like those in Bell-ans Tablets. No laxative. Bell-ans brings comfort in a jiffy or return bottle to us for double money back.
BELL-ANS for Acid Indigestion 25¢

FLY UNITED'S DC-6 MAINLINER 300s NONSTOP TO CHICAGO!
Leave at 12:30 p.m., arrive at 2:30 p.m.
Daylight and overnight flights to "all the West."

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Sofa, 2 Chairs Cleaned . . 16.95
Rugs cleaned ..... 6c sq. ft.
Call The Hecht Co. to have them "Chem-I-Foam" clean our Rugs and Upholstery. This exceptional cleaning service is done at home within a few hours.
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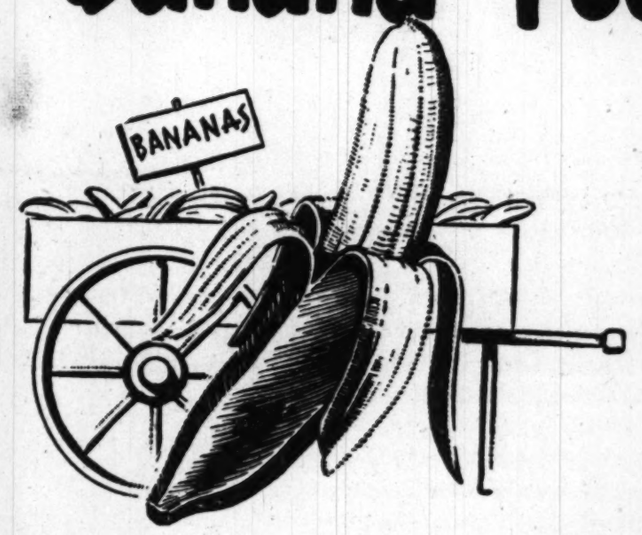
The Story of the Banana Peddler



It would be nice if we could reduce fares, attract more riders and thus make more money.

However, that reminds us of the old story of the banana peddler who lost a little bit on every sale and tried to make it up in volume! He went bankrupt.

Simply put, our position is much like his. Volume doesn't help—it *hurts*—if our product costs more than the sales price. That is our situation today. The answer isn't volume; it's a higher selling price.

What Would YOU Do?

If you were running Capital Transit, trying to provide good service and still make a reasonable return on your investment — what would you do? Would you seek to sell your product—transportation—at a little more than it cost . . . or would you seek volume *only* and tempt the fate of the banana peddler?

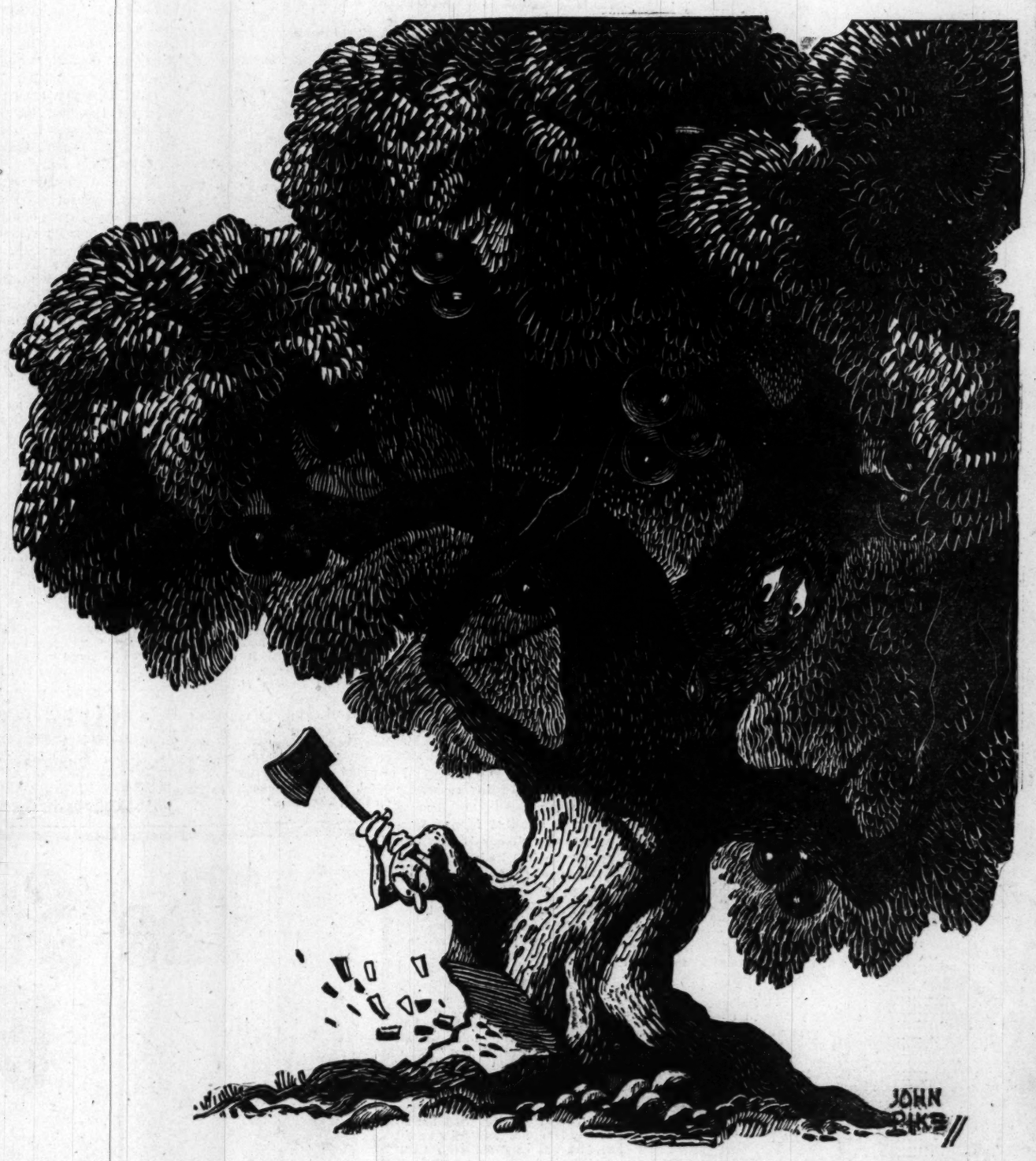
We believe you, like your transit company, would seek relief by raising the price.

Our costs have been increased more than $1 million a year. By economies and curtailed service we can reduce that. But not enough to avoid a higher fare.

Capital Transit

1¢ Sale
Our Entire Stock of Nationally Famous
NECKWEAR
Buy any tie at the regular price and get a second tie in the same price group for only ONE CENT.
Example: 2 $1.00 Ties for $1.01
2 $1.50 Ties for $1.51
2 $2.00 Ties for $2.01
2 $2.50 Ties for $2.51
2 $3.50 Ties for $3.51
2 $5.00 Ties for $5.01
Arthur Neuman
1422 NEW YORK AVE. N.W.
MEN'S WEAR
"The Men's Store of Famous Labels"

Let's Not Chop Ourselves Down



BIG BUSINESS IS GOING to be under fire in the new session of Congress. That in itself is nothing new. Large corporations have found themselves in the same spot many times over the last 50-odd years. But the earlier bombardments were against certain buccaneering practices of big business, and they produced generally healthy results. This year it's different. The new attack will be against the bigness of big business.

The ammunition is ready. While Congress was in recess, Representative Emanuel Celler of New York led a House judiciary subcommittee through a long investigation of monopolies. He concluded that Congress may have to pass "a new economic bill of rights including principles as to the size beyond which corporation cannot go."

Mr. Celler's conclusion has been stated more fully by the economic consultant of his subcommittee, David Cushman Coyle, in a recent book called Day of Judgment. The book reveals that its author has already made up his mind that the "big" in big business is evil. It was written before Mr. Celler's hearings began, so we may assume that Mr. Coyle served the subcommittee more as prosecutor than as investigator. He was the only professional economist and writer in the group, so he likely had a major part in shaping and expressing the subcommittee's findings. Since his theories might wind up as law, we think a few samples of them will be of general interest.

"The 'American way of life' thrives where business is small and blights where it is big," Mr. Coyle declares. "The big cannot be free....The big can fairly be restricted by the law, *just for being big*, without first being convicted of crime or moral turpitude." (Italics ours.)

Mr. Coyle says that big corporations are most often successful, but he thinks they are generally less efficient than middle-sized companies. The way the big boys get around this contradiction between success and inefficiency, he explains, is by such things as monopolies, price wars and a squeeze on suppliers.

Then, after several pages of generalities on the waste and wickedness of king-size operations, Mr. Coyle stifles a literary yawn and comes forth with this remarkable declaration: "If we Americans do not nationalize every big business, it is only because we do not want the trouble of operating it through the government."

So you see it isn't bigness itself that is evil, after all. It's the proprietors of big business who apparently are the bad ones. Mr. Coyle isn't afraid of bigness in government, or of government monopoly. "Quite possibly all mining of scarce materials ought to be publicly controlled by a state monopoly," he writes, "and their prices ought to be raised to force economy in their use. Fifty-cent gasoline might be good for the future of America if the increase were in gas taxes rather than in oil-company profits."

Mr. Coyle is clearly bemused by the magic of the word "government." He implies that both the evils and the inefficiencies that he cites would disappear if only big businesses were transformed into government-controlled monopolies.

(He seems to forget that putting business in the hands of "government" would still put it in the hands of fallible human beings. He seems to reject the possibility that there might be as big a percentage of fools and scoundrels on the federal pay roll as there is in private business.)

But there is one obstacle to the Utopian business world pictured in Day of Judgment. "We Americans" just don't want to take the trouble of curing our economic ailments. So there is only one thing left to do according to Coyle. Break up the big corporations, and let the officers and stockholders fall where they may.

We already have laws covering unfair business practices. And some people might think it better to wait until the proprietors of a big business had broken those laws, before moving in on them. But Mr. Coyle would have Congress set up some arbitrary point of size. Then if a corporation goes beyond that point—even though its business practices are without blemish—its proprietors must dismember it on pain of legal penalty.

That is pretty strong medicine for an economy which seems to be in a state of robust health. We look about us and see general prosperity. We are not in a depression. But one might think, after reading Mr. Coyle, that we were still living in the time of the post-Civil War "robber barons." He apparently overlooks the fact that most leaders of big business now realize that they must integrate their operations with all the elements of our society if they and our free enterprise system are to survive.

Even some of the best friends of limited federal control grant that bigness in that system is vital to peace and security in an age of atomic power. Yet Mr. Coyle seems hell-bent to tinker with our complicated business machinery while it is running smoothly. He would overhaul it and change its design for no other apparent reason than that it violates his theory of how it ought to run. Mr. Coyle may be an obscure theorist. But his connection with the Celler subcommittee gives him a potential chance to influence legislation. And his theories may enlist the support of some shortsighted office seekers in this Congressional election year.

The idea that one major party is made up of champions of "the people" while the other is composed of the tools of reactionary "special privilege" is false and illogical. But it paid off for the Democrats in 1948, and it will probably be brought out again. As an added attraction, a law to take the "big" out of big business might provide an effective spiel for campaign orators.

Legislating for political advantage is a risky business. We think a law aimed at mere bigness would be particularly dangerous. For we might find, when the campaign smoke had cleared away, that it had led the country close to the place where freedom and incentive vanish, and regimentation and stagnation take their place.

[*The text above is a verbatim reprint of the editorial appearing in the current issue of Collier's.*]

Collier's

The Crowell-Collier Publishing Company, 640 Fifth Avenue, New York 19, N. Y.—Publishers of Collier's, The American Magazine, Woman's Home Companion

SECTION B | LOCAL NEWS
Classified Advertising

The Washington Post

TUESDAY, JANUARY 3, 1950

Today on WTOP 4:00 p. m.
MARK EVANS
New time for constructive suggestions on "Housewives' Protective League"

The Federal Diary

by Jerry Kluttz

Uniform Overtime Pay Studied For Postal And Classified Workers

The Administration is studying suggestions for an overtime bill to cover classified and postal employes. The objective is a uniform system of overtime pay for these two big groups of employes.

Under present practices, some few employes are paid double time for overtime work; most get time-and-a-half pay; others get compensatory time off, and many get nothing at all.

The proposed bill may also go into the questions of holiday pay, night differentials, and compensatory time off.

Officials point to recent court decisions on overtime pay in arguing for the proposed uniform bill. The Supreme Court, for example, ruled that certain Customs Bureau employes should be paid double time for holiday and Sunday work instead of compensatory time off as provided by the bureau.

As a result of the decision, nearly 1000 Customs employes have filed claims as far back as 10 years ago for back pay due them. The claims will run as high as $18,000. Most are for considerably less. The Immigration and Naturalization Service has paid off many overtime pay claims for Sunday and holiday work. But about 1000 of its inspectors are now ready to file new claims for up to $1500 each on basis of a recent decision on the overtime pay provision carried in the 1948 Appropriations Act. The immigration claims are expected to reach $900.000.

STORY: A Federal employe sent me the following interesting description of several of his coworkers:

"Necessary people in Government include the man who takes people off hooks, the man who irons things out, the man who bumps heads together, the man who indicates what level is involved, and the man who shows how to throw a monkey off your back.

"The hook-relief operator merely walks over to the wall and with the greatest of ease lifts a squirming citizen or Senator from the hook that isn't there.

"The ironer flattens his hands with palms downward and makes back-and-forth smoothing motions.

"The head-bumper grabs two imaginary heads by the hair and knocks them together.

"The level-indicator flattens one or both hands and indicates that the problem of the moment is knee-high, belt-high, head-high or away up above the head at the policy-making level.

"And the monkey-discarder merely reaches a hand behind his head, grabs the problem monkey firmly and throws him onto another man's back. This, clearly, is a zoological variation of buck-passing."

BOUQUET: Herbert Hoover is pleased with the work of the Budget Bureau. His committee on Government reorganization recommended a "performance" budget for Federal agencies. The former President fully expected that it would be several years, if not longer, before the budget revision could be accomplished.

Mr. Hoover was given a peak at the 1951 budget to be sent to Congress next week. That budget is being drafted along "performance" lines. Mr. Hoover was not only delighted with what he saw, but he said he didn't believe it was possible for the Budget Bureau to do such a remarkably good job in such a short time.

UPWA: The trial of the left-wing United Public Workers on Communist-line charges will get underway here a week from today. It has been twice postponed.

William Steinberg of the American Radio Association will present evidence against both the CIO union and its president, Abram Flaxer. The hearing board will be composed of Emil Rieve of CIO's Textile Workers; Martin Wagner of the Gas and Coke Workers, and Harry Sayre.

It's a good bet that the board will recommend that the UPWA be expelled from the CIO and that its jurisdiction be turned over to the right-wing Government Workers Union.

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Just mail check, giving correct name. Your Savings Book will be promptly forwarded.

"A Federally-Insured Mutual Savings Association"

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Dugan Made Arlington Board Chief

Election Assures Control of Party By Independents; Succeeds De Lashmutt

Daniel A. Dugan, "independent" member of the Arlington County Board, yesterday was unanimously elected its chairman for a one-year term.

Dugan, 33-year-old liason officer for the Civil Service Commission, was chosen in a specially called session that lasted less than a minute. His selection placed control of the board more firmly in the hands of its independent members.

Dugan

"I've always been convinced," the new chairman said last night," that the board should be nonpartisan both in the way it is elected and in its attitude to the people.

"My hope is it will now serve all the people—independents, Democrats and Republicans alike. That's the way I want it to be."

Has the board been controlled in the past, he was asked.

"Sure it has," he replied.

Election of Dugan moved Robert W. Cox, who took his seat on the board yesterday after defeating Basil M. DeLashmutt, board chairman, in the November 8 election, to declare the county heads "should be expected to 'produce some of those things we have been hollering about."

Cites Things to Expect

He said this is what Arlingtonians may expect with nonpartisan control of the board:

1. Wider participation by citizens in the county's government.

2. An active program of determining what residents want.

3. A better program of county reporting—of "telling the people what is going on."

Cox, 34, Federal Communications Commission budget officer, said that his election on a nonpartisan platform (and the resultant ouster of DeLashmutt, a Democrat) ended the three-to-one "Democratic Party control" of the board.

First Independent Elected

Dugan, who is beginning the final year of his four-year term, was the first independent elected to the board. Election of Mrs. Florence Cannon two years ago added another nonpartisan voice, Cox said.

Also elected independently to the board then—his fourth term, but first on a nonpartisan basis—was F. Freeland Chew. Cox said yesterday that, along with DeLashmutt and Alfred E. Frisbie—only present member elected as a Democrat—Chew's vote insured party control of the board.

Chew denied this. "I've played an independent role right along," he asserted yesterday. Moreover, he said he liked the board's prospects for the coming year.

"I look for a good year and a great deal of cooperation on the board," he said.

Agrees With Summation

Mrs. Cannon went down the line with Cox's three-point summation of what Arlingtons may expect from the board.

"Now we will begin to take advantage of the high IQ we've got out here," she said, and added that, in this direction, private citizens would be brought in to serve on boards and commissions in advisory capacities. Dugan also called for more citizen participation.

Asked why this hasn't been done in the past, Mrs. Cannon replied: "Simply because the Democrats didn't want to bring the citizens in on a consulting basis."

First off, she said, she will argue for naming of an advisory commission to the county planning commission. Another move will be to replace Col. Christopher B. Garnett and Judson Reamy on the planning commission. The terms of both have expired.

In discussing the program to determine what county residents want, Mrs. Cannon predicted it would be particularily useful in budget planning.

Sees 10 Million Budget

She said Arlington will have "about a 10-million-dollar budget this year," as against the current one of approximately $8,750,000. Increased tax revenue as a result of the county's growth will swell the take to about 10 million dollars, she asserted.

In the meeting yesterday, Mrs. Elizabeth Agnew was renamed clerk of the board, a post she has held since 1932.

Congressmen, Too

Thousands Return From Holidays

Thousands of Washingtonians came home yesterday to face the first work day of the new year today.

Air, rail and highway traffic was heaviest from Boston, New York and Phildelphia. At Union Station as many as three extra sections were added to trains from the North to handle the heavy traffic. Extra planes also were added to the normal schedule from New York.

Homecoming crowds were swelled by Senators and Representatives arriving for the resumption of Congress today.

Some flights from the Detroit-Chicago-Milwaukee area were canceled because of bad weather there, and at least one extra train was added from Chicago to handle last minute weekenders.

In Washington yesterday, the stay-at-homes recoyered from New Year's Day celebrations in balmy weather. A high temperature of 56 degrees was recorded, 15 degrees above normal. The weatherman predicted more of the same for today, with a slightly better chance of rain.

Children wore faces as long as their parents at the end of the three-day holiday. School starts today for everyone.

In Municipal Court yesterday, 117 men and 10 women appeared before Judges Milton S. Kronheim, jr., and Thomas D. Quinn to pay for weekend beverage excesses. The collection of drunks was lower than normal, but not a record low.

And then some people had to work—newspapermen for instance.

Cancer Victim Found Dead Of Hanging

An 87-year-old cancer sufferer, unwilling to fight the disease longer, was found hanged in the basement of his home yesterday.

Thomas Harvey Smith, a retired Naval Gun Factory boilermaker who lived with his son at 330 13th st. se., penciled a note thanking his family for the aid given him during his illness.

But, he added, he just couldn't stand any more of life.

His son, Thomas "Kenny" Smith, found his father's body hanging by a rope from a ceiling joist when he returned from a holiday dinner with his daughter. An overturned chair was nearby.

Police, called by the son, cut down the body and rescue squad members attempted to revive him, but he was pronounced dead at 7 p. m.

Smith said his father was admitted to Providence Hospital November 10 for treatment and returned home last Tuesday.

Deputy Coroner Richard Rosenberg said he would withhold a certificate of cause of death until completion of police investigation.

Born in Easton, Pa., Smith lived in Washington about 45 years. He retired 20 years ago. He is survived by another son, Ellsworth D. Smith of Easton.

Body of Veteran Found Hanging Following Row

The body of a 32-year-old former Army captain, who police said had been in an argument with his wife, was found hanging from a rope at 5:20 p. m. yesterday in his apartment at 1620 R st. nw.

Police identified the man as Robert M. Rohrer, said by neighbors to be an insurance salesman.

Scribbled on a mirror with soap was "Goodbye." Police said Rohrer left a note to his wife, who returned to the apartment to find the door locked, after taking a walk. A janitor, Louis McAfee, forced the door and found Rohrer's body.

The rope had been fastened to a clothes hook in the closet and slung over the door. Rohrer apparently had stood on a chair and kicked it from under him.

Chiropodist Errs On Hop, Crashes In Old Dominion

A Takoma Park (Md.) chiropodist muffed a cross-country flying lesson yesterday when he left Hagerstown, Md., for Washington and cracked up at Dahlgren, Va.

Officials at the Dahlgren Proving Ground said Oswald E. Roggenkamp, 106 Anne st., suffered a slight cut on the head when he overshot the airstrip and nosed his plane into the turf after his gas tanks ran dry.

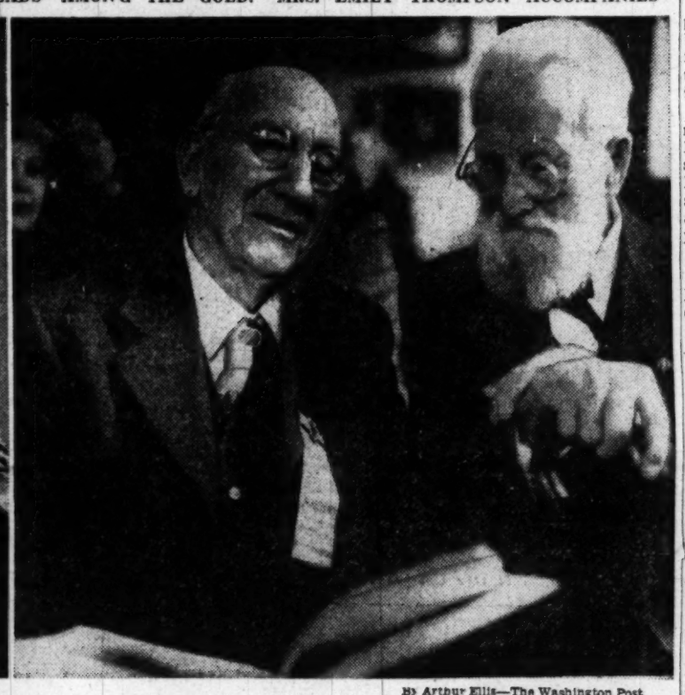
He reported he missed his checkpoint at Baltimore, and thought he was following the Washington-Baltimore blvd. to his destination. Actually he was over Route 301 leading South and 30 miles off his course.

The single-engine plane was damaged considerably. Neighbors said Roggenkamp flies as a hobby—was taking a lesson yesterday.

Oldest Inhabitants Greet the Newest Year

MRS. MARIE DEAL SINGS "SILVER THREADS AMONG THE GOLD." MRS. EMILY THOMPSON ACCOMPANIES

From left are Mrs. John C. Proctor, Mrs. Grats E. Dunkum, and Mr. and Mrs. M. E. Hoyt



By Arthur Ellis—The Washington Post

President Proctor (left) chats with Alfred Heitmuller, who will be 101 this May

N. Y. Victory Spurs Transit Music Foes

The victory of those battling forced listening to music and advertising in New Year's Grand Central Station yesterday gave renewed hope to Washingtonians fighting the Capital Transit Co.'s streetcar and bus broadcasts.

But CTC President E. T. Merrill said last night he does not "see that the New York action is a reason for reconsideration here."

Claude Palmer, president of the Transit Riders Association, said he is "very much encouraged" by the New York Central's voluntary decision to withdraw the offending broadcasts which have bellowed out in the cavernous New York depot. The action came unexpectedly while the Public Service Commission still had the battle under consideration.

A second organization opposing the CTC broadcats is the National Citizens Committee Against Forced Reading and Forced Listening. This group reported a survey shows 72 percent of those questioned here answered "no" to this question:

"Do you think it is right that you, as a member of a captive audience, should be compelled to listen against your will to material which, under the Constitution, no one has the right to force you to listen to?"

In addition, a number of individuals are intent on pushing the fight, despite a local Public Utilities Commission ruling which approved the bus and trolley broadcasts.

One of these is Franklin S. Pollak. He said yesterday he soon will ask for a PUC rehearing. It is necessary to exhaust every legal channel before the Utilities Commission prior to moving the battle into the courts, he noted.

Company-Owned Homes Passing, Institute Says

There is a trend away from company-owned housing in the coal industry, the Bituminous Coal Institute reported yesterday.

Four out of every five bituminous coal miners' families now live in houses which they either own or rent from private landlords, the institute statement said. In recent years 23,000 houses formerly company-owned have been disposed of.

Oldest Inhabitants Stir Up Memories of District's Past

Some of Washington's oldest residents met yesterday to welcome 1950 and to hark back to the good old days when Washington went '100 percent out in welcoming the New Year."

In keeping with annual custom, members of the Association of the Oldest Inhabitants of the District of Columbia rang the old fire bell at the Union Engine House, 19th and H sts. nw., to signalize advent of the new year.

Members heard music, and an address by Fred A. Emery, senior vice president of the association. He assured listeners that "This Government always will be the greatest on earth, with national integrity, irrespective of parties, as the bulwark of leadership in the world's civilization."

Emery recalled the New Year celebration in 1876 when: "There were the usual New Year's Eve church services as watch meetings and just prior to midnight the Metropolitan Methodist Church chimed a hymn and the fire alarm bells struck slowly 1-8-7-6. As the Naval Observatory clock sounded the hour of 12, there was a brilliant illumination flashed from over the dome of the Capitol and a battery of light artillery, stationed at the Armory lot, thundered a national salute of 37 guns. The Metropolitan Church chimes then played a national centennial march, introducing the favorite tunes of other nations, and there was a general ringing of bells, large and small, with firing of pistols and blowing of horns.

"That's the way New Year's Day was celebrated in many earlier years, far different from now, when it is mostly in hotels and night clubs and occasional noisesome hornblowing automobiles going by."

While Emery did not make any actual 1950 predictions, he did ask his listeners to have "faith in the future. Remember, the sun has a sinking spell every night but rises again next day."

Stickup Man Collects $494 With Gun Threat in Store

A young holdup artist who may have been equipped with nothing more dangerous than a black toy pistol fled with $494 from the G st. Liquor store, 201 G st. nw., last night.

Jerry Binder, 49, of 6437 14th st. nw., owner of the store, said a youth of about 18 entered the store at 8:45 p. m. His left hand pressed a kerchief against his face; his right hand held what appeared to be a black pistol.

The bandit gave Binder "just 15 seconds" to scoop the store's money into a paper bag "or I'll kill you." Binder took about $494 in bills and change from the register, placed it in a bag and handed it to the bandit. He said nothing about $395 in cash and $600 in checks he had in his pocket.

Binder had been sneaking a look at the bandit from the corner of his eye and was convinced he held a toy pistol. As the bandit turned to leave the store, Binder started to grab a bottle of liquor "to hit the guy" but his wife, Rosa, who was in the store stopped him.

The bandit was seen to disappear in Balls court nw. between 2d and 3d sts. A witness told police he had seen a second man, possibly a lookout, loitering outside the store.

Police found a black toy pistol in Balls court. They also picked up twe suspects and took them in for questioning.

One of the suspects was arrested by Precinct Detectives John Kline and Al Weber of the First Precinct in the 400 block of L st. nw. after a chase of several blocks during which Weber fired a warning shot into the air.

Binder described the bandit as a Negro youth about 5 feet 8 or 10, 120 to 130 pounds, wearing an Army-type khaki jacket and brown felt hat.

Kiwanians to Meet At Midwinter School

Roanoke, Va., Jan. 2 (AP).—Some 300 Kiwanians from Virginia, Maryland, Delaware and the District of Columbia are expected to attend the annual midwinter training school here Friday and Saturday for officers and directors of Capitol District, Kiwanis International.

Chest-Backed Agencies Keep 1949 Budgets

Last year's budgets will stay in effect for two months of 1950 for 54 Community Chest-supported agencies.

In announcing the economy structure yesterday, Robert W. Wilson, chairman of the UCS Budget Committee, said he was "concerned" over the effect of the move on services and agency staffs.

"Many agency executives report they fear the loss of valuable personnel when promised raises in salary scales do not materialize. Many agencies are paying salaries well below the Thoron plan of approved salaries for this area and agency boards are well aware they cannot continue to keep and attract efficient personnel without at least meeting the Thoron plan level."

The Thoron plan referred to is a salary scale for employes of welfare agencies, set up as a standard by a committee headed by Benjamin A. Thoron, retired Government executive and president of the Family Service Association. The plan, which includes provisions for salary increases based on length of service, was developed from a comparison of salaries paid by Government and private business.

Wilson said the budget measure had been taken at a meeting of the UCS Executive Committee last December 6. The Budget Committee is now working with UCS planning sections on a plan to make adjustments in the 1950 allocations based on what the 1950 Chest campaign is estimated to bring in.

Polite Purse-Snatcher Robs Woman of $13

A polite but firm purse-snatcher made off with a telephone operator's purse containing $13 last night after he won out in a tug-of-war for the pocketbook.

Miss Evelyn Baxley, 23, of 1756 Park rd. nw., told police she was approached by a dark-skinned Negro youth near 16th and R sts. nw., at about 9:15 p. m.

"Pardon me lady, but could I have your purse?", he queried.

Then he grabbed her purse and after a short struggle tore it from her grasp and fled.

Chef's Body, Tied to Log, Recovered From River

Found Seven Miles From Point Where He Disappeared Night of Nov. 17

The body of Rene Marshal, 39, Mayflower Hotel chef who had been missing since November 17, was recovered from the Potomac River yesterday.

Police weren't able to say at once whether the French-born chef had died of intent, by accident or had been murdered, but they did admit several unusual circumstances were apparent with discovery of the body.

Marshal

Marshal disappeared the night of November 17 on Hains Point.

Yet when his body was found yesterday it was seven miles downstream and secured by a 3-foot length of rope to a derelict log which was wedged against the bank of the river.

Usually Carried Money

Marshal's wallet was empty and there were only a few coins in his pocket, although friends had told police he usually carried several hundred dollars.

Police offered this posible explanation: Someone found the body and tied it to the log, intending to notify authorities. Then this person found the money on the body, pocketed it and left.

However, the dead chef's only relative in Washington, a cousin, Miss Katherine Spiess, of 1721 21st st. nw., said she did not believe Marshal had taken his life. She said she felt he had been murdered and robbed of his money and car.

Found Near Blue Plains

The body was found at about 12:30 p. m., a mile and a half below Blue Plains in Prince Georges County, Md., by three Alexandria men who were out boating.

The body, swollen and mud-covered and badly decomposed, was only 30 yards above the entrance to the Smoot Sand & Gravel Co. pit.

The three Alexandria men, James E. McGuire of 1809 Duke st., and Ashton R. Hayden and Coleman Warrick, both of 204 Franklin st., immediately notified Harbor Police.

Result of Autopsy

After Harbor Police recovered the body, Prince Georges County police were called and the remains were taken to Gasch's Funeral Home in Hyattsville.

Following an autopsy, Dr. James I. Boyd, county medical examiner, said death had resulted from drowning and the cause of the drowning was undetermined.

"This man may have fallen in the water in his excitement," said Dr. Boyd.

Dr. Boyd said there were no marks or wounds on the body to indicate violence.

Identified by Permit

Police said Marshal was identified through a driver's license and social security card found in his wallet.

Commenting on the fact that the body was found 7 miles south of Hains Point, where Marshal is believed to have gone in the river, Harbor Police said the currents in the river probably would have carried the body from Hains Point to approximately the point where it was found.

Marshal, who lived at 4117 7th st. nw. and had been employed at the Mayflower since 1947, vanished that night of November 17 after his new automobile struck a lamppost on Hains Point.

Two park policemen saw the incident. They said they had Marshal identify himself, then asked him to remain beside the auto while they inspected the damage to the lamp post. Marshal apparently slipped away unobserved.

The park policemen said they heard no splash in the nearby river. Marshal's auto was towed to the impounding lot and that was the last seen of the Frenchman.

Henri Mendioudon, of 4121 W st. nw., assistant chef at the Mayflower, said several days after the disappearance that he believed Marshal had met with foul play.

Called Quiet, Reliable

He said the missing man was quiet, reliable, never missed a day at work and usually carried a large sum of money with him. He said Marshal "lived" for his new automobile.

A bachelor, Marshal learned his trade in France. He served in the French army for two yeras and then was a prisoner of war for nearly five years more.

His cousin, Miss Spiess, said she did not believe he was the type to commit suicide.

"I believe some one robbed him and took his car," she said.

She suggested the possibility that the man stopped by park police after the accident on Hains Point was not her cousin but his killer.

Kensington P-TA

The Kensington (Md.) Elementary School-Teachers Association will meet tonight at Kensington School. Following the business meeting, Ellsworth Tompkins, specialist for large high schools in the Office of Education, will speak on "Trends in Education."

'Rioting Mob' Is Five Youths On Northeast Bunny Safari

For a few unhappy minutes yesterday police had a sickening vision of a full-scale riot in northeast Washington.

At about 11:30 a. m., a citizen called police and reported excitedly that about 50 men and boys were marching down the street and all were carrying clubs and iron bars.

Two scout cars from the Ninth Precinct whipped up to the 2300 block of M st. ne. All they found were five youths carrying stout wooden sticks.

"Where you boys going?" asked one policeman.

"Just going to hunt some rabbits," replied one youth.

"Better forget about the rabbits and get home," the policeman advised.

The boys drifted off and the "riot" was over.

A. A. Cook, Lawyer, Dead at 76 in N. Y.

Alfred A. Cook, for many years counsel for the New York Times, died early yesterday in his residence in New York City after an illness of several months. He was 76 years old.

A successful and distinguished lawyer, Mr. Cook was a leader in the long fight for an independent and competent judiciary. As a member of the Association of the Bar of the City of New York and longtime chairman of its judiciary committee, he exerted unusual efforts, frequently successful, to raise judicial standards and to see that judges who had served satisfactorily received renomination by all political parties and independent groups.

Associated Press Photo—1936
ALFRED A. COOK
. . . Dies in New York at 76.

He was the husband of the former Miss Ruth B. Meyer, sister of Eugene Meyer, chairman of the board of The Washington Post. Married on January 14, 1902, they had three children, Mrs. Louis M. Loeb, Dr. John A. Cook and the late Miss Madeleine Cook. He also is survived by a sister, Mrs. Benno Rosenwald.

Educated in New York

Mr. Cook was born in San Francisco on June 15, 1873, the son of John A. and Henrietta Cook. He received his preliminary education in the public schools and was graduated from City College of New York with the degree of bachelor of science in 1892. He took a post-graduate course at Columbia University, from which he received the degree of master of arts in 1894, and he was graduated from Columbia Law School as a bachelor of laws in 1895.

Admitted to the bar in the same year, he became a member of the law firm of Wallach & Cook. The successor firms included Leventritt, Cook & Nathan; and Cook, Nathan & Lehman. Mr. Cook retired early in 1948, and the firm became Lehman, Goldmark & Rohrlich.

It was through his connection with Leopold Wallach, his first law partner, that Mr. Cook became counsel for the New York Times. Through Mr. Wallach, a personal friend, Adolph S. Ochs became interested in the New York newspaper situation which resulted eventually in his purchase of the Times in 1896.

Shortly before that, Mr. Wallach, learning that the New York Mercury was for sale, suggested to Mr. Ochs that he undertake the management of that newspaper, which a group of "silver" Senators was planning to buy in preparation for the free-silver campaign of 1896. Mr. Ochs, then publisher of the Chattanooga Times, declined that offer because of his belief in the gold standard, but discussions on possible purchase of the Mercury for himself during several visits to New York led to his interest in buying the New York Times.

Counsel for Times

Mr. Cook, as partner of Mr. Wallach, handled the legal work in connection with the purchase of the Times and became counsel for the Times soon after Mr. Ochs took possession of the newspaper property. He continued as counsel for the Times until his retirement.

In addition, Mr. Cook engaged in much important litigation, with frequent periods of public service. During the First World War he was special counsel for the War Finance Corporation in matters dealing with the financing of railroads. As counsel in a Moreland Act investigation, he conducted an inquiry into the practices of bond and mortgage finance corporations which resulted in important remedial legislation.

Mr. Cook was counsel for James R. Sheffield in the bankruptcy of the Interborough Consolidated Corporation. As counsel for a stockholders' protective committee, he had a large part in the reorganization of the Paramount Publix Corporation. As counsel to a number of banks, he set up the National Credit Corporation, a predecessor of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation. He was attorney for Arthur A. Ballantine, trustee of the Continental Securities Corporation, an investment trust, and after extensive litigation recovered substantial assets for the creditors.

Bar Group Officer

An active member of the Association of the Bar of the City of New York since 1901, Mr. Cook was vice president from 1932 to 1934 and participated actively in the work of many of its important committees through the years.

Mr. Cook also was a member of the New York State and American Bar association, the Society of Medical Jurisprudence, Phi Beta Kappa scholastic society, the California Society and The Lotos, Manhattan, Columbia University, National Republican and Economic clubs. He was trustee of the New York Trust Co. and a director of the Allied Chemical & Dye Corporation and of the Adams Express Co.

In addition to his home, 630 Park ave., in New York City, Mr. Cook had a country home on Sarles st., Mount Kisco, N. Y. The offices of his law firm were at 20 Pine st.

Golf Tourney Benefits Boys' Club Here . . .

The Washington Post

FOR ATHLETIC EQUIPMENT—A check for $832.66, presented to the Trinidad Boys Club by The Washington Post Celebrities Golf Tournament Fund, will help the club buy new athletic equipment. Making the presentation is Alexander F. Jones, assistant to the publisher of The Washington Post, at left. Others, from left, are Neal Baxley, 11, of 1215 I st. ne., representing the boys; Fred Nalley, jr., director of the club, receiving the check. Watching are Jim Gibbons, TV and radio commentator, and Edward Fulk, club treasurer. Gathered around are members of Trinidad club, 1119 Wylie st. ne.

Cherner Gets Jewish Appeal Campaign Job

Joseph Cherner, prominent Washington automobile dealer, has been named one of the leaders of the United Jewish Appeal drive for $272,455,800 in 1950.

Cherner

A Zionist leader for several years and a campaigner for aid to Israel since that nation was established, Cherner will be one of 14 national campaign chairman for UJA, it was announced yesterday in New York by Henry Morgenthau, jr.

Cherner also will serve as a member of the UJA national campaign "cabinet" working with Morgenthau in planning and directing the campaign. The amount sought is one of the largest since UJA was founded in 1939.

The fund provides for mass immigration and settlement in Israel, rehabilitation in European lands and refugee adjustment in the United States.

The election of Cherner as a general chairman is part of a new plan to decentralize responsibility and give greater representation to all sections of the country in the UJA effort, Morgenthau said.

Cherner headed the Washington area UJA campaign last year. The local 1949 drive raised some two million dollars and more than 100 million was raised

Cherner, who lives at 1630 Juniper st. nw., was president of the Washington group of the Zionist Organization of America for several years, and turned his efforts to aid Israel as well as Jewish refugees in Europe after the war.

He is also well known as the developer of the Shirlington shopping center in nearby Virginia. He is president of the Shirlington Corp.

Mrs. Purdham Burial Set Wednesday

Funeral services for Mrs. Virginia W. Purdham, 58, nurse at the Glenn Dale Sanitorium, Glenn Dale, Md., 19 years, will be held at 1 p.m. Wednesday at the Chambers funeral home, 14th and Chapin sts. nw. Burial will be in Rock Creek Cemetery.

Mrs. Purdham, who served overseas with the Army Nurse Corps in World War I, died New Year Day at Mount Alto Hospital where she had been a patient since August 27.

Born in Baltimore, Md., she was the daughter of John and Beulah Wedderburn. She came to live in Washington after World War I.

Mrs. Purdham was a member of the Jane A. Delano Post No. 6, American Legion. The post will hold services for her at the funeral home at 8 o'clock tonight.

She is survived by her husband, Clyde Purdham, 5009 54th ave., Rogers Heights, Md., and a sister, Mrs. George W. Hyde, Port Huron, Mich.

The Rev. A. L. Franklin

Richmond, Va., Jan. 2 (AP).—The Rev. A. L. Franklin, 77, one-time pastor of the Boulevard Methodist Church here and more recently minister in Norfolk churches, died early today in a Richmond hospital.

Funeral services will be held tomorrow afternoon in the Matoaca Methodist Church, Chesterfield County.

Mr. Franklin received his early education at Randolph-Macon Academy and later took his ministerial training at Randolph-Macon College.

Surviving are his wife, Mrs. Margaret Spencer Franklin; four sons, Maurice G., Arthur L. and B. Spencer Franklin all of Richmond, and Kenneth C. Franklin, of Greensboro, N. C.; a sister, Mrs. Joe Holt, of Matoaca, four grandsons and several nieces and nephews.

Harry M. Hagan of PUC Staff Dies of Heart Attack at 42

Harry Michael Hagan, 42, 9626 Evergreen st., Silver Spring, Md., died at his home yesterday following a heart attack.

An engineering accountant with the Public Utilities Commission of the District of Columbia for nearly three years, he formerly was associated with Press Wireless, of New York, and for ten years with Edison Consolidated.

Born in Washington, he was a graduate of Catholic University and a member of the Catholic University Alumni Association.

He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Marguerite Hagan, and two daughters, Eileen and Maureen; also his mother, Mrs. Hannah Reiners of 609 S. Wakefield st., Arlington, Va. Funeral arrangements have not been completed.

Baggett Rites Wednesday; D.C. Stagehand

Funeral services will be held Wednesday for James T. Baggett, sr., retired stagehand and ice man and coal dealer who died here Saturday at the age of 71.

Mr. Baggett

He was a native of Washington. Death was attributed to a heart attack.

James T. Baggett, jr., said his father liked theatrical work so much that he continued at it even when he was in business for himself. Mr. Baggett served at the old Poli's Theater, the Belasco, the National and the Capitol Theater.

He was an employe of the American Ice Co. before he formed the J. T. Baggett & Sons Ice & Coal Co. about 40 years ago. He left the company seven years ago, continuing with his job at the Capitol Theater.

He was a member of the International Alliance of Theatrical Stage Employes Local 22 for more than 30 years.

Prayers will be said at 8:30 a. m. Wednesday at Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se. Funeral services will be in St. Peter's Catholic Church. Burial will follow in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

Survivors include his widow, Mrs. May V. Baggett, James T. Bagett, jr., a son, and a daughter, Miss Lillian Baggett, all of 534 5th st. se. There are five other daughters, Mrs. Ida May Emmert, 1620 U st. se.; Mrs. Bertha Scanlon, 1010 22d st. nw.; Mrs. Minnie J. Stewart, 1930 K st. nw.; Mrs. Emma M. Hollis, 539 4th st. se., and Mrs. Dorothy Trigg, of Miami.

He had 14 grandchildren and three great-grandchildren.

Gen. Foster Burial to Be In Arlington

Funeral services for Brig. Gen. George B. Foster, jr., retired Army medical officer, will be held at 9:30 a. m. Wednesday at Fort Myer Chapel. Burial will be in Arlington Cemetery.

General Foster died Saturday in Cambridge, Mass. He was 65.

A career Army medical officer, General Foster received his degree from Jefferson Medical Hospital in Philadelphia in 1907. He served his internship in Philadelphia General Hospital and in 1909 was commissioned a first lieutenant in the Army Medical Corps.

He was an honor graduate of the Army Medical School here and received a doctorate in public health from Harvard Medical School.

General Foster served for 37 years in the Army. His last command was the O'Reilly General Hospital, Springfield, Ohio. Previously he had served in the Philippines, Hawaii and France.

He held the Legion of Merit Award from both the United States and France.

He is survived by his wife, Sara E., and two daughters, Mrs. William R. Lansdale and Mrs. Charles O'Malley, and a son, Capt. George B. Foster 3d, now serving with the Army in Tokyo.

Dr. H. S. Edmunds

Easton, Pa., Jan. 1 (AP).—The Rev. Dr. H. Spencer Edmunds, 58, pastor of First Presbyterian Church here for eight years, died today after a brief illness.

He came to Easton in 1941 from Roanoke, Va, where he served for 18 years as pastor of the Second Presbyterian Church. Before that he served at Broadway Presbyterian Church, Sedalia, Mo.

R. E. Ringling, Circus Board Chairman, Dies

Sarasota, Fla., Jan. 2 (AP).—Robert Edward Ringling, 52, chairman of the board of the Ringling Brothers & Barnum and Bailey Circus, died of a stroke tonight.

He had been in poor health for several months.

Ringling was the son of Charles Ringling, one of five brothers who founded the "Biggest Show on Earth." He studied to be an opera singer, but ill health cut short his career as a operatic baritone.

He had a turbulent career with the Big Top. At one time he was president of the circus, then he was ousted. He was continually embroiled in the fight inside the Ringling family for control of the circus.

He was succeeded as president by James A. Haley. Then when John Ringling North, the current president, arranged to get control of the circus, Robert Ringling became board chairman.

Ringing became head of the circus in 1943 and was ousted in April, 1946.

He is survived by his widow, Irene, and two sons, James Conway Ringling, 25 , and Charles Joseph Ringling, 12.

Mrs. Ellen McKinnon

Norfolk, Va., Jan. 2 (AP).—Mrs. Ellen Beatrice McKinnon, 71, amateur artist, died late Sunday in a Norfolk hospital.

Mrs. McKinnon was caught in a revolving door and suffered a broken hip while in New York City attending art school on a scholarship recently. She was brought to Norfolk Saturday.

A native of New Bedford, Mass., Mrs. McKinnon took up painting in earnest a little over a year ago and had completed more than 50 pictures. She came to the Norfolk area about 10 years ago.

Died

ALLYN, AMELIA M. On Thursday, December 29, 1949, AMELIA M. ALLYN of 719 Shepherd st. nw., sister of Mrs. Mary Scott, Camdenton, Mo.; Mrs. Alfred Shepherd, Norfolk, Va.; Miss Lizzia Allyn, Presho, S. Dak., and P. D. Allyn, Cleveland, Ohio. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, January 3, at 3 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

ATWELL, LAURA FRANCES. On Saturday, December 31, 1949, at 3242 M st. nw., LAURA FRANCES ATWELL, mother of Mrs. Mercy Loveless, Mrs. Arley McQuade, Franklin and Samuel E. Atwell. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 3072 M st. nw., on Wednesday, January 4, 1950, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Washington National Cemetery.

BAGGETT, JAMES THOMAS, SR. On Saturday, December 31, 1949, JAMES THOMAS BAGGETT, SR., of 534 5th st. se., husband of May V. Baggett, father of James T. Baggett, jr., Ida May Emmert, Bertha M. Scanlon, Lillian V. Baggett, Minnie J. Stewart, Emma M. Hollis, Dorothy L. Trigg, and brother of Emma Mahoney. Also survived by 14 grandchildren and three great-grandchildren. Prayers at Chambers Funeral Home, 517 11th st. se., on Wednesday, January 4, at 8:30 a. m. Mass in St. Peter's Church at 9 a. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

BARNARD, JEROME FANNING. On Monday, January 2, 1950, at his residence, 112 Kennedy dr., Kenwood, Md., JEROME FANNING BARNARD, husband of Mabel Donnelly Barnard, son of Maude Wise Barnard and Frank Leech Barnard, and brother of Mrs. Roger Eaton Brooks of 2521 Lee hwy., Arlington, Va. Surviving also is a niece, Mrs. Milton A. Darling, jr., of Detroit, Mich. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., after 3 p. m. Tuesday, where services will be conducted at 10 a. m. Thursday, January 5. Interment Glenwood Cemetery.

BECK, CHARLES J. On Monday, January 2, 1950, at his residence, 741 Longfellow st. nw., CHARLES J. BECK, beloved husband of the late Emma L. Beck and father of the late Lillie May Voith. Funeral from the above residence on Thursday, January 5, at 8:30 a. m. Requiem mass at the Church of the Nativity at 9 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

BECK, MILTON M. On Sunday, January 1, 1950, MILTON M. BECK of 1808 23d st. se., husband of Mary E. Beck, father of Raymond M. and Willard M. Beck. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 517 11th st. se., on Wednesday, January 4 at 1 p. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

BLADEN, ANDREW T. On Saturday, December 31, 1949, at Prince Georges Hospital, Cheverly, Md., ANDREW T. BLADEN of Metzerott rd., Berwyn, Md., beloved husband of the late Laura V. Bladen and father of Mrs. Louise A. Groves. Services at the Gasch Funeral Home, Hyattsville, Md., on Tuesday, January 3, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment St. John's Cemetery, Beltsville, Md.

BOWIE, BENTON. On Sunday, January 1, 1950, at his residence, 1910 Navior rd. se., BENTON BOWIE, the beloved husband of Mrs. Winifred G. Bowie, and father of Benton F. Bowie, Mrs. Gertrude Kidwell and Mrs. Francis Liverette. Friends may call at the Walsh Funeral Home, 741 11th st. se., where services will be held on Wednesday, January 4, at 2 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

BURKE, MARY H. On Friday, December 30, 1949, MARY H. BURKE, wife of the late William Burke, aunt of Marguerite Barrick, Genevieve Sylvester, Marie Steele and George, Lewis, William and John Howder. Prayers at Chambers Funeral Home, 517 11th st. se., on Wednesday, January 4, at 8:30 a. m. Mass in St. Aloysius Church at 9 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

CALLAS, ANNA. On Monday, January 2, 1950, at George Washington University Hospital, ANNA CALLAS of 1312 Underwood st. nw., beloved mother of George Koutouras, sister of Dora Gouzoulis, Chris G. and James G. Callas. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw. Services at St. Constantine and Helen Greek Orthodox Church, 6th and C sts. sw., on Wednesday, January 4, at 2 p. m. Interment Glenwood Cemetery.

CLARKE, STALEY M. On Monday, January 2, 1950, at his residence, 4914 Annapolis rd., Bladensburg, Md., STALEY M. CLARKE, beloved husband of Cora A. Clarke and father of Staley M. Clarke, jr., of St. Louis, Mo. Notice of funeral later.

COX, JAMES ALFRED (Jimmie). On Saturday, December 31, 1949, at his home, 1358 Queen st. ne., JAMES (JIMMIE) ALFRED COX, beloved husband of Louise Moreland Cox; father of James Alfred Cox, jr., and brother of Miss Dora Cox, Washington, D. C.; Miss Ruth Cox, Mrs. Catherine McIvor, Harry and Ralph Cox of Lynchburg, Va. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, January 3, at 2 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

Died

DUNHAM, MABEL EDWARDS. On Friday, December 30, 1949, at the Washington Sanitarium, MABEL EDWARDS DUNHAM, wife of Rear Admiral Frank C. Dunham, Supply Corps, U. S. Navy; mother of Lieut. Frank Clyde Dunham, jr., U. S. Navy. Friends may call at Gawler's Chapel, 1756 Pa. ave. nw. Services will be held at Fort Myer Chapel on Tuesday, January 3, at 2 p. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

ECKSTEIN, FREDERICK A. On Sunday, January 1, 1950, at his residence, 3361 18th st. nw., FREDERICK A. ECKSTEIN, beloved husband of Ida V. Eckstein, and father of Mrs. A. L. Koyl and brothers of Mrs. William Kraemer of Alpine, Calif., and Mrs. Louise Boelter of Arlington, Va. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Wednesday, January 4, at 10 a. m. Interment Prospect Hill Cemetery.

EVANS, ZARA W. On Saturday, December 31, 1949, at Leland Memorial Hospital, Riverdale, Md., ZARA W. EVANS of 4901 Jackson ave., Hyattsville, Md., beloved wife of Verne Evans. She also is survived by two grandchildren, Doris Walker and Dorothy Davis, and three great-grandchildren. Services at the Gasch Funeral Home, Hyattsville, Md., on Tuesday, January 3, at 11 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Evergreen Cemetery, Bladensburg, Md.

FLANAGAN, DANIEL A. Suddenly, on Saturday, December 31, 1949, at his home, Woodland Beach, Md., DANIEL A. FLANAGAN, beloved husband of the late Josephine L. Flanagan and father of Matthew W., Daniel, jr., of Washington, D. C.; Francis A. of Baltimore, Md.; Mrs. Elizabeth A. Spalding and Mrs. Josephine America of Washington, D. C., and brother of Elizabeth Wenzel. Services will be held at the residence of his son, 1805 Rosedale st. ne., on Wednesday, January 4, at 8:30 a. m. Requiem high mass will be said at the Holy Comforter Church at 9 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

GOODSON, JOHN THOMAS. On Wednesday, December 28, 1949, JOHN THOMAS GOODSON of 1343 L st. nw., father of Carl M., Robert E. and Jack T. Goodson. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., Thursday, January 5, 1950, at 1 p. m. Interment at Arlington Cemetery.

GOULD, MARTHA H. On Sunday, January 1, 1950, at Dun Loring, Va., MARTHA H. GOULD, beloved aunt of George W. and Frank A. Gould, Kathryn Wilson and Mary Dwyer. Funeral from the W. W. Deal Funeral Home, 4812 Georgia ave. nw., on Wednesday, January 4, at 1 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery. (Boston papers please copy.)

HAGAN, HARRY MICHAEL. Suddenly, on Monday, January 2, 1950, at his home, 9626 Evergreen st., Silver Spring, Md., HARRY MICHAEL HAGAN, beloved husband of Marguerite Hardy Hagan and father of Eileen and Maureen Hagan and nephew of Alice V. and Peter J. Hagan. Mr. Hagan rests at the Warner E. Pumphrey Funeral Home, 8434 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md., where prayers will be said on Wednesday, January 4, at 9:30 a. m., thence to St. Elizabeth's Catholic Church, where mass will be offered at 10 a. m. for the repose of his soul. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

HOFFACKER, JOHN H. On Saturday, December 31, 1949, at his residence, 1003 North Carolina ave. se., JOHN H. HOFFACKER, beloved husband of Ida M. Hoffacker. Friends may call at the Robert A. Mattingly Funeral Home, 131 11th st. se., where services will be held on Wednesday, January 4, at 11 a. m., thence to the Chapel of Lorraine Park Cemetery, Baltimore, Md., where remains may be viewed until 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. By his request please omit flowers.

JONES, ANNIE S. On Saturday, December 31, 1949, at Sibley Hospital, ANNIE S. JONES of 209 Rhode Island ave. ne., beloved wife of Thomas J. Jones, and mother of Bernard T., George F. Jones and the late Edith B. Sanders. Funeral from the Tolly W. Deal Funeral Home, 5812 Georgia ave. nw., on Tuesday, January 3, at 1 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

KESSLER, PETER JOSEPH. On Monday, January 2, 1950, at Garfield Hospital, PETER JOSEPH KESSLER, beloved husband of Nellie Kessler and father of Mrs. Carolina Allegra, Mrs. Jefferson Adamson, William Kessler, Mrs. Anna Maria De la Rue, Mrs. Mary Elizabeth Diehl, Gunther K. Kessler and Helimuth Kessler of Germany; brother of Mrs. Gertrude Murphy of Pawtucket, R. I. Funeral from the Takoma Funeral Home, 254 Carroll st. nw., Takoma Park, D. C., on Wednesday, January 4 at 8:30 a. m. Requiem mass at Our Lady of Sorrows Catholic Church at 9 a. m. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

Died

LARRABEE, MISS SARAH A. On Sunday, January 1, 1950, at 3120 McMocas ave., Kensington, Md., SARAH A. LARRABEE, beloved aunt of Mrs. Lewis V. Judson of this city, and Mrs. Harding W. Gaylord of Kingston, R. I.; Mrs. Ira A. Foss and Mr. Albert Larrabee, of Scarborough Beach, Me. Services will be in Portland, Me., and interment at Scarborough, Me.

LEWIS, JOHN T. On Sunday, January 1, 1950, at the Washington Sanitarium, JOHN T. LEWIS of Prospect Hill, Kensington, Md., beloved husband of Katherine B. Lewis and brother of Katherine C. Lewis. Remains resting at his late residence where services will be held on Wednesday, January 4, at 10:30 a. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

MITCHELL, GEORGE D. On Monday, January 2, 1950, at Georgetown University Hospital, GEORGE D. MITCHELL, husband of the late Wilhemina H. Mitchell and father of Mrs. Josephine Mitchell Berliner. Friends may call at Gawler's Chapel, 1756 Pennsylvania ave. nw., where services will be held on Wednesday, January 4, at 1 p. m. Interment Oakwood Cemetery, Falls Church, Va.

PHELPS, ACOSTA NICHOLS. Suddenly, on Sunday, January 1, 1950, at Takoma Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa., ACOSTA NICHOLS PHELPS, husband of Florence Ozinkwich Phelps and son of Mrs. Louis James Phelps and the late Mr. Phelps.

PHILIP, JOHN VAN NESS. On Thursday, December 29, 1949, at Hudson, N. Y., JOHN VAN NESS PHILIP, beloved husband of Helen Stott Philip and father of John Van Ness Philip, jr., and Nicholas Worthington Philip. Services will be held from St. John's Episcopal Church, Lafayette Square, on Tuesday, January 3, at 2 p. m. Interment Oak Hill Cemetery.

PURDHAM, VIRGINIA W. Officers and members of Jane A. Delano Post No. 6, American Legion, are hereby notified of the death of Comrade Virginia W. Purdham. American Legion services will be held on Tuesday, January 3, 1950, at 8 p. m. at Chambers' Funeral Home, 1400 Chapin st. nw. All members please be present.

MRS. BETTY LEE BUSH, Commander.
MARGARET WILLIS, Adjutant.

PURDHAM, VIRGINIA WEDDERBURN. On Sunday, January 1, 1950, VIRGINIA WEDDERBURN PURDHAM, of 5009 54th ave., Rogers Heights, Md., wife of Clyde F. Purdham, sister of Mrs. Corrine Hyde of Port Huron, Mich. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Wednesday, January 4, at 1 p. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

PUSATERI, CHRISTINE. Suddenly, on Sunday, January 1, 1950, CHRISTINE PUSATERI, infant daughter of Joseph L. and Viola Pusateri. Services at the Saffell Funeral Home, 475 H st. nw., Tuesday, January 3, 1950, at 2 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

REICHARD, EMMA. On Monday, January 2, 1950, EMMA REICHARD, beloved wife of the late Edward Reichard, mother of Mrs. Irma R. Black and Louis Z. Reichard. Funeral from the W. W. Deal Funeral Home, 4812 Georgia ave. nw., on Wednesday, January 4, at 11 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment private.

ROBINSON, ALFRED L. On Saturday, December 31, 1949, at the National Naval Medical Center, ALFRED L. ROBINSON, chief pay clerk, USMC, ret., husband of Beulah C. Robinson and father of James M. Robinson, Lillian L. Robinson, Alice A. Brookfield and Virginia E. Brandt. Services will be held at Fort Myer Chapel on Wednesday, January 4, 1950, at 11 a. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery. Please omit flowers.

SAUNDERS, ALFRED W. On Monday, January 2, 1950, at the Washington Sanitarium and Hospital, ALFRED W. SAUNDERS of Hollywood, Md., beloved husband of Minnie E. Saunders, father of Alfred W. Saunders, jr., Evelyn D., Gladys M. and Mildred E., son of Susie A. Saunders and brother of Joseph W. Saunders. Mr. Saunders rests at the Warner E. Pumphrey Funeral Home, 8434 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md. Notice of services later.

SMITH, CALVIN WALLACE. Suddenly, on Wednesday, December 28, 1949, at Portland, Oreg., CALVIN WALLACE SMITH, husband of Nanetta A. Smith, 6020 22d st. N., Arlington, Va., and father of Calvin W. Smith, jr. He is also survived by his uncle, Kent Keller, and his cousin, Philip Keller of Washington, D. C., and many other relatives. Services will be held at Fort Myer Chapel on Tuesday, January 3, 1950, at 3 p. m. Interment Arlington Cemetery.

STOFER, HENRIETTA S. On Monday, January 2, 1950, HENRIETTA S. STOFER of 7705 13th st. nw., sister of the late Alfred J. Stofer. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Wednesday, January 4, at 2 p. m. Interment at Culpeper, Va.

TURNER, ROBERT E. LEE. Suddenly, on Sunday, January 1, 1950, ROBERT E. LEE TURNER. Funeral services at the Donaldson Funeral Home, Laurel, Md., on Tuesday, January 3, at 2 p. m. Interment in the Bond family cemetery, Bonds Mill rd., Laurel, Md.

Died

WATERS, JERRY LOUISE of 922 G pl. nw. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 517 11th st. se., on Wednesday, January 4, at 11:30 a. m. Interment Washington National Cemetery.

WILLHIDE, WILLIAM Z. On Sunday, January 1, 1950, WILLIAM Z. WILLHIDE, beloved husband of Bessie G. Willhide, and father of Paul E. Willhide of Manchester, Conn.; grandfather of Carol Anne and Ronald P. Willhide. Funeral from W. W. Deal Funeral Home, 4812 Georgia ave. nw., on Wednesday, January 4, at 3 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

WILLIAM Z. WILLHIDE. A special communication of Petworth Lodge No. 47 F. A. A. M. is called for Wednesday, January 4, 1950, at 2 p. m. for the purpose of conducting Masonic burial services for our late brother, WILLIAM Z. WILLHIDE. Services at Deal's, 4812 Georgia ave. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

ROBERT MILLARD, Master.
C. C. HUTCHINSON, Secretary.

ZINKLER, MARGARET E. Suddenly, on Friday, December 30, 1949, MARGARET E. ZINKLER of 4806 Leland st., Bethesda, Md., wife of George L. Zinkler and mother of Patricia, George, jr., and Caroline Zinkler. Friends may call at Gawler's Chapel, 1756 Pa. ave. nw., after 12 noon Saturday, December 31, where prayers will be said on Tuesday, January 3, at 9:15 a. m., followed by mass at Our Lady of Lourdes Catholic Church, Bethesda, Md., at 10 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

—DEATHS—

Announcements of Services by Chambers

Deceased	Undertaker
Wright, Mildred E.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Edleman, Edna Elizabeth	W. W. Chambers Co.
Lewis, Earl Wendell	W. W. Chambers Co.
Belloroba, Anthony C.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Stump, Charles E.	W. W. Chambers Co.
O'Connell, Charles F.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Goodson, John Thomas	W. W. Chambers Co.
Van Sternburgh, Lillian A.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Atwell, Laura Frances	W. W. Chambers Co.
Burke, Mary H.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Daggett, James Thomas	W. W. Chambers Co.
Beek, Milton McCarthy,	W. W. Chambers Co.
John Wallace	W. W. Chambers Co.
Callis, William Scott	W. W. Chambers Co.
Purdham, Virginia W.	W. W. Chambers Co.
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In Memoriam

A booklet of 101 "In Memoriam" tributes suitable for publication is now available without charge. Remembrances for all members of the family and for friends are included. The booklet may be obtained at the front counter in the Post building, by telephoning your request, or by writing to the Washington Post Classified Advertising Department, Washington 4, D. C.

Egyptians Vote Today

Cairo, Jan. 2 (U.P.).—Egypt's voters go to the polls Tuesday in the first election in 25 years in which all parties are participating.

Deaths Reported

The following deaths were reported yesterday by the Bureau of Vital Statistics of the District Health Department (figures in parentheses is date of death):

Jane Montgomery, 74, 1410 Leration st., Hyattsville, Md. (29).
Alfred Lawson, 73, 635 Irving st. nw. (30).
S. Wren Howard, 69, 1328 Underwood st. nw. (31).
Clara Griffith, 63, 1333 Hemlock st. nw. (30).
Homer Benefield, 58, 51 Missouri ave. nw. (30).
Henry Jacobsen, 55, 462 H st. nw. (29).
Winifred Quigley, 54, address unknown. (30).
Mildred Wright, 46, 1237 6th st. sw. (30).
Lucille Cotter, 37, 126 35th st. se. (31).
Infant Humphries, 4 days, 1008 M st. nw. (27).
Infant Bailey, 3 days, address unknown. (24).
Infant Randolph, 33 hours, 4317 N. 4th st., Arlington, Va. (10).
Edward Clark, 82, 425 New York ave. (27).
Nettie Snowden, 76, 1048 44th st. ne. (29).
Nellie Brantley, 56, 5219 Dix st. ne. (28).
Paul Mitchell, 53, 2540 Massachusetts ave. nw. (30).
Eugene Quattlebaum, 53, 1062 M st. nw. (30).
Eva Shepard, 92, 2101 Connecticut ave. nw. (31).
Sarah Cannon, 78, 1015 N st. nw. (1).
Annie Pach, 72, 4800 Georgia ave. nw. (31).
Evelyn Fine, 53, 814 Crittenden st. nw. (31).
Lillian Van Steenburgh, 50, 1408 K st. se. (31).
Jeanette Hartig, 46, 2901 13th st. nw. (31).
Infant Lacey, 4 days, 906 11th st. ne. (1).
Martha Johnson, 81, 1616 15th st. nw. (30).
Hannah Morgan, 77, 628 S. Columbus st., Alexandria, Va. (1).
Isabelle Parker, 75, 1738 U st. nw. (29).
Greta Dempsey, 48, 17 Logan cir. nw. (31).

Virginia Sales Levy Forecast By Top Tax Study Dissenters

Two chief dissenters to portions of the Virginia Tax Study Commission report, which 10 days ago made 52 recommendations to Gov. William M. Tuck have called "some form of sales tax inevitable" in citing their objections.

They are among seven persons on the 21-man commission who took exceptions to certain proposals, although all members signed the final draft.

"We are in fundamental disagreement with what apparently is the philosophy of the majority of the Commission on the subject of public schools," wrote Delegate Robert Whitehead, of Nelson County, and William B. Speck, executive secretary of the League of Virginia Counties, which has supported a 2 percent sales tax.

More Self-Reliance

The commission's theme was for localities to become more self-reliant financially to prevent imposition of new State taxes. It recommended distribution of 90 percent of State funds for school construction on the basis of average daily attendance in localities.

"The report appears to be predicated on the assumption that the State government is being called upon to bear more than its fair share of the burden of financial support of the schools," Whitehead and Speck wrote, "and greater emphasis is put upon the increased appropriations which it has recently made."

The State's financial contribution "is far greater than it formerly was," they added, "but the simple fact is that until recent years its contribution . . . was woefully small."

Maximum Hit

They objected to the report's contention that 220 million dollars is the "maximum amount" to be required for school construction over a period of from 10 to 15 years, or even longer. (School superintendents have set the figure at 396 million dollars, to be reduced by 12 percent with falling building costs.)

"We believe that 220 million dollars is the minimum that will be required, and that the amount actually to be spent will be substantially larger," said Whitehead and Speck.

Other Institutions

To provide for increased appropriations, not only for schools, but also for mental institutions, institutions, welfare, health, retirement and teacher salaries, they conclude:

"We believe that within a relatively short time some form of sales tax, either on a general or selective basis, is inevitable.

"We hold that it is better to face the issue and attune our people to the necessities of the situation than to ignore that which is evident and then spring the tax proposal on them."

Rep. Roosevelt Slightly Hurt in Fall From Horse

Hopewell Junction, N. Y., Jan. 2 (AP). — Representative Franklin D. Roosevelt, jr. (D.-Lib., N. Y.) suffered a painful leg-muscle strain yesterday when he fell from a horse at his farm home near here.

His wife said the injury was not expected to prevent his going to Washington Tuesday for the opening of Congress.

Roosevelt was riding a horse when he tried to calm a fractious pony being ridden by an unidentified neighbor. In some manner, he was jerked from his mount by the pony, Mrs. Roosevelt said.

'Suspicious' Quintet Just Tripping Students

Prince Georges County police halted a car in Berwyn, Md., yesterday and covered it with drawn guns. The five young men in it scimbed out and submitted to search and questioning.

Leonard Smith, attendant at Baker's Service Station, Berwyn, had become alarmed when the men acted "suspiciously" and notified police. He said one man kept his hand in his pocket like a bandit who once robbed Smith of $50.

The suspected "gun" was a pipe. The men were University of Mississippi students on a trip.

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Get quick relief of the cough, muscular soreness and throat irritation due to colds, at less than 1¢ a dose. Let this old family medicine help you as it

2 Tots Hurt In Falls From Moving Autos

Two little children tumbled from moving vehicles in the District yesterday in similar traffic accidents.

One of the small victims was Paul J. Skelly, jr., 2½, son of Paul J. Skelly, 35, of 5422 2d st. nw.

The father told police that shortly after 4 p. m., while he was driving his car on the grounds of Soldiers' Home, his son apparently opened the right front door and fell to the street. Skelly said his car was going only about 10 or 15 miles an hour.

The child was admitted to Sibley Hospital with multiple abrasions and bruises of the face and legs.

Similarly hurt at about 3:30 p. m. was Harold Wesley, 3, son of Rufus Wesley of 611 Kenilworth ter. ne.

The child, it appeared, was playing with the right rear door handle while riding in a cab headed west on Deane ave. ne. The door opened and the boy toppled into the street.

He suffered deep abrasions to the left side of his head and was admitted to Gallinger Hospital for observation.

Police identified the cab driver as Lynwood M. Head, 35, of 4920 Deane ave. ne.

M/Sergt. Ben E. Fields, 40-year-old soldier stationed at Fort Myer, Va., was injured last night when struck by a taxi as he crossed Pennsylvania avenue in front of the White House.

He was treated at Emergency Hospital for a fractured right leg and transferred to Walter Reed Hospital. Driver of the vehicle was listed by police as John J. Metzker, 33, of 3911 Burns pl. se.

Tractor Truck Burns

A tractor-trailer truck overturned and burned at 2:15 a. m. on U. S. Route 1 near Fort Belvoir when it went out of control after striking the rear end of a parked automobile.

Driver of the truck, William B. Young, 23, of Henagar, Ala., suffered multiple contusions and abrasions and was admitted to Alexandria Hospital. His condition was reported good.

Charged with improper parking and being drunk was the car's operator, Robert J. Jordan, 21, a soldier stationed at Camp Lee, Va. His companion, Curtis F. Cochran, 20, also of Camp Lee, was charged with being drunk. Neither was injured, Virginia State police reported.

The accident occurred a half mile north of Fort Belvoir, police said, when the truck, traveling north, struck the parked auto. According to police the car's lights were off.

After the collision, the truck careened across the highway, plunged into a ditch and caught fire.

The blaze was put out by the Penn Daw fire department, whose ambulance carried Young to the hospital. The truck was a complete loss, police said, as was its cargo of linens.

Loses Control of Car

Leslie B. Robinson was wheeling his 12-year-old sedan along Franconia rd. 3 miles west of Alexandria about 2 p.m., when he lost control of the car.

What happened next happened fast, Fairfax County police reported:

The car roared 150 feet down the ditch along the road and smacked into a telephone pole, flipping Robinson out. Then it bounced back and burned up. The telephone pole came to earth in three pieces.

Robinson, 28, a grocery clerk who lives at 324 S. Pitt st., Alexandria, was taken to Alexandria Hospital. He walked in, was treated for a slightly cut lip and shoulder contusions, and walked out.

State Advised To Abandon Pickett Plan

Richmond, Va., Jan. 2 (AP).—Governor Tuck has been advised by a special investigating committee that the State should not take over Camp Pickett as a training ground for the National Guard because it would cost the Commonwealth at least $700,000 every year.

In addition, said the unanimous report, the Army has plans to use the more than 47,000 acres for summer training of National Guard units in Virginia, West Virginia and Maryland and for basic training of large amphibious forces.

Only 15 or 20 days a year would be required for Virginia National Guard training purposes, the report said, and the State would have to pay out maintenance costs.

"This expense should be borne and property maintained by the Government of the United States," said the committee, appointed by the Governor after the use of Camp Pickett had been offered to the State provided the State would maintain the installation.

Members of the committee were Attorney General J. Lindsay Almond, jr.; Adjutant General S. Gardner Waller and Maj. Gen. William H. Sands, commander of the Twenty-ninth Infantry Division, Virginia National Guard.

Widow Knifed 14 Times at Catonsville

Baltimore, Jan. 2 (AP).—A "tall man in a long, dark overcoat" stabbed a 53-year-old Catonville widow 14 times with a penknife early New Year's morning, then fled when his assault failed to halt her screams.

The victim, Mrs. Maud Musgrove, is in St. Agnes Hospital, suffering from loss of blood, shock, and knife wounds in the face, chest, shoulders and arms.

The motive for the invasion of Mrs. Musgrove's bedroom was obscure. If robbery was intended, the assailant didn't have time to take anything.

Fire Destroys Dairy Barn, Silo . . .

Photo by Henry Marschalk

Firemen pour water on burning barn and silo on Colesville Pike near Hollywood, Md.

Tiny Virginia Island Set for Goat Roundup

Parramore Island, Va., Jan. 2 (AP). This tiny island's entire population is headin' for its last roundup.

The herd-riding starts Tuesday morning, and the island residents aren't too happy over the prospect that a couple of experts—Texas cowboys Joe Whitehead and Cliff Clary—will be bossing the job.

Said inhabitants are bracing themselves today for the butt-in on their affairs. And the cowpunchers are giving it some deliberation, too—because it's not exactly their regular line of work.

Out to Corral Island

No such, podner. The cowboys are out to corral the island population—thousands of bashful goats who have had the place to themselves for the past several years.

Not many Virginians know about the goats who inhabit this tiny 10-mile dot in the Atlantic Ocean, located some 13 miles from the Virginia Eastern Shore.

Two Texas ranchers with a nose for business found out about them, though. And the pair—Percy Roberts of San Angelo and Lewis Smithwick of San Baba—aim to cart the goats back to Texas for such purposes as growing serums and vaccines.

Goats Did Good Job

When the island's owner—Mrs. Jean M. Schmidlapp of Cincinnati, and Dr. Carl M. Schmidlapp of New York—decided to clear out the undergrowth near their waterfowl hunting lodge 10 or 12 years ago, they deposited a few dozen goats to do the job.

The goats did a pretty good job, too, with their nibbling and browsing around. But they also had plenty of time to get acquainted—and today there are thousands of them. Nobody knows exactly how many. The estimates run from 2500 to 7000.

Whitehead and Clary have done a little browsing around themselves, and they admit they've got a tough job on their hands. But, observed Clary, after looking around:

"We've got 'em out of worse places than this."

Time—particularly Tuesday and Wednesday—will tell.

Truscott, Carl Named for Police Boys' Club Drive

Police Inspector Floyd A. Truscott and civic leader Edmund O. Carl have been named vice chairman of the Metropolitan Police Boys' Club campaign, it was announced yesterday.

The drive for 150,000 adult membership officially starts today with house-to-house and office-to-office enrollments.

Officials of the campaign hope to obtain $300,000 in the drive for the youth of the city. There are 17,500 boy members.

Two Injured in Fire Caused by Oil Stove

Two persons were injured yesterday in a fire at 404 New York ave. nw.

Injured were:

Josephine Whitehurst, 30, who suffered minor burns on the face and hands when an oil stove became overheated and started a fire in the first-floor rear room she occupies.

Lizzie Gabbs, 31, who jumped from the second floor and suffered minor bruises.

Today's Club Calendar

The Woman's Club of Bethesda will hold a dessert bridge, 12:30 p. m., preceded by a meeting of the Executive Board at 10:30 a. m. in the clubhouse . . . L. L. Hunter, design architect, will be guest speaker when the **Georgraphy and Map Group, D. C. Special Libraries Association** meets 8 p. m. in the Whittal Pavilion of the Library of Congress. The meeting is open to the public . . . Mrs. Andre Visson will discuss the part art plays in private, social, national and international life before the Washington Chapter, **National Society of Arts and Letters,** 2 p. m., at the home of Mrs. Charles H. Gardiner, 5111 Macomb st. nw. Assisting hostesses will be Mrs. J. Donald Halsted and Mrs. Naomi Rabb Winston . . . Washington Alumnae Chapter of **Delta Gamma International Fraternity** will hold a dessert meeting, 8 p. m. at the home of Mrs. Wilbur L. Gray, 2129 Bancroft pl. nw. Mrs. Walter Cronkite, who spent two years in Moscow will describe her life in that city.

$35,000 Fire Wrecks 1st Floor Of Marlboro Pike Restaurant

A two-alarm fire early yesterday burned out the first floor interior of the Senate Inn, 5704 Marlboro pike, Hillside, causing an estimated $35,000 damage to the newly decorated restaurant.

It started shortly after 4 a. m., according to Luther Grubbs, nightwatchman, who said he was sitting between the kitchen and the bar when a "flash fire" erupted in the kitchen and light bulbs "started popping."

Grubbs dialed the telephone operator, who flashed the alarm at 4:13 a. m.

According to George E. Clements, chief of the Hillside Volunteer Department, the blaze may have been caused by an overheated pipe in the kitchen. The fire pushed through the bar and dining room, burning out the three rooms.

Fire damage was confined to the ground floor of the two-story building. Clements said the second floor was damaged by water.

The building, owned by J. R. Richardson, had been closed at midnight.

The owner said damage is about $35,000. The building was partially covered by insurance, he said. New furniture was installed and the establishment redecorated a few months ago.

Other companies which responded to the blaze: Capitol Heights, Boulevard Heights, District Heights, Seat Pleasant, and Forestville.

$7500 Damage Caused As Barn, Silo Burn

Fire caused damage of approximately $7500 to a barn and silo on the farm of Spencer T. Windham, Colesville Pike near Hollywood, Md., yesterday.

Mrs. Mary Lee Windham, 63, his wife, suffered a heart attack during the excitement, but was reported in good condition last night.

The fire was discovered about 8:30 a. m. by Corpl. George Windham of the Silver Spring Substation, Montgomery County Police, a brother of the owner, who was patrolling that area.

Fireman Slightly Hurt In Forest Glen Blaze

Two 13-year-old boys are believed to have set fire to two old small buildings on the Bean property at Forest Glen rd. and Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md., resulting in injury to one fireman.

The property was formerly owned by the Silver Spring Hospital Association and now is owned by Sam Eig, fire officials said.

Preston Wheeler of the Silver Spring Volunteer Fire Department, who ran a nail into his foot, was treated at Washington Sanitarium and released.

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The silhouette is flattering from every angle!

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You can see at a glance these discontinued styles of famous TEXTRON slips once sold for nearly double their sale price! They're elaborately trimmed with Alencon and Val-type lace tops and hems, fit to perfection because they are dress-sized, and have convenient, adjustable straps. You'll want several in these different colors—tearose, white, blue, navy, black. Sizes 12 to 20 in the group.

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PERTUSSIN FOR BAD COUGHS
(CAUSED BY COLDS)
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Speaking Class Slates Luncheon

Mrs. Charles F. Brannon, wife of the Secretary of Agriculture and Lady Medhurst, wife of Sir Charles Medhurst, air chief marshal of the British Mission in Washington, will be guests of honor at the final luncheon of Mrs. Hugh Butler's fall public speaking class at 12:30 p. m. on Friday, at the United Nations Club.

Mrs. C. W. Pearce, wife of Group Captain C. W. Pearce, Air Attache of the Australian Embassy, will preside. Prizes will be awarded to the best speakers.

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Your Baby

Child Ready For Weaning Gets Hungry

By Myrtle Meyer Eldred

HERE is a fine, healthy, 18-pound, nursing baby, 7 months of age, who is waking every few hours at night and can be quieted only with nursing. The mother proclaims that he is never sick and nothing seems to be wrong with him except that he cannot sleep.

Such symptoms are the usual ones for the baby who is beginning to show the need for weaning. The diet outlined by the mother allows for too frequent feeding and is deficient.

He lacks meat, eggs and other types of protein. He gets very little cows' milk and her own supply is evidently diminishing. Babies ready to be weaned always act this way. We'll just call him hungry and work on that basis.

He is fed too often in the day and he wouldn't eat so often were he properly satisfied at each meal.

Give him milk at each meal, now. Try this sort of routine.

He'll Get Sleepy

Five a. m. — Nursing. Between then and 8 a. m. give fruit juice and vitamin D concentrate. At 8 a. m. give cereal, fruit sauce, toast and butter, plenty of milk on cereal, milk to drink, followed immediately by a nursing. No more food until 11:30 a. m. (and no nap unless he is obviously sleepy) and then an egg, or a serving of sieved meat, plus vegetables and a cereal or gelatine pudding, or custard or junket (if no egg at this meal) and milk and a nursing.

Mid-afternoon, half a glass of milk and crackers.

At 5:30 to 6:00 — Cottage cheese, fruit sauce, bread and butter or part of a baked potato, or ripe, raw banana, plus milk to drink and a nursing. I feel sure he'll sleep after these good meals.

(Released by The Register and Tribune Syndicate, 1950)

Dimitri Wolkonsky

THIS gay, little coat with the fly-away air is by Schiaparelli, French designer who this year opened headquarters in New York. Made of fleece in a pink mauve shade, it has a satin lining. Available at Julius Garfinckel & Co.

Spring Is Just Around the Corner

Schiaparelli's 'Shorties' Make D. C. Debut

By Peggy Preston

SPRING seems just over the horizon when you look at Elsa Schiaparelli's new collection of jaunty, gay little "shortie" coats.

Colors as clear and true as the year's first blossoms are the most striking note in the group of coats which arrived in town a few days ago. These are the first costumes to reach Washington from Mme. Schiaparelli's newly opened salon in New York. Following them soon will be suits, blouses, dresses and some of the whimsical accessories for which the French designer is famous.

Colors Match Scents Of Her Perfumes

BUT for the moment, la Schiaparelli is quite ably represented by these little coats, intended for resort wear now, later to be matched with spring and summer frocks.

The colors interpret some of the Schiaparelli perfumes. There is, for instance, a delicate pink mauve which she calls Zut. A vivid red is named Queen of Hearts, and a sharp accent of green gold is known as Sleeping Gold. There is also a remarkably lovely shade of chartreuse that is effective in a soft fleece fabric, and a pale neutral wheat tone used in a coat of wool rep.

If you've an eye for a nice seam you will want to look closely at the Schiaparelli coats. Rarely is a seam straight, in the traditional manner. Instead, it curves in unexpected fashion, a factor that serves to give a great deal of life and quickness to the finished garment.

Linings, of satin crepe, are dyed the exact shade of the wool in the coat. Woven into the silk fabric, at regular intervals, are the designer's initials—ES—a master touch to insure against the indiscriminate copying of her designs.

Fashion Exchange Gets a Boost

THE trend toward an exchange of fashion ideas between this country and France gets another boost this week when the dashing young Philip Heim returns to his father's dress salon in Paris.

Philip, 22-year-old son of designer Jacques Heim, has spent two months in this country visiting manufacturing plants, specialty shops and department stores across the country. When he sailed for home a few days ago he had a notebook full of ideas and suggestions which he will pass along to his father.

The object of this collaboration is twofold. First, to send Heim clothes to this country which will meet the requirements of American women. Second, to incorporate a little United States "know how" into the French method of producing ready-to-wear garments.

List the Virtues Of New Exports

HEIM CLOTHES exported to America in the future, according to Philip, will have the following features as a result of his observations: They will be lighter weight fabric (because of our heated buildings). They will be larger in size than the French versions (because we are taller and more rangy than the women of his homeland).

A first-rate "ambasador" to America from the House of Heim, Philip is easily the youngest and handsomest French designer to visit Washington. Tall (over 6 feet), and dark in the best Gallic tradition, he adds an expert mastery of English to his list of accomplishments.

Now, after a year's stint with the French army and his trip to America, he is ready to take his place as a partner in the family business.

Doctor's Discovery Praised by Women Going Through
"CHANGE OF LIFE"
If you feel high-strung, nervous and depressed because of functional middle-age distress . . . don't just "give in" to your nerves! *Take Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription!*
Developed by a well-known doctor, this famous uterine sedative has been *used by over 7 million women*, often with remarkable benefits. Taken regularly, Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription acts as a tonic, helping build up resistance and soothe ragged nerves.
In a recent clinical study of women undergoing "Change of Life," 93% of those who took Favorite Prescription reported real relief from nervous tension! Try it! See if it doesn't make you feel like a new woman! 35 tablets, 50¢. Liquid, $1.00. At your druggist's.

Ask Anne

How New Ice-Box Gadget Operates

A gadget has recently been placed on the market which connects to an electric outlet and can be set to automatically defrost a refrigerator every night. Will you tell me how the use of this device effects the efficiency of the operation of a new conventional type refrigerator and the storage of frozen foods in the frozen food compartment?
G. W.

Because the defrosting device removes the ice from the freezing unit each night before a heavy coating of ice forms, refrigerators which have this attachment make much more efficient use of current than those without it. A coat of ice on the freezing compartment acts as an insulator preventing the cold from getting out of the freezing unit to lower the temperature of the refrigerator. In order to force cold through this crust, much more current must be used than would be necessary if the ice crust was not there. Also, your refrigerator motor will be required to work longer and harder and thus reduced its life expectancy.

There might be some slight softening of foods in frozen food compartments while the current is off and defrosting is in progress, but not enough to affect the food or even be noticeable. The current remains off only until the very slight moisture on the compartment is melted and because the refrigerator is not opened during the period (the defrosting is usually set to take place between 3 and 6 a. m. when the box would not be opened) the interior doesn't get as warm as during the old method of defrosting.

By defrosting each night there is such a small amount of moisture from the melted ice that it doesn't even prevent storage of foods in the drip tray.

I have a new gas stove of excellent quality. Next to the oven is a compartment for storing pots and pans. How can I protect the porcelain covered shelves from scratches inflicted by the bottoms of heavy pans?
G. W.

You could cut a piece of linoleum to fit exactly the bottom of your stove storage compartment. Small scatter-rug sized pieces of linoleum can be purchased at dime stores for this purpose.

I wish to start a kindergarten for about six children in a spare room of my home. Can you tell me whether I will need a license to operate this school and also where I might purchase a book containing helpful ideas for activities in the school. I have cared for small children in addition to my own and have primary teaching experience, but have never done kindergarten work.
E. M. S.

In your county (Fairfax) it is not necessary to have a license to operate a kindergarten in your home, but you should notify the Fairfax Health Department who will inspect your home from the standpoint of sewage and water facilities. To arrange for such an inspection, call the Health Department at Fairfax 575.

Here are several books which will give you ideas for activities—loads of them. "A Treasury of Play Ideas for Tiny Tots" by Caroline Horowitz (published by Hart Publishing Co., N. Y.). This book is just filled with ideas to keep a preschooler happily occupied with materials found in the home such as buttons, clothespins, chairs, paper bags, shoe boxes and floating soap (to make a boat). There are lots of pictures to show how to use these materials.

Another helpful book is "Fun for Tiny Tots," also published by Hart Publishing Co. The activities in this book are designed for children 4 to 7 years old. In addition to play activities, the book includes poems and simple songs appropriate for that age. There are also some teaching devices such as shapes to match, pictures of groups of objects for the student to select certain categories and teach observation.

The same publisher—Hart—also has two other books called "Eighty Play Ideas" and "10 Delightful Parties for Little Children 3 to 8. These little books sell for 50 cents each and you should find them at your favorite book store.

With the season for colds, days in bed and indoor activities upon us, all mothers of young children would find these books a real help in keeping a pre-school child happy.

The walls of our apartment are painted a light green flat paint or it could be a casein paint. Here and there are finger prints, shoe marks and a few oil spots. Is there a cleaner which I could use to remove these spots without disturbing the paint or leaving the wall spotted?
D. S.

There are several excellent wall cleaning powders on the market which should remove most forms of soil from your walls. These can be purchased at grocery, paint and hardware stores. When using these preparations, it is most important that you follow the directions which come with the product so as not to use it in too strong concentration. As you wash, protect the floor against splattering.

When washing casein paints it is most important not to rub hard or long in any one spot. If some of the paint color is removed by the washing process, it can be returned to the wall by putting paint, in a color to exactly match the walls, in the final rinse water. To prevent spotting, moisten with clear water a larger area than is to be touched up before sponging on the paint. Be sure to moisten the wall to the base boards, so that if any paint water runs it will not leave a streak.

If, when the wall is entirely dry, some oil spots remain, these can be soaked out by applying a poultice of carbon tetrachloride and cornstarch. Mix the two together, adding enough liquid so the paste is moist, not drippy wet. Spread thickly over the spot and leave until dry. Brush away. If the spot is not entirely removed, repeat.

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Group of UNTRIMMED COATS were 49.95, 55.00 and 59.95 $36
Group of DRESSES were 14.95 to 19.95 $8
Group of BETTER SUITS were 49.95, 55.00, 59.95 $36
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Mary Haworth's Mail

While Her Husband Was In the Army, Woman Dated Bachelor a Bit, Then Corrected Self; Now Man Marries and His Bride Muckrakes

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: While my husband was in the service I dated another man with whom I thought I was in love. Although there was nothing indecent in the relationship I am ashamed of myself and have suffered much from a guilty conscience since. My husband, who knows about it, felt disappointed in me, but nonetheless he said, "Let's chalk it up to experience and forget it."

However, the other man, who wasn't married when I knew him, seems not to have forgotten, and to have told his wife some very unfair and untrue things about our association. Why he would do that I can't understand, as I always thought he was a nice quiet gentlemanly person.

Last winter he wrote a friendly letter to ask how I was doing and to tell me about himself—not mentioning his marriage. As the letter was wrongly addressed it fell into other hands before mine and consequently my husband and I decided I should reply and send our correct address, to prevent a recurrence of misdirected mail.

Bride Says Spouse Is Talking Scandal

NEXTLY his wife wrote, saying I was breaking up her home, because her husband had told her he felt guilty about leaving me (I was of the impression that I had terminated our dates)—and she finished the letter with a lot of abuse. To this I replied that I regretted that episode in my life, preferred to forget it, was happy with my family and would appreciate no more correspondence.

Now about six months later I receive another letter in which she relates some of the nasty things her husband alleges about our association, and which are absolutely untrue. I can understand how she might violently dislike me, but why can't she forget it, especially as she wasn't married to the man when I knew him. It seems to me my husband was the person cheated.

She is so abusive and says she wishes she could "get even" with me; and my husband wants to write and tell her if she doesn't stop he will invoke the law on her. But does her abuse constitute slander, and if so, is there a law against using the mails to slander? Do you think we should ignore this and any subsequent letters we may receive? I truly fear we may be headed for trouble. D. C.

Muckraking Bride Is Emotionally Ill

DEAR D. C.: It appears that Mrs. Nick (let's call her) is an acutely neurotic person who is wrestling blindly with terrible feelings of insecurity. She may have high or low intelligence, she may have had a fair amount of schooling or maybe very little, but whatever the story in that respect, obviously she is emotionally sick, morbidly distrustful of people's motives and pitiably lacking in self esteem.

As for her husband, he probably isn't blackening your name as she says; but she wants you to believe that he is, so that you'll turn against him and think badly of him, because she hopes thereby to kill off any chances of your resuming a social exchange with him. In other words, she is insanely jealous, a chronic affliction, and in this instance she is harassing you with her irrational fears—while clawing her husband equally, perhaps.

The fact that Mrs. Nick's flow of abuse didn't start until after you'd answered Nick's inquiry last winter, suggests that she may not have heard of you until then, and that she saw the letter, suspiciously seized it, balefully studied it, read her worst fears into it, and then put Nick through a cross-examination that wrung various contradictory statements from him,—all meant to soothe her and whitewash his reason for writing to you.

Our Perspective On the Problem

AS TO WHY he wrote, he probably was in a mood of regretting his marriage, thus leafing back in memory to happier days, so that he thought of you, smugly assumed (as males will do) that he left you brokenhearted, and sent the letter on sudden impulse,—and the fact that he didn't mention being married shows how slight his conjugal feelings are, also the vague expediency of his attitudes. But I daresay he is a kindly inoffensive fellow in an unreliable way; and again I say, I don't think he has been defaming you.

If the text of the woman's abuse would be socially injurious to you, if generally circulated and believed, then it is actionable slander, according to Webster's definition, to-wit: "defamation, oral or written; specifically, in the legal sense, a false report maliciously uttered." Thus you have a choice, it seems to me, of putting her letters in a lawyer's hands for quiet impersonal rebuttal that ought to shut her up; or of ignoring her rant hereafter, out of pity for her neurotic sickness that really calls for psychiatric treatment.
M. H.

Mary Haworth counsels through her column, not by mail or personal interview. Write her in care of The Washington Post.

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Keep in Trim

Girl Can—And Should—Dream Of the Future

By Ida Jean Kain

A NEW YEAR . . . a new decade . . . a chance for a fresh start. There is something about a shining New Year that brings all things into the realm of possibility. The calendar is closed on past mistakes; the slate is clean. That's why it is good resolution time.

This year put purpose behind those good resolutions and make them come true. What do you want to put into the year ahead—what do you want to accomplish? Be quite specific about what you want. A vague desire brings unsatisfactory results.

Let's Day-Dream

It's a great day in any woman's life when she knows what she really wants, for that is the first step toward achievement. Believing is an all-important essential too. There exists within each one of us a tremendous force that can make dreams come true, if we believe and work confidently toward the goal.

All right, let's do a little daydreaming with a purpose. What do you want to do this year? Create beauty, get more fun out of everyday living, banish the excess fat for good and all, be vitally alive? Then start right out to do it.

Keep Your Zest

Beauty is not so much in the shape of your nose as in the shape of your mouth, for that clearly reveals your whole attitude toward life. Discontent, envy, self-pity, smallness are negative, narrowing qualities that rob a woman of natural beauty as the years slip along. A zest for living, a warm, confident outlook always develops loveliness. Look around at the women in their 50s who have beauty ingrained deep within . . . that's the kind of beauty that wears.

The secret is to keep a zest for living. Only bored women go into a physical or mental slump. And they are the ones most likely to let food make up for all the vague dissatisfactions of life.

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RALPH DE BURGOS
His Specialty, Discovering Student Talent

No Temperament Allowed

Art Is Bread and Butter

By Norma Lanum

WHO SAID ARTISTS are temperamental?

Whoever did probably hadn't met Ralph de Burgos, a handsome young Georgetown painter whose talent on canvas more than qualifies him as an artist, but whose temperament belies the proverbial view of genius.

What's more, it's his easy going temperament that makes Ralph de Burgos successful not only as a painter, but as a teacher.

Dark, mustached Mr. De Burgos has a way with women—his women students, that is. His calm, sympathetic disposition—together, of course, with his talent for painting—make Ralph de Burgos one of Washington's most popular teachers with artistically-inclined society matrons.

His students, all of whom praise him as "the most wonderful man!—and teacher," include Mrs. Hugo Black, wife of the Supreme Court Justice; Mrs. Clark Clifford, wife of the former Presidential Counselor, and Senora de la Colina, wife of the Mexican Ambassador, and many more.

ARTIST Ralph de Burgos and his wife spend most of their hours living and working in this long, high-ceilinged studio-home on Wisconsin ave. (photo below).

Pupils Are Thrilled With His Discovery

SOME OF HIS PUPILS profess themselves thrilled with the artistic talents Ralph de Burgos discovers in them.

And their husbands are pleased about it, too. Mr. De Burgos says several spouses of his students have credited him with a change in their wives' dispositions. Husbands claim that after taking up a hobby, the little women are easier to live with.

The classes which Mr. De Burgos conducts at his Wisconsin ave. studio and his downtown studio on F st. take up most of his time. At best he is left with only two days a week for creative work. "But that's the price an artist must pay," he theorizes. "Earning the bread and butter comes first."

Still the walls of his Georgetown studio-home are covered with recent paintings, indicating the artist's faculty. Hanging next to a still-life done in a semi-abstract technique will be a portrait of classical tradition. And next to them landscapes with a surrealism lilt. Approximately 25 of these recent paintings will be hung for a special exhibit at his studio Sunday.

Received Training In Grim Setting

MR. DE BURGOS received his most valued training in settings which sharply contrast to his comfortable—if not elegant—studio on Wisconsin ave. He was a combat artist with our invasion forces at Leyte, New Guinea, and the Philippines.

There he learned to work fast, a gift that has made him one of the Capital's most productive artists. His wife, Leticia, specializes in interior decorating. She also has a class of women, whom she teaches to paint and "antique" furniture and trays.

SENORA DE LA COLINA
Ambassador's Wife (center) is Able Pupil

LETICIA DE BURGOS
Her Specialty, Interior Decoration

Club to Honor Cooking Teacher

The United Nations Club will honor Mme. Irene Beran, internationally known French cooking expert on Monday, January 9. Although in Washington only shortly over six months, Mme. Beran has acquired a large following in this area through her lectures and cooking classes. She is one of the few holders of a first class diploma from famed Paris cooking school, Le Cordon Bleu, in this country, and also has a diploma from the Gastronomic Academy of Madrid, Spain, as well as certificates from Germany, Italy and Vienna.

Mrs. Katharine Edgar Byron and Mrs. Marshall Allen are co-chairmen for this event and will be assisted by Mrs. Matthew Grant Jones and Mrs. William Wight.

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Individual or Group
INSTRUCTION
by Wm. Bancroft Mellor, well known author and lecturer. By appointment only.
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Chester Barrie, Rodex, Burberry and other fine coats. Imported Tweeds, Shetlands, Covert cloths, Camel hair and Pure Cashmeres.

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$115 Burberry English Coats $89.50
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$195 Chester Barrie Cashmere Coats $149.50
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$89.50 Coats, now $68.50

SUITS

$169 Chester Barrie Covert Suits $129.50
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Greenbrier Sports Shop
Fourth Floor

● Spring Valley, too, delights in slacks, skirts and shorts by Daks*.

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Linen is a sun-lover—Crisp, casual and wonderfully becoming.
This polished catch is from our own Greenbrier Sports Shop, Fourth Floor

Julius Garfinckel & Co.
F Street *at* Fourteenth

By Tom Kelley—The Washington Post

MISS KATHRYN HOLMES who made her bow last week is shown greeting Mrs. Edward H. Foley, wife of the Undersecretary of the Treasury. The debutant's mother, Mrs. George Holmes, is in the center. Deb festivities are now over till June

Town Topics

Debs Will Bloom Again in June

By Marie McNair

THE LAST debutante has made her bow. The crowded holiday season ended yesterday—not with a bang but a whimper—and a short-lived pall hangs over the party scene. The girls have left for school by train and plane. The debutantes will blossom again in June, but meanwhile the mid-winter season will shortly get under way.

The Ambassador of Burma and Mme. So Nyun will entertain on Wednesday evening to celebrate the second anniversary of the independence of the Union of Burma. Guests have been asked for a buffet supper at 7 p. m.

Then there's the first of the season's Congressional Club receptions on Sunday afternoon with Congressional wives and their husbands meeting for the first time since the Congress adjourned last fall.

Maj. Gen. John Chapman, for several years head of the Australian Military Mission, and Mrs. Chapman are saying goodbye to their friends at two parties—the first on January 12 and last on the 19th. At both they'll introduce General Chapman's successor, Rear Admiral H. B. Farncomb and Mrs. Farncomb.

Cecilia Parker Engaged

Mr. and Mrs. Chauncey Goodrich Parker of Washington and Beechwood, Aldie, Va., announce the engagement of their daughter, Cecilia Sherman Parker, to Philip Laussat Geyelin of Washington and Devon, Pa.

Miss Parker was graduated from St. Timothy's School and made her debut in 1943. During the war she was a nurse's aide at Emergency Hospital, and subsequently has been a member of the Charles Weidman dance group in New York. She is the granddaughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Chauncey G. Parker of Newark, N. J. and Washington, and of the late Mr. and Mrs. James McCallum of Washington.

Mr. Geyelin, son of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Camille Geyelin of Devon, is a graduate of the Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia, and Yale University where he was a member of the Fence and Elihu Clubs. He served with the Marine Corps for three years of the war, ending with the rank of first lieutenant. He is at present on the Washington staff of the Wall Street Journal. He is the grandson of John Hampton Barnes of Philadelphia, and the late Mrs. Barnes, who was Miss Emily Leland Harrison, and of the late Mr. and Mrs. Henri Laussat Geyelin of Villanova, Pa.

The wedding is expected to take place in the spring.

Will Visit Florida

MRS. THOMAS ARMAT will leave soon for Florida to visit Col. and Mrs. Lewis K. Watkins at Jacksonville.

Col. and Mrs. Anthony J. Drexel Biddle have leased Mrs. Armat's home, Greystone, on Klingel rd., at the edge of Rock Creek Park, for a period of two years. Mrs. Armat turned the keys over to them on Sunday, and is spending a few days at the Colonial Dames Club before leaving town.

Greystone, designed in 1912 by Waddy Wood for the late Mr. Armat, was occupied by the late Charles Evans Hughes when he was Secretary of State.

Leaves for West

MRS. ARTHUR POWELL DAVIES, widow of the former Director of the United States Reclamation Service, has left for her home in Oakland, Calif., after a stay of six months in Washington, her first visit here in 15 years.

Mrs. Davies lived for many years in Paris.

Miss Peggy Schaaff Engaged to Marry

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph B. Schaaff of Chevy Chase announce the engagement of their daughter, Peggy, to John T. E. Van Deusen, son of Col. and Mrs. E. S. Van Deusen.

Miss Schaaff is the winner of a vocal scholarship to Florida Southern College, given by Mrs. Cornelius Vanderbilt Whitney through the National Arts and Letters Society. She was graduated cum laude last year. She was president of the Senior Women's Honorary Society, Cap and Gown; vice president of Alpha Chi Omega chapter and was elected from Florida Southern College to "Who's Who in American Colleges."

Mr. Van Deusen attended Union College and was later graduated from Brown University, where he was a member of Sigma Chi fraternity. He is now studying law at George Washington University.

No date has been set for the wedding.

Announce Daughter's Birth

Dr. and Mrs. Lawrence J. Essember are receiving congratulations on the birth of a daughter, Mary Esther, their first child, on December 29 at Georgetown University Hospital.

ONE WEEK DELIVERY!
Living Room Suite
Completely Reupholstered
$49.95 2 pieces

Also Redesigned

A remarkable value that includes everything at one low price . . . your own choice of fabric, fine Davis workmanship with prompt pickup and delivery to your home.

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Fashions FOR THE TIME OF YOUR LIFE

WE'RE RAVING ABOUT our new Tissue NYLON dress. It's featherweight—it's washable—it's beautiful—it's youthful—it's expandable. The colors—black, navy, red and turquoise. Sizes 9-15. Only at the Stork Set in Washington. 25.00

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Don't suffer misery of RACKING COUGHS

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PINEX is a real cough medicine! Goes to work quickly where trouble lies—in the upper respiratory passages. Relieves dry feeling—soothes irritation—lessens tickle—helps raspy breathing—loosens phlegm. Wonderful relief!

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JANUARY

Pequot Muslin Sheets

Fine High-Count Quality!

144 THREADS PER SQUARE INCH! SIZE 72 x 108 IN.

2.59

Now's the time to stock up on beautiful, practical "plus-service" Pequots for every bed in your home! Heavy muslin construction, closely woven for maximum service, smooth sleeping comfort! Famous Pequot quality, approved by generations of housewives! Size 72x108".

- 42x36" cases, 59c
- 42x36" cases, 59c
- 81x108" sheets, 2.79
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Cannon Bath Towels

Very Specially Priced!

22x44 IN. SIZE IN HARLEQUIN COLORS!

59c 22x44" SIZE

A carnival of gay harlequin colors in your favorite Cannon towels! . . . Choose green, blue, gold or flamingo! Thick, soft, rub-a-dub quality for the durability you look for! Size 22x44".

- 16x27" guest size towels, 35c
- 12x12" wash cloths, 15c

LANSBURGH'S—Linens and Domestics—Third Floor

SALE! 29.95 Famous Textron

Electric Blanket

72x86 INCH SIZE . . . BEAUTIFUL COLORS

24.95 Plus 1.30 Federal Tax

Pre-warms your bed to the exact temperature you like before you turn in for the night . . . stays at the same comfortable heat all night long! Downy-soft, whisper-light blanket by the makers of famous Purrey blankets! 50% wool, 25% rayon, 25% cotton. Tested and approved by Underwriters Laboratories, Inc. and Good Housekeeping. Yellow, Slumber Blue, Muted Rose, April Green, Gypsy Red, 72x86" size.

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Stock up Thriftily now on Needed Toiletries

W&L—Toiletries, Aisle 11, 12, 13, 14

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Jennapine Swiss Pine Bath Concentrate, delightfully refreshing to tired bodies and nerves. Softens the hardest water. Sold in our regular stock $6 and $3.90. **Special $4.74 and $2.94**

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Mild Cleansing Cream	$1.20	96c
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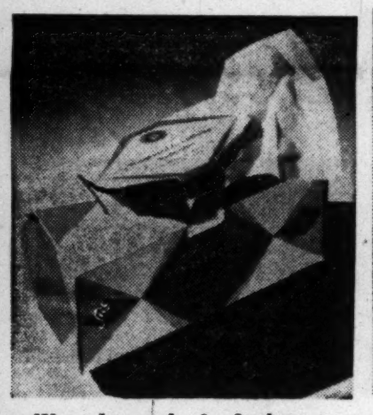
	$4.20	$3.36
Velvet Cream	$1.20	96c
	$2.40	$1.92
	$4.20	$3.36
Cleansing Meal	$1.20	96c
	$1.80	$1.44
Mild Skin Lotion	$1.80	$1.44
	$3.30	$2.64
	$5.40	$4.32
60 Blend	$2.40	$1.92
	$4.20	$3.36
	$6.60	$5.28
Skin Cream	$1.50	$1.20
	$2.70	$2.16
	$4.80	$3.84
Special Astringent	$2.70	$2.16
	$4.80	$3.84
Sotley Powder	$2.10	$1.68
	$3.60	$2.88
Magic Song Cream Deodorant	$1.20	96c
Magic Song Cologne Deodorant	$1.20	96c
Oils of the Wilderness	$4.20	$3.36
	$6	$4.80
	$10.20	$8.16
	$4.20	$3.36
(Liquid)	$4.20	$3.36
Eye Cream	$5.40	$4.32
	$9.60	$7.68
Neck & Contour Blend	$4.20	$3.36
	$6	$4.80
	$10.20	$8.16
Lipstick	$1.80	$1.44
Over-Tone Cake Make-Up	$2.10	$1.68
Creme & Compact Rouge	$1.50	$1.20
Luminous Shampoo	75c	60c
(no tax)	$1.25	$1
Luminous Hair Conditioner	$1.80	$1.44

***DEEP DOWN CLEANSING CREAM, Miss Denney's revolutionary new cosmetic—not included in sale.**

All prices include 20% tax where applicable

W&L—Toiletries, Aisle 16, First Floor



Woodward & Lothrop Cleansing Tissues, 500 single sheets, size 9x10, 3 ply tissues, ideal for removing cosmetics, as hankies. Sold in our regular stock, 3 for $1, each 35c, **Special, 4 for $1.08, each 28c**

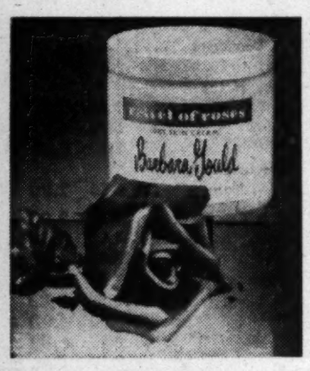
Houbigant Wistaria Bubble Bath, just a teaspoon will produce a generous lasting foam. 8 ounce bottle, cold in our regular stock $2.40. **Special $1.20**

Prince Matchabelli Gypsy Pattern Cologne, 4 ounce bottles, discontinued, limited quantity, lovely lilting fragrance. Sold in our regular stock, $2.40. **Special, $1.43**

Alexandra de Markoff Superfine Skin Cream, lubricating cream of exquisite consistency, effective in helping to keep skin soft and velvet smooth. Sold in our regular stock $4.20. **Special, $2.40**

Dorothy Gray Special Dry Skin Mixture, ideal emollient and softener for dry skin roughness, or scaling and fine lines. Supplies softening oils, keeps skin supple. Sold in our regular stock at $4.80 and $2.10. **Special $2.10 and $1.20**

Jomar Hand Cream, generous one pound jar, delicately scented. A simple aid for white, smooth and youthful hands. Ideal body massage cream that sold in our regular stock for $1.20. **Special, 82c**



Barbara Gould Velvet of Roses Dry Skin Cream, relieves prolonged dryness, undue exposure. In our regular stock $2.70, Now **$1.20**

Cheramy Skin Balm by Houbigant with quick-smoothing emollient oils for dry, sensitive skin. In our regular stock $2.40, Now **$1.20**

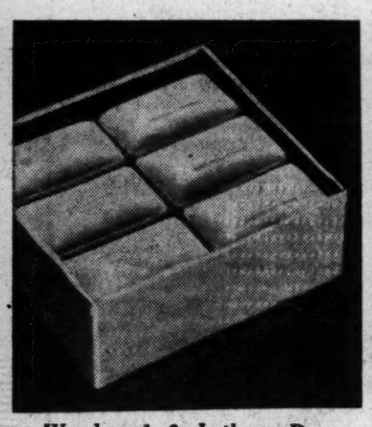
Tussy Wind and Weather Lotion helps skin against cold and indoor heat. In our regular stock $2.40 bottle, Now..... **$1.20**
$1.20 bottle, Now..... **60c**

Milkmaid Cleansing Cream, in our regular stock $2.10, Now **$1.20**
Milkmaid Hormone Cream, in our regular stock $6, Now **$4.20**
Hormone Cream, in our regular stock $4.20, Now **$2.40**

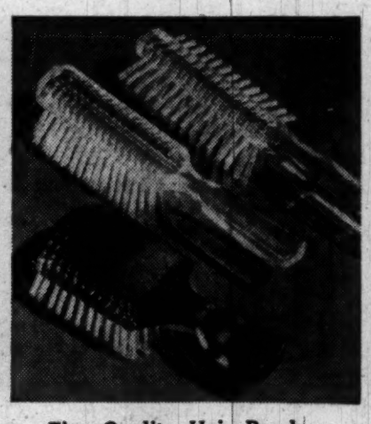
Primrose House Chiffon Hand Cream for rough or chapped hands. Use after washing hands. In our regular stock $2.40, Now **$1.20**

Harriet Hubbard Ayer Smooth Hand Cream, quickly disappearing, for softer, lovelier hands. In our regular stock $3, Now **$1.20**

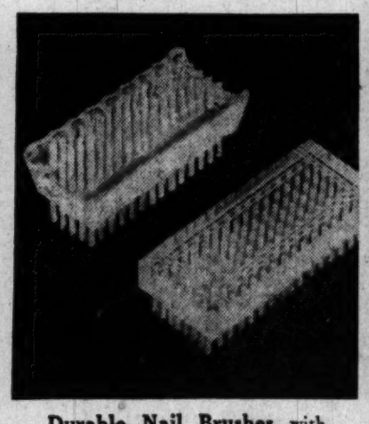
Helena Rubinstein Estrogenic Hormone Twins, jar of cream, bottle of oil, for day, night. $7.20 package, Special..... **$4.20**



Woodward & Lothrop Delightful All Water Soap, lathers in hard or soft water, hot or cold, contains buttermilk. 12 cakes to the box. Sold in our regular stock $1.65. **Special $1.35**

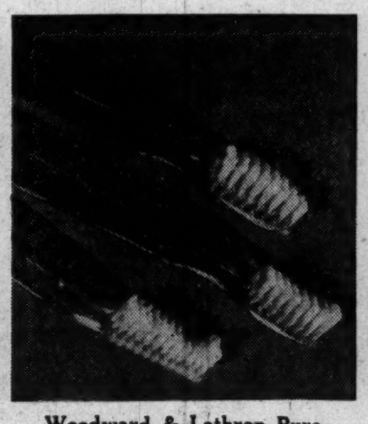


Fine Quality Hair Brushes, with sparkling lucite plastic handles in clear and colors, all with nylon bristles. A particularly wise buy. **Savings priced $1.25**

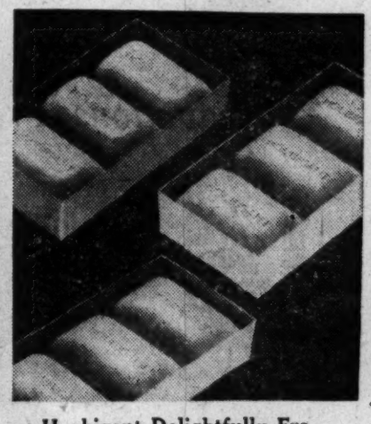


Durable Nail Brushes with lucite plastic bases in pastel colors and clear, all with nylon bristles. Sold in our regular stock, each $1. **Special, 78c**

Soft Nylon-bristle Complexion Brushes with lucite plastic bases in colors and clear, several styles and handles to choose from. Sold in our regular stock $1. **Special, 78c**



Woodward & Lothrop Pure Bristle Tooth Brushes, graduated bristles for thorough cleansing of teeth. Sold in our regular stock 3 for $1, each 35c. **Special, 3 for 50c, each 18c**



Houbigant Delightfully Fragrant Bath Soap, 3 cakes to a box, in colors and three fragrances, Wistaria, Gardenia, and Honeysuckle. Sold in our regular stock $2. **Special, $1**

Patrons Named For Wellesley Club Benefit

Mrs. Harold H. Burton is chairman of patronesses for the annual Wellesley Club Benefit, which this year will be the opening night of the Ice Capades of 1950 on January 23.

The distinguished list of patrons and patronesses is headed by Mrs. Fred Vinson wife of the Chief Justice. Others are Mme. Munthe Morgenstierne, the French Ambassador and Mme. Bonnet, the Italian Ambassador and Signora Tarchiani, Mme. Koo, the Canadian Ambassador and Mrs. Hume Wrong, the Danish Ambassador and Mme. de Kauffman, the Greek Ambassador and Mme. Dendramis, the Netherlands Ambassador and Mme. van Kleffens, the British Ambassador and Lady Franks, Justice and Mrs. Hugo L. Black, Justice and Mrs. Stanley F. Reed, Justice and Mrs. Burton.

Also, Justice and Mrs. Tom C. Clark, the Secretary of the Treasury and Mrs. John W. Snyder, the Secretary of Defense and Mrs. Louis A. Johnson, the Attorney General and Mrs. J. Howard McGrath, the Postmaster General and Mrs. Jesse M. Donaldson, Senator and Mrs. Owen Brewster, Senator and Mrs. Homer Ferguson, Senator and Mrs. Leverett Saltonstall.

Others include the Secretary of the Army and Mrs. Gordon Gray, the Secretary of the Navy and Mrs. Francis P. Matthews, the Undersecretary of State and Mrs. James E. Webb, Mr. and Mrs. George Maurice Morris, Dr. and Mrs. Edwin G. Nourse, Mr. and Mrs. Donald Richberg, Dr. and Mrs. A. Nelson Sayre, Mr. and Mrs. Francis B. Sayre, Rear Admiral and Mrs. Luther Sheldon, jr., Mr. and Mrs. L. Corrin Strong, and Mme. Sze.

Tickets for the tenth anniversary performance will go on sale on January 4 from 11 a. m. to 5 p. m. at the Hecht company downtown and Silver Spring stores; the Wellesley desk in the Willard Hotel lobby, and will be available at the Uline Arena and the Fairway Sport Store, 1328 G st.,

Glogau

MRS. WILLIAM HOWARD HOLLAR was Miss Jeanne Frances Ripple before her marriage December 31 at Clarendon Methodist Church, Clarendon Va. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert I. Ripple of Johnstown, Pa., and the bridegroom's parents are Mr. and Mrs. Howard H. Hollar of Herndon, Va. Following the reception at the Ripple home the newlyweds left for their wedding trip to Miami, Fla.

Glogau

MRS. RALPH A. LOWSTUTER, the former Miss Mary Elizabeth Feely, was married December 28, at the Shrine of the Sacred Heart. She is the daughter of Mrs. William Gilmore Feely of Washington and the late Mr. Feely. The bridegroom's parents are Mr. and Mrs. H. Raymond Lowstuter of Falls Church, Va., formerly of Pittsburgh, Pa. On return from their Southern wedding trip the newlyweds will live in Virginia

Glogan

MRS. VINCENT JEROME WINTERMYER, the former Miss Geraldine Marie Rossiter, was married December 26 at St. Gabriel's Church. The bride's parents are Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Gerald Rossiter and the bridegroom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Vincent J. Wintermyer, all of Washington. The newlyweds will live in Washington while Mr. Wintermyer completes his studies at Catholic University

Rings on Their Fingers

Mr. and Mrs. S. Webster Adams announce the engagement and approaching marriage of their daughter, Mary Kathryn, to James Francis Kavanagh, son of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas T. Kavanagh. The wedding will take place January 26 at Trinity Episcopal Church.

Miss Adams will be graduated in February from George Washington University where she is a member of Sigma Kappa Sorority. Her fiance received his bachelor's degree from GWU and is now doing graduate work at the University of Wisconsin.

Lyons—Ebaugh

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas W. Lyons announce the engagement of their daughter, Helen Nora, to John Henry Ebaugh, jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. John Henry Ebaugh, all of Washington.

The bride-elect, a graduate of Immaculate Conception Academy, is employed by the National Catholic Welfare Conference News Service. Mr. Ebaugh is a veteran of nearly five years service in the Navy.

Norris—Ave-Lallemant

Dr. and Mrs. Albert P. Norris of Cambridge, Mass., announce the engagement of their daughter, Eleanor, to Frederick W. Ave-Lallemant.

Miss Norris is a graduate of Wellesley College and the Simmons College School of Social Work.

Both she and her fiance are employed by the District of Columbia Rehabilitation Service. Mr. Ave-Lallemant is the son of the Rev. and Mrs. R. C. Ave-Lallemant of North St. Paul, Minn. The wedding will take place in the spring.

Green—Giddings

Announcement is made by Mr. and Mrs. Austin R. Green of Berwyn Heights, Md., of the engagement of their daughter, Betty Marie, to William Allen Giddings, son of Mr. and Mrs. George T. Giddings, also of Berwyn. Mrs. Green is employed by the Civil Service Commission.

Boykin—Brutton

The engagement of Miss June Elizabeth Boykin to Harry Brutton is announced by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lester E. Boykin of Washington.

Miss Boykin is in her senior year at Ohio University where she is a member of Alpha Gamma Delta and Delta Phi Delta societies. Mr. Brutton, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry S. Brutton of Cincinnati, Ohio, also is a senior at Ohio University. He is a Navy veteran.

Keller—Witzleben

Mrs. Jacob William Keller announces the engagement of her daughter, Mary Estelle, to John LeRoy Witzleben, son of George Neally Witzleben of Long Beach, Calif.

Miss Keller is studying music at Catholic University. She also attended Dumbarton College and George Washington University. Mr. Witzleben is a graduate of the University of California and the Georgetown University School of Foreign Service. He served three years with the Navy during the war.

Muhly—Graeves

Mr. and Mrs. Howard G. Muhly of Silver Spring, Md., announce the engagement of their daughter, Margaret Elaine, to Ralph Edward Graeves, son of Mrs. Edna M. Graeves, also of Silver Spring.

Miss Muhly is in her senior year at Maryland University. Her fiance as a graduate of Benjamin Franklin University.

Hall—Moebs

The engagement of Miss Marjorie Jane Hall to Noel Norman Moebs is announced by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Leroy Hall of Chevy Chase, Md. Mr. Moebs is the son of Mrs. Esther L. Moebs and the late Adolph E. Moebs, also of Chevy Chase.

Miss Hall is a graduate of American University where she was a member of Alpha Chi Omega sorority. Her fiance is a student at the University of West Virginia where he belongs to Sigma Gamma Epsilon honorary fraternity.

Talk of the Town!

Beautiful Tanis Chandler, one of movieland's lovely stars, is a great believer in keeping attractively slender. Low calorie meals are always helpful, and you'll find Hollywood Bread will add a delightful nut like flavor to your meals. Hollywood Bread is baked without shortening and has about 44 calories per 17 gram slice. Get Hollywood Bread.

FREE! "Hollywood Diet and Calorie Guide" write Eleanor Day, Box 1027, Hollywood, Calif.

Try Hollywood BREAD TODAY

Chas. Schneider Baking Co.
Washington, D. C.

For a Cutie With a Beauty of a Cold

Little fellows need big help to relieve miseries of colds. So do what most mothers do—rub Vicks VapoRub on throat, chest and back. Instantly, VapoRub starts to work to bring relief. And it keeps on working for hours *even while your little one sleeps.* Often by morning worst miseries of the cold are gone. Try it. Best-known home remedy you can use to relieve distress of colds . . . Vicks VapoRub!

The Family Scrapbook

By Dr. Ernest G. Osborne

One favorite indoor sport for the youngster, at least, seems to be that of calling for all sorts of things after he has gone to bed. Few are the parents who have escaped. "I wanta drinka water!" "I need to go to the bathroom." "My nose needs blowing." These are but a few of the clarion calls that may come from Junior's room.

There are several common ways of meeting the situation. Some parents take the requests seriously and are at the child's beck and call.

Some ignore him entirely, even though crying may follow when he doesn't get what he wants. And some of us lose our patience and apply a little punishment. It's hard to know just what is the right approach.

It's important to try to understand what it is the youngster is after. He may feel very much alone and use requests largely to keep in touch with the rest of the family. He may have developed slight fears of the dark or of shadows and want reassurance. Naturally, we want him to learn to go to bed without fuss. But it may be that we should go a little easy at first, accede to some of his requests, give him a bit of extra companionship before he goes to bed and gradually help him learn that continued calling is not to be done.

Gentle firmness seems to work if it is coupled with patience. When he is reassured, he can learn to go off to sleep without bothering the family.

On the Club Front

Washington Club Holds Annual Holiday Fete

By Genevieve Reynolds

GOOD CHEER and happy greetings for 1950 rang out when the Washington Club held its traditional New Year's reception yesterday at the clubhouse. It was the annual occasion when husbands of members joined in the merry-making.

The fragrance of pine boughs permeated the stately old clubhouse at 1701 K st. nw., and lighted red candles were reflected in sparkling chandeliers. Christmas colors were the main motif. Decorations were under the supervision of the Art Committee composed of Mrs. Bates Warren, Mrs. Norman Anderson and Mrs. Charles Fairfax.

Mrs. John Sherring Pratt, hospitality chairman, who wore a rose pink dinner dress, greeted the guests in the dining room. Past presidents of the club and committee heads alternated at the punch bowl and tea tables. Among the former presidents taking turns were Mrs. Willard Hayes, Miss Whitman Cross, Mrs. Frank Forest Bunker, Mrs. Cloyd Heck Marvin and Mrs. Absalom Waller. Miss Maud Lee Davidge, charter member of the 60-year-old club, reminisced with club secretary, Miss Lane Cook, while presiding at the coffee tables.

Committee chairmen and cochairmen also alternated at the tea table, among whom were Mrs. Thaddeus M. Jones, Mrs. Norman T. Anderson, Mrs. Bates Warren, Mrs. E. Horace Siegler, Mrs. Paul Stanley Bond, Mrs. James Gordon Cumming, Mrs. John L. Steinbarger, Mrs. Harold Hanning, Mrs. Arthur McConville, Mrs. Wintermute Sloan, Mrs. William Leahy and Mrs. Barton Embrey.

Club president, Mrs. Gilbert Grosvenor, and her board of governors received over 600 members and guests in the drawing room. In the receiving line, in addition to Mrs. Grosvenor, were Miss Grace Burton, Mrs. G. Louis Weller, Miss Alice Riley, Miss Emma T. Strider, Mrs. Le Roy Wakin, Mrs. Edward Everett Gann, Mrs. Mark Eldridge, Mrs. Charles Mercer Marsh and others.

Show of Paintings Planned for Sunday

Mrs. Smith Mayo, Frank H. Colley, and Meredith Johnson of Chequire House Gallery, 202 King st., Alexandria, have issued invitations for the private showing of an exhibition of paintings by Omar R. Carrington, on Sunday, January 8, from 4:30 to 7 p. m.

Mrs. B. H. McElhinney, Mrs. Hugo Black, Miss Keating Karig, Mrs. Richard Lahey, Mrs. Thomas B. Mechling, and Mrs. Clifton H. Luce have been asked to assist Mrs. Mayo.

Make Your Own

7142

By Alice Brooks

Season's smartest hat! And aren't you lucky—this cloche is so easy to make. Just plain single crochet with puff-stitch!

Use knitting worsted, chenille or straw yarn for Pattern 7142. Crochet directions hat and bag.

Send 20 cents in coins for this pattern to The Washington Post 102, Household Arts Dept., P. O. Box 168, Old Chelsea Station, New York 11, N. Y. Print plainly name, address, zone, and pattern number.

Handmade accessories are the fashion! See new lovelies to knit, crochet, embroider in our Alice Brooks Needlework Catalog. Send 15 cents for this book today!

Good

to feel good

Sunny Sweet says:
"Six or seven prunes a day
Are good for you in every way"

You're sure of a GOOD position if you're a graduate of
The WASHINGTON SCHOOL FOR SECRETARIES
NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. • DISTRICT 2480

Acknowledged to be—

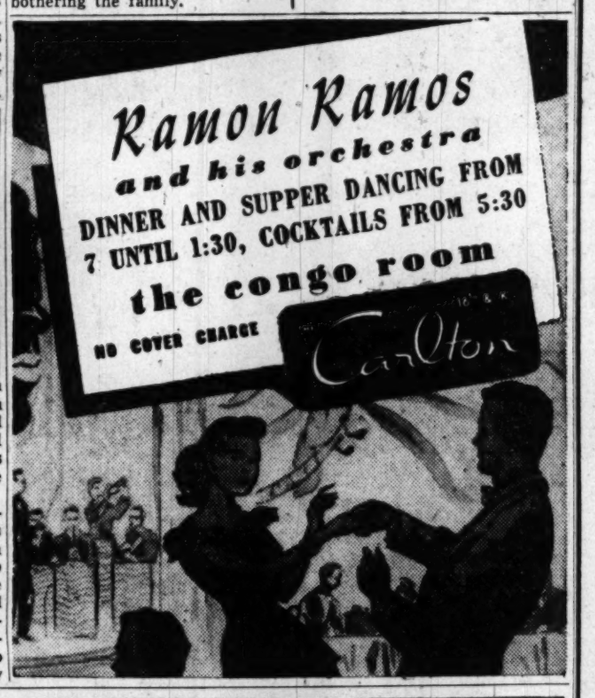
THE ARISTOCRAT OF ALL SALTED CRACKERS

It's never too wet for me!

Bless Doeskin—the absorbing-est tissue you ever sneeezed into! So gentle for "nursing" a tender nose or delicate skin. Less expensive than other leading tissues. Jumbo box: 400 Doeskin Tissues, only 33¢.

So-oo Gentle

Countess Lydia Grey
DOESKIN TISSUES
DOESKIN PRODUCTS, INC.



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Erlebacher
Washington, D.C.

ALL FURS
REDUCED!

Reductions From

1/3 to 1/2

Plus 20% Federal Tax

Also in our Connecticut Ave. Store

1133 Connecticut Ave. N.W.

Famous for QUALITY...
Famous for SERVICE...
and so reasonable in price!

Manhattan Laundry
DRY CLEANING

DRIVE-IN SERVICE
WASHINGTON—
1226-1246 Florida Ave., N.W.
ARLINGTON—
2330 Columbia Pike at S. Adams

Popular Hostess Reveals Beauty Secret

"It's really very simple," says this lovely young hostess. "I learned long ago that MANHATTAN Laundry was one of the best, most economical beauty aids I could buy. It saves me hours of backbreaking labor . . . keeps harried, worried lines from appearing in my face . . . gives me more time for rest, relaxation and entertainment." A beauty secret that works two ways . . . you stay young and attractive while your linens and garments get a beauty treatment at MANHATTAN. For quality laundry or dry cleaning, fast service, economical prices, call DUpont 1111. Early morning collection and delivery service.

LANSBURGH'S, 7th, 8th & E STREETS, N. W.

Frances Denney

Annual 20% Sale!

WONDERFUL ONCE-A-YEAR CHANCE TO SAVE 20% ON ALL THESE FAMOUS FRANCES DENNEY PREPARATIONS. CHECK THIS LIST FOR REAL BEAUTY BUYS!

	Reg. Price	Sale Price
Cleansing Cream	1.00	.80
	2.00	1.60
	3.50	2.80
Mild Cleansing Cream	1.00	.80
	2.00	1.60
	3.50	2.80
Velvet Cream	1.00	.80
	2.00	1.60
	3.50	2.80
Cleansing Meal	1.00	.80
	1.50	1.20
Mild Skin Lotion	1.50	1.20
	2.75	2.20
	4.50	3.60
Oil Blend	2.00	1.60
	3.50	2.80
	5.50	4.40
Skin Cream	1.25	1.00
	2.25	1.80
	4.00	3.20
Magic Song Cream Deodorant	1.00	.80
Magic Song Cologne Deodorant	1.00	.80
	1.75	1.40
Oils of the Wilderness	3.50	2.80
	5.00	4.00
	8.50	6.80
Liquid Oils of the Wilderness	3.50	2.80
Eye Cream	2.50	2.00
	4.50	3.60
	8.00	6.40
Neck and Contour Blend	3.50	2.80
	5.00	4.00
	8.50	6.80
Special Astringent	2.25	1.80
	4.00	3.20
Satiny Poudre	1.75	1.40
	3.00	2.40
Lipstick	1.50	1.20
Over-Tone Cake Make-up	1.75	1.40
Creme and Compact Rouge	1.25	1.00
Luminous Shampoo (No Tax)	.75	.60
	1.25	1.00
Luminous Hair Conditioner	1.50	1.20

All Prices Plus 20% Federal Tax, Except Where Otherwise Indicated

Cosmetics—Street Floor

Lansburgh's
50th YEAR
7th, 8th AND E STREETS N.W.—NA. 9800

Mother Killed As Farmer, Posse Wage Gun Fight

Sutton, W. Va., Jan. 2 (AP).—Farmer Otha Carder, 40, was in jail here today facing charges of felonious assault and malicious wounding as the result of a gun battle in which his 72-year-old mother was killed.

About 50 shots were exchanged between Carder and five officers who tried to arrest him Saturday night at his farmhouse on a complaint he had threatened his wife with a knife.

The policemen retreated when one of their number, Corp. L. L. Gum, was hit in the leg. They came back yesterday morning with reinforcements and searchlights.

But Carder had slipped away. Officers broke into the house and found the body of the mother, Mrs. Edna Carder. She had been struck by two bullets.

Bloodhounds traced Carder to a fodder shock on his farm. He was unarmed and surrendered without resistance.

Alexandria Safe Lifted by Crooks

A safe containing $500 in cash and $490 worth of jewelry was stolen late Sunday or early yesterday from Dave's Friendly Tavern, 917 Franklin st., Alexandria, police reported.

The thieves made their entrance by smashing the front door, police said. The safe, about 18 inches high and weighing about 200 pounds, was removed from behind the bar.

Discovery of the theft was made by David M. Yabroudy, owner of the establishment, when he opened for business at 9 a. m. yesterday, according to police.

Carolina Man, 71, Held In Card Game Killing

Martinsville, Va., Jan. 2 (AP).—A 71-year-old man was under charge today for the murder of a North Carolina man last night in Henry County.

Deputy Sheriff O. B. Wells said Benton Price Christley, whose home is in Virginia not far from Leaksville, N. C., had admitted shooting 30-year-old Pearlie M. Funderburk of Draper, N. C.

The shooting occurred in a vacant house near the Carolina-Virginia border. Wells said the two men quarreled after a card game.

The Washington Post

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING
LOCAL RATES

For Washington and Points Within 50 Miles of the District of Columbia.
The following rates are for consecutive insertions:

Words	Lines	1 time per line	3 times per line	7 times per line	15 times per line
10	2	$.66	$1.80	$3.92	$7.80
15	3	.99	2.70	5.88	11.70
20	4	1.32	3.60	7.84	15.60

The one-time rate applies on skip ads or irregular insertions. Minimum ad is two lines. 1 time, 66c.

SITUATION WANTED ads are 3 cents per line less than regular rates, cash with order.

OUT-OF-TOWN RATES

Ads from points more than 50 miles from the District of Columbia are: 1 time 46c per line; 3 times, 47c per line; 7 times, 45c per line; 15 times, 43c per line. Count 5 words of 6 letters each to a line. Minimum 3 lines.

When canceling an ad, it is important that you request and make a note of cancellation number to insure proper credit.

Claims for errors must be made in time for correction before the second insertion.

Phone NAtional 4200

DAILY, 8 A. M. TO 7 P. M.
SATURDAY, 8 A. M. TO 3:30 P. M.
SUNDAY, 11 A. M. TO 7 P. M.

Ask for an Ad Writer

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AUCTION SALES 8

THOS. J. OWEN & SON, Auctioneers
435 Southern Building

TRUSTEES' SALE OF VALUABLE ROW BRICK DWELLING, BEING KNOWN AS PREMISES NO. 1230 SIXTH STREET NORTHWEST.

By virtue of a certain deed of trust duly recorded, in Liber No. 8699, Folio 305 et seq., of the land records of the District of Columbia, and at the request of the party secured thereby, the undersigned trustees will sell, at public auction in front of the premises, on TUESDAY, THE TENTH DAY OF JANUARY, A. D. 1950, AT FOUR-THIRTY O'CLOCK P. M., the following-described land and premises, situate in the District of Columbia, and designated as and being parts of Lots 58 and 59 in Shreeve, et al., subdivision of Square 448, as per plat recorded in the Office of the Surveyor for the District of Columbia in Liber NK at Folio 275, being more particularly described by metes and bounds in said deed of trust. Said property now known for purposes of assessment and taxation as Lot 844 in Square 448.

TERMS: Sold subject to a prior first deed of trust for approximately $11,285.14 and a prior second deed of trust for approximately $1628.65, further particulars of which will be announced at time of sale; the purchase price above said trust to be paid in cash. A deposit of $500 required. Conveyancing, recordings, etc., at purchaser's cost. Terms to be complied with within thirty days, otherwise deposit forfeited and the property may be advertised and resold at the discretion of the trustees.

THORNTON W. OWEN,
ROBERT W. KIDWELL,
Trustees.

De.29,31,Ja.3,6,9

LEGAL NOTICES 4

BYRON'S, INC., CERTIFICATE. Know all men by these presents that a special meeting of the stockholders of Byron's, Inc., was held on, to wit, November 28, 1949, at 11 o'clock a. m. at Room 821 Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C., the time and place specified in the notice of the meeting and in the waiver of the notice of said meeting signed by all of the stockholders of all of the stock of Byron's, Inc., except one to whom notice of said meeting had been duly given and who attended said meeting in person. The stockholders of all of the stock of the company issued and outstanding and entitled to vote, to wit, twelve hundred and eighty (1280) shares of the capital stock, were present at said meeting, either personally or represented by proxy, and all voted in favor of the following amendment to the Certificate of Incorporation. That the Certificate of Incorporation of this company be amended in the following manner: "By striking out Article 1 of the Certificate of Incorporation of Byron's, Inc., and inserting in lieu thereof the following: 'Article 1. This corporation shall be known in law by the following name, Byron, Inc.'" In witness whereof we, the undersigned, Byron S. Roudabush, President, and Peter J. Agnew, Secretary, have set our hands and affixed the corporate seal this 8th day of December, 1949. BYRON ROUDABUSH, President; PETER J. AGNEW, Secretary. District of Columbia ss: I, FRANZ H. RIDGWAY, a Notary Public in and for the District of Columbia, do hereby certify that Byron S. Roudabush and Peter J. Agnew, parties to the aforegoing certificate, bearing date of the 8th day of December, 1949, and hereto annexed, personally appeared before me in said District and said Byron S. Roudabush and Peter J. Agnew, being personally well known to me as the persons who executed said certificate, and acknowledged the same to be their act and deed. Given under my hand and seal this 8th day of December, 1949. F. H. RIDGWAY, Notary Public, D. C. Dec.27, Jan.3,10,17.

BUSINESS SERVICE 9

A-1 CARPENTRY, plastering, painting, papering, gen. repairs. RE. 9544.

CAMERA REPAIRING
CALL FULLER & D'ALBERT, INC.
813 10TH ST. N.W. EX. 8120.

CARPENTRY—Work of all kinds; white mechanics. LI. 3-6721.

CLOGGED DRAIN PIPES electrically Razor-Kleened or no charge. Roto-Rooter, RA. 8388, day or night.

PAINTING, papering, wall scraping, plastering, floor sanding; for a job well done at a price you can afford to pay. Call Mr. Malhoyt, CO. 1382.

PAINTING, SPECIALIZING IN KIT. AND BATHS. AT. 0903, DI. 5130.

LOST 10

CHOW DOG, red, last seen at 1st and O sts. nw. Friday, Dec. 23. EX. 6686, 205 N. Y. ave. nw. Reward.

GLASSES, lady's, light blue frame, in red case, marked Dr. Ostrower, vic. R. I. ave. ne., between 14th and 17th. New Year's Eve. Reward. NO. 6930.

LARGE BLACK CAT, answers to "Smoky," vic. Cheverly, Md. Days, call NA. 3120, Ext. 50; eves., WA. 0842.

RING, man's gold, with 3 diamonds, bet. 6 and 7 p. m. Friday at Jack Hunt Restaurant or bet. there and the south side of Pennsy. Ave. from 18th to 19th st.; reward. RE. 0461, Apt. 211, 5 to 6 daily.

WATCH, gold Elgin, Dec. 31, bet. College Park and Landover, Md. Reward. Greenbelt 6568.

WRIST WATCH—Lady's Bulova, No. 21-623323 on case of watch; lost in vicinity of 16th st. and McLean Gardens N.W.; reward. WO. 9824, Room 243.

FOUND 10A

FOUND PUPPY, white, tan spots, vic. Hillcrest. Call VI. 4685.

FOUND, Jan. 2d, black spaniel, male, harness, no license, vic. Scroggins rd. and Braddock dr., Alex. OV. 6987.

FOUND, WIRE-HAIR FOX TERRIER, young male, vic. Cleve. Pk. EM. 4190.

PERSONALS 11

ALTERATIONS AND DRESSMAKING. Fitted by expert. Reas. NA. 5916.

CURTAINS laun. by hand, called for and deliv., 3-day serv. LO. 5-1432.

I WILL not be responsible for any debts contracted by anyone other than myself. Peter H. Chapp, 800 9th st. se., Apt. 2., Wash., D. C.

PERSONALITY development as taught by famous Calif. instructor; also counseling. AD. 6008. 9-10; after 5.

I WILL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE for any debts contracted by anyone other than myself. George I. Byrne, 1630 Mass. ave. se.

STOCK CLERK
Excel. oppor. for alert young man.
LEEDS EMPLOYMENT SERVICE.
930 F St. N.W. ST. 7690.

SLIP COVERS, drapes; custom made. RA. 1156.

INSTRUCTIONS 12

DIESEL POWER offers genuine opportunities to wide-awake men, mechanically inclined. Prepare now in spare time by practical UEI training. SCIENTIFIC MOTOR TUNE-UP included. Write for free facts. Utilities Diesel Training, Box M-779, Washington Post.

PAINT and draw with artist, of wide experience. Beginners and advanced. Private. Georgetown Studio, CO. 2356.

RUMBA AND SAMBA
Taught in your home by man instr.
Box 371, Washington Post.

HELP, MEN 15

ACCOUNTANT, $5000 YR.
Full chg. bkkpr., young $3600
AMBASSADOR
Employment Service, Inc.
1424 K St., Room 206. ST. 7415

ACCT. CONSTR., $75
Mch. engr. tool design., to 36, $300 up
Sales Engr. Detail, Va.....$300 mo.
Sales promotion repr.....$250 mo.
Steno., transp., 8-day.....$235 mo.
Bkpr.-typist, exp., N.W.....$50 wk.
MUTUAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1710 G St. N.W. NA. 0954.

APPLIANCE AND ROUTE MEN
Our representatives will earn in excess of $6,000 in 1950. Will you? We are now selecting future managers. Selection by aptitude test, 10-3 p. m., 417 Southern Bldg.

AUTOMOTIVE
SERVICE SALESMEN
Due to recent expansion, we have 3 openings for qualified men in this deal. Thorough experience necessary. 6-day week, salary commensurate with ability plus commission. D. C. permit necessary.
APPLY IN PERSON
CALL CARL, INC.
614 H ST. N.W.

AUTO SALESMAN
GRADY MOTORS
7800 WISC. AVE. OL. 7400.

BARBER—Colored, wanted. Must be sober on duty. Guaranteed $55 week and commission. NA. 5034. Ask for Barber Shop, 1002 H st. nw.

BARBER, sober and competent; 66⅔. Apply in person, Tower Bldg. Barber Shop, 14th and K sts. nw.

BOOTBLACK, barber shop exp.; must be steady, sober; good job for the right boy. Naylor Barber Shop, 2840 Alabama ave. se.

BOOK SALESMEN
If you are now selling an overpriced book deal without leads, and not earning over $100 per week, call Mr. Bone, HU. 6240 for appt.

BRICKLAYERS
Experienced, for high class residential jobs. Top wages. Apply in person, Garfield st., corner Foxhall rd., near Nebraska ave.

BRICKLAYERS
Experienced, for high class residence jobs. Top wages. Apply in person, Garfield st., corner Foxhall rd., near Nebraska ave.

CARPET LAYER
1st class man, to take charge of workroom; non-drinker.
LOCKART'S—WI. 1282

CAR WASHER
Young man, colored, 25 to 40. Local experience as car washer; references required. 6-day week. D. C. permit necessary. No phone calls.
CALL CARL, INC.
614 H ST. N.W.

CAR HOPS
Young men between 18 and 25, for full-time employment; salary plus tips; meals and uniforms furnished; positions located in N. W. Washington and nearby Arlington. Apply Miss McCormick, Personnel Office, HOT SHOPPES, INC., 810 Conn. ave. nw.

CAREER OPPORTUNITY
Leading national casualty and fire insurance company is adding a salaried representative in Washington. Clean-cut, young man, age 23-30, married or single, sales aptitude with a college education or its equivalent. Man selected will be thoroughly educated in casualty and fire insurance and completely trained in our selling methods. Full salary paid from start, plus incentive plan. Unlimited opportunities for advancement. Inquiries held absolutely confidential. Evening appointment can be arranged. Call DU. 8100, ext. 6.

DRIVERS WANTED
for Diamond cabs; new and good cars avail.; reas. rental rates; must have identification card. Apply Diamond Tol. 101 M st. ne. See MELVIN HERRIMAN.

GAS STATION attendants, D. C. permit, white, several openings. Also mechanics. Miss Day, PERSONNEL SERVICES, 1311 G st., NA. 2115.

INSULATION SALESMEN
You owe it to yourself to investigate our new 1950 proposition. A couple of fine territories open and our compensation plan is a honey. Call TR. 7636 for appointment.

MEN
Start on a 1 or 2-day trial basis if you wish. The Fuller Brush Co. has a few excellent openings in established territories. No experience necessary. Instruction furnished by experienced men. Excellent earnings. Apply 979 National Press Bldg., 14th and F sts. nw., or DI. 4477 or DI. 3498.

MEN, colored, wanted as dealers for Watkins products, full or part time, good commission on sales. Apply 2210 Georgia ave. nw.

MEN—22 to 50; part time, to sell nationally advertised wearing apparel through personal contacts and leads; ability to meet and talk with people more important than experience; earnings about $20 or $25 weekly to start. Phone NA. 7356, 10 a.m. to 3 p.m.

MEN (3)
with cars, for pleasant outside sales-work; no canvassing. Work done through leads. Excellent commissions. Married men preferred. Men selected will be thoroughly trained for managerial capacities. See Mr. Veals, 12 Shirlington Trust Bldg., Shirlington Business Center, Arlington.

NIGHT SUPT. for office building; must be sober and dependable; hours 4:45 p. m. to 1:30 a. m., 5 days a week, $35 week with opportunity for advancement for right man. See Mr. Shallow, building manager, Commonwealth Bldg., 1625 K st. nw., between 9 and 10 a. m.

OFFICE MANAGER—Young bus adm. background. Potomac Employ. Agency, 2606 Wilson Blvd., Arlington, CH. 8060.

PHYSICIST, JR.
Bethesda. Old est. org. 5 days.
FIELDS AGENCY
720 Kass Bldg., 711 14th N.W.
EX. 2908.

REAL ESTATE SALESMEN
Full or part time. No experience is needed. Can earn $100 week. MARCUM REALTY, Shirlington, KI. 8-8600.

SALESMAN for new low-priced model nationally known automatic washer with a completely new selling plan; man selected will be thoroughly trained. Apply 4 to 6 p. m. J. C. EGGLESTON, INC., 5700 Ga. ave. nw. TA. 4400.

SALESMEN with cars, to train locally for permanent positions with large manufacturing company, will consider inexperienced man who is willing worker, not canvassing; earnings while training around $100 weekly. Apply 3923 Benning rd. ne., 9 a. m. to 2 p. m. only.

SALESMEN
Nation-wide organization has opening in metropolitan Washington for men with good sales background, bonus plan, group and health insurance and opportunity for advancement. Call TR. 7636 for appointment.

SALESMEN
FURNITURE SALESMEN, EXPERIENCED ONLY; MODERN BACKGROUND HELPFUL. APPLY IN PERSON OR PHONE ST. 5165 FOR APPOINTMENT.
Peerless Modern House
819 7th St. N.W.

SALESMAN to represent established manufacturer in Washington, Maryland and Virginia territory, to call on retail jewelry trade. Experience required. Address Box M-778, Washington Post.

SALESMEN
FOR
Washing Machine
Department
Experience Preferred
Commission Basis With
Weekly Drawing Account.
CAR ESSENTIAL.
APPLY
PERSONNEL OFFICE
4TH FLOOR
S. Kann Sons Co.

SALESMAN—Florist or gift trade following, full or part time, on commission or drawing account basis, to represent Eastern firm offering floral glassware, baskets, cemetery wreaths, bulb packages and ribbons. P. O. Box 1138, Harrisburg, Pa.

SERVICE STATION
ATTENDANTS
Thorough experience as shift manager absolutely necessary. Must be able to furnish local references; 6-day week. D. C. driver's permit required. No phone calls.
APPLY IN PERSON
CALL CARL, INC.
614 H ST. N.W.

Service Station Attendant
Must be experienced and have good references. Apply 500 Sa. Wash. st., Alexandria. OV. 9851.

STENOTYPIST, $300
ALLEN-O'BRIEN PERSONNEL SERV.
710 14th St. N.W. Rm. 408. RE. 7280

Stenographer—Bethesda
5 days, excel. salary, unusual oppt.
FIELDS AGENCY
720 Kass Bldg., 711 14th N.W.
EX. 2908.

TAILOR
EXPERIENCED
—IN—
ALTERING
LADIES' COATS
AND SUITS
PERMANENT POSITION
APPLY
PERSONNEL OFFICE
7TH FLOOR
JELLEFF'S
1214-1220 F ST. N.W.

TEACHERS—Use ADAMS TEACHERS AGENCY, Colorado Bldg., 14th and G.

YOUNG MAN
Neat, with pleasing personality, for permanent position in life insurance company. Must be able to type and be accurate with figures. Call APPLY BETWEEN 9 AND 11 A. M.
EQUITABLE LIFE
INSURANCE CO.
816 14th St. N.W., Rm. 700.
(Do not phone.)

YOUNG MEN
To represent the William A. Rogers Silverware Co. Permanent positions introducing our new 1950 pattern.
SEE MR. E. H. MASON
816 H St. N.E. Hours 2 to 5 P. M.

NOW IS THE TIME FOR YOUR OPPORTUNITY!
Do you want to be a mediocre sales person? Of course not; you are reading this ad because you desire to "latch on" to something with a definite goal. Perhaps more money, or a more secure feeling. I don't know. If either is your reason, come in and see us.
SUITE 200, 1413 K ST. N.W.

ATLAS AGCY. NEEDS
Bookkeeper, SE. $60
Jr. accountant, grad.....$150
Tech. librarian $4000
MS chem., math., library science.
Parts clerk, age 25-30.....$190
Clerk-typist, 5-day $40
Liquor sales, whole, exp. pref. $20 comm.
ATLAS AGCY., 1420 N. Y. AVE. N.W.

Off the Record

"I've lived in fear of something like this ever since we started hauling this circus train!"

HELP, WOMEN 16

ACCOUNTING CLERKS
Interesting work; no typing required.
RECEPTIONIST-TYPIST
Auto title exp pref.; $45 wk. & bonus.
PAYROLL CLERK
Liberal vacation privileges; $44 wk.
JUNIOR EXECUTIVES
To be trained in merchandising field.
BUYER
Ready-to-wear experience required.
RECEPTIONIST-SECRETARY
Radio station must be good steno.
BEGINNERS
Excel. opports., good stenos or typist.
SECRETARY
Good personality and appearance; $2,860 year.
STENOGRAPHER
Some bkkpg. background; $200 mo.
LEEDS EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
930 F St. N.W. ST. 2207.

ALEXANDRIA AREA
Typist, 5 days $165
Secy., research firm, 5-day $55
Credit Mgr., over 30 .....$50
Social Worker $250
Office Clerk .....Open
POTOMAC EMPLOYMENT AGCY.
911 King St., Alex. OV. 0249

ARLINGTON AREA
Recept.-typist, 5 days.....$178
Secy., research firm, 5 days.....$55
Bookkeeper, 5 days.....$55
Typist, learn dictph., 5 days....$187
Rate clk., insur., HSG., 5 days....$150
PBX opr., young, 5 days.....$34
Fountain girl $30
POTOMAC EMPLOYMENT AGENCY
2606 Wilson Blvd., Arl. CH. 8060.

BOOKKEEPER, Arlington, 5 days, $55
POTOMAC EMPLOYMENT AGENCY
2606 Wilson Blvd., Arl., OH. 8060

CREDIT WORK
Woman over 30, with credit and bkpg. exp., to run small ofc.
POTOMAC EMPLOYMENT AGENCY
911 King St., Alex. OV. 0249.

IMMEDIATE OPENING for ex-teacher or educated woman to assist local director of childcraft work; age 25-45. Must be unencumbered and interested in child guidance and parent education. Position is permanent; unusual opportunity for right woman financially and advancement. Write Box 358, Washington Post, giving age, education, experience and phone.

LAB. TECHNICIAN
Immediate opening in physician's office for well-qualified lab technician. Good salary.
PROFESSIONAL PLACEMENT SERV.
1740 K St. N.W. ST. 4858.

LADIES—Over 24 for part-time sales position; hours optional; ideal for housewives with free time; nationally advertised men's and women's apparel; earn $30 to $25 weekly. Phone NA. 7356 between 10 a.m. and 3 p.m.

Relief Telephone Operator
Good hours and salary. Apply in person only. Personnel Office, PROVIDENCE HOSPITAL.
2nd and D Sts. S.E.

REAL ESTATE SALESWOMEN, experienced preferred but not essential. Car necessary. Call ST. 1181 for appointment.
MONTGOMERY
INVESTMENT & INSURANCE CO.

RECEPTIONIST-TYPIST — Arl. Real Estate Firm, excel. oppor. $50. Potomac Empl. Agcy., 2606 Wilson blvd., Arlington. CH. 8060.

Sales Clerk—Bethesda
Knowl. interior decorating helpful.
FIELDS AGENCY
720 Kass Bldg., 711 14th NW.
EX. 2908

SECRETARIES, legal, $60 wk. exper.; Typist, PBX opr. $40 wk., full and part time. Miss Bond, at CAPITAL SERVICE, 1329 Eye st., at 13th st. NW. RE. 2626.

SECRETARY—Research org., Arlington; interesting work; 5 days, $55.
POTOMAC EMPLOYMENT AGCY.
2606 Wilson Blvd., Arl., OH. 8060

SECY., travel assoc., $200 mo., travel background helpful. Miss Grant, at BOYD'S, 700 12th, cor. G. NA. 2340.

SECRETARY, young lady between ages 20-30, in office of CPA. Knowledge of bookkeeping or accounting helpful. Salary open. ME. 3231 for appointment.

SECRETARY AND STAFF COORDINATOR—Vacancy in nationally known public relations organization; proficiency in stenography and transcription and office procedures only one of the primary requirements for this position; unusual opportunity for experienced and tactful woman with good health, good appearance, good speaking voice, good memory, ability to think, to take responsibility or for young marrieds. Serving the top executives, your hours will be accommodated to his schedule and his work load. Group life and hospitalization insurance; air-conditioned offices. No interview except to persons submitting details of their business experience, age, education, and personal history and photo (if possible), which will be returned. Salary open; permanent position. Box 390, Washington Post.

SECY. STENOS.
Aircraft, 22-30 yrs., 5 days, tech. dictation $225
Exper. legal steno., rapid dict., 5½ days $250
Brokerage, good appearance, 5½ days, college, 22-40 yrs. $200
High school principal, 5 days, young $200
School, upper Ga. ave. area, exp., age 20-30 .....1225 plus
Trade assoc., 20-30 yrs. 5 days, $200
Typist, international assoc., English or editorial exp., 20-35 yrs., 5 days, $200
Bkkpr., private school, full chg., exp., 30-45 yrs. .....$250 plus
ADAMS AGCY.
204 Colorado Bldg., 14th and G N.W.

SECYS., ALEX., 5 DAY, TO $55
POTOMAC EMPLOYMENT AGENCY
911 King St., Alex., OV. 0249

SECRETARIES
Legal $3120
Lumber, exp. pref. $3120
Association $3000
Capitol Hill $2700
Transp., hours to suit $2600
Association $2400
Broker $2400
Typist, publisher $1620
WALTER H. KESSLER
Personnel Services, 812 Wash. Bldg. 15th and N. Y. Ave. N.W. ST. 9442.

SECRETARY, $3,000
Receptionist, legal office, exper., young, attractive. See Miss Young, The PERSONNEL SERVICES, 1311 G st. ST. 3664.

SHORTHAND, touch typing, bookkeeping, comptometer, review and beg. Classes now starting. Reg. today. Excel. positions. Est. 33 yrs. BOYD SCHOOL, 700 12th cor. G. NA. 2340.

STENO, TAX LAW, $60
Steno., PBX, N.W. to.....$55 wk.
Steno., transit., N.W.....$50 wk.
Steno., adv. to mgr. secy.....$210 mo.
Bkpr. and bkpr.-typist, to.....$50
Travel clerk, typing, N.W.....$175 mo.
MUTUAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1710 G St. N.W. NA. 0954

STENOGRAPHER, exper., $225; bookkeeper, $225; typist, exper., $40 wk., at once. Miss Gray, CAPITAL SERVICE, 1329 Eye st. nw. RE. 2626.

STENOGRAPHERS
Beginner or person with little experience will be considered. Permanent position with advancement opportunities; 5-day week, paid vacations, paid sick leave, free insurance. DI. 2900, Ext. 215.

STENOGRAPHER
as assistant to promotion manager. Neat, alert, able to meet public. Fascinating work, free hospitalization, 40-hour week. APPLY POTOMAC RIVER LINE, 7th and Maine ave. sw. No phone calls.

STENOGRAPHER, young, experienced, for research organization, 38-hour week. Salary open. Call RE. 6715.

HELP, WOMEN 16

STENOGRAPHER
General office work. Apply in person 10 to 3 at 528 Barr Bldg., 910 17th st. nw.

STENOGRAPHERS, temp., $1 to $1.50 hr. Several at once. Day work. Miss Lee at BOYD'S, 700 12th cor. G. NA. 2340.

STENOGRAPHERS, $175-$225. Adams Empl. Accy., Colorado Bldg., 14th-G.

STENOGRAPHER
ADVERTISING
The Washington Post requires the services of a clerk-stenographer who is looking for a job with a challenge who can accept responsibility and act on her own initiative. This is an opportunity for a young woman who is interested in advertising to get a start in that field. Five-day, 40-hour week, paid vacations, sick leave and group insurance benefits.
PERSONNEL DEPT.
1345 E Street N.W.

TEACHERS for primary and elementary grades, also for secondary vacancies in math., general science and library; top salaries. Adams Teachers Agency, 204 Colorado Bldg., 14th and G nw.

TELEPHONE OPERATOR
SEE MR. MONTS
HOTEL WINDSOR PARK
2300 CONN. AVE.

TYPIST
Under 30 years, for claim department of National Insurance Organization. 5-day week. Pleasant working conditions. Mr. Bailey, NA. 1790.

TYPIST-CLERK
For permanent employment. Must have an aptitude for figures and be under 35 years of age; 7-hour day, 5-day week.
APPLY IN PERSON
BET. 9 AND 11 A. M., ROOM 700.
EQUITABLE LIFE
INSURANCE CO.
816 14TH ST. NW. (DO NOT PHONE)

TYPISTS, to $45 Wk.
P.B.X. opr., typist exp., assoc., $48. Dr. office, typist, recep., $40 wk. Real Estate TYPIST, exper., $160. Typist, some stencil work, $40. New openings every few minutes—Free rein. Welcome—Miss Evans or Miss Black (NA. 2340).
BOYD'S, 700 12th, corner G

TYPIST—Permanent position with leading electric appliance wholesaler; pleasant working conditions, in new building; 5-day week, 8:30 to 5 p. m. Apply Mr. Ricciardi, 707 Edgewood st. ne.

WAITRESSES
for large restaurant chain. Inexperienced persons paid while training. Excellent employment benefits including salary, good tips, meals, uniforms, vacations, sick leave, hospitalization, etc.
APPLY 810 CONN. AVE. N.W.
(CONN. AND H)

WAITRESSES, HOSTESSES — Free training classes forming now; day or evening hours; no experience required. Apply 2003 Eye st. nw. Washington Restaurant Association.

WAITRESSES
SHIRLINGTON HOT SHOPPE
Young ladies between 18 and 35 who are living in Virginia and interested in waitress work. Excellent working conditions. Salary plus tips, meals and uniforms furnished.
Apply Manager,
Shirlington Hot Shoppe.

WOMAN who needs home to act as companion to elderly lady. Room, board, salary. EM. 7411.

WOMEN—Earn $18 to $25 wkly. in spare time; easy, dignified, year-round. Berger "Emerald-Tone", 919 Walnut st., Philadelphia 7, Pa.

ATLAS AGCY. NEEDS
Secys., stenos., bkkprs., typists, cashiers, librarian, Dictaphone oprs., variotypist, clerks, many others. Select positions, highest salaries.
ATLAS AGCY., 1420 N. Y. AVE. NW.

ALLEN-O'BRIEN
PERSONNEL NEEDS
Stenotypist, hill position $300
Secys., legal .....$30-$60
Secy., Construction .....$50-$60
Secy., bkkpr., expert, 9-4:30 .....$50
Clerk, steno. broker, start $200
Dr. asst., knew some steno, able handle people, start $200
Secy., college exec., start $200
Secy. credit, exp. .....$55 up
Other secys., stenos .....$300 up
Typist interviewer, start $35
Clerk typist, college $135
Clerk-typist, coll. .....$135 & tuition
Clerk typist, NS $190
Secy., advert., start $200
710 14th st. nw., Rm. 408. RE. 7280

AMAZING spare-time earnings. Sell napkins, towels, coasters, stationery, 50 with name, $1 up. Complete line Everyday, Easter, Plastic Cards. Fund-raising plan. Write for samples, Empire Card, Elmira, N. Y.

FIELDS AGENCY
720 Kass Bldg., 711 14th N.W.
EX. 2908.
Specializing in placement of EXECUTIVE, SCIENTIFIC, SALES & GENERAL OFFICE POSITIONS WITH TOP-NOTCH FIRMS.

AMBASSADOR
Employment Service, Inc.
1424 K St. N.W., Room 206. ST. 7415
Secy., tax attorney $300
Secy., trade assn. $225
Receptionist-secy., young $216
Secy. advertising, under 35 .....$250
Steno., fin. exper $216
Secy., Spanish-English .....$216 net
Secy., embassy $216
Secy., Alexandria (2) $216
Stenographers, many $216
Dictaphone, part time $100
Dictaphone opers. $200
Clerk-typist, auto title $45
Clerk-typist, insur. $35
Clerk-typists, many, to $170
Rem. Rand bkpg. mach. opers. $50
Rem. Rand key punch opers. $40

IMMEDIATE OPENINGS
Capitol Hill secrs. (record of employment req.).
Secys. (legal, medical & commercial).
Excellent openings for typists, bookkeepers and clericals. Good salaries.
ANNETTE D. TATELMAN.
233 Woodward Bldg. (15th & H nw).
RE. 5979.

WANTED—Women in Silver Spring, not now employed; earn $2 or more per hour serving AVON CUSTOMERS. Full or part time. Write Thelma Brown, 46 Murdock rd., Balto., Md.

AMERICAN EMPLOYMENT
Secy., embassy $3000
Steno., real estate $2600
Secy., advertising, to $3000
Secy.-stenos., beginners and advance.
Rem. Rand opr $2600
Recept.-typist $150
Electromatic typists .....Open
Asst. bkkpr.-typist, beginner...$40-$45
Clerk-typist, relief PBX $150
Partial listing. NA. 4142.
1319 F N.W., RM. 514
(Opposite Capitol Theater)

HELP, DOMESTIC 18

COOK and maid (white); must have references, good wages, upstairs living quarters. Large family, small children, have nurse. Call RE. 6983 between 10 and 1 p. m. or write Box 386, Washington Post.

COLORED cook and 2nd maid; both live in; $25-$30 week. Ladies' Exchange, 924 19th st. nw. ST. 1737.

SITUATIONS, WOMEN 20

ADMIN. SECY., college grad., 33 yrs. old, desires perm. position with good future; minimum salary, $300 a mo. Box 364, Washington Post.

EMPLOYED public school elementary teacher desires position in N.W. area private school. Box M-789, Washington Post.

H. S. STUDENTS and grads (colored) want work part or full time. Mr. Douglas, Placement Counselor, Public Schools, HO. 2822 or TA. 1784.

SITUATIONS, DOMESTIC 21

CALL AD. 0639 for reliable full or part time help; also day workers. PRUDENTIAL EMPLOYMENT SERV.

EMPLOYED day worker, with refs. ME. 1992.

HOUSEMOTHER and son, 16, or office work. Religious school preferred. Box 395, Washington Post.

RELIABLE col. girl wants maid's work or work of some kind. 5-day week. $25, carfare. GE. 9872.

WHITE WOMAN desires job, g.h.w.; exper. Call ME. 7592.

GIRL, COL., desires daywork. Exp. RE. 3828.

MONEY TO LOAN 23

ON DIAMONDS, WATCHES, jewelry, silverware and misc. articles. LOUIS ABRAHAMS, 3225 R. I. ave. ne.

2D & 3D TRUSTS on D. C. property, 24-hr. service. Mr. Green, National Finance Co., 1014 K st. nw. NA. 6540.

BUSINESS OPPS. WANTED 31

EX-AIR FORCE Officer will invest up to $10,000 and services in profitable business. Box 388, Wash. Post.

ROOMS, FURNISHED 34

A ST. SE., 314—Large furn. rm. in owner's home; oil heat and shower; many restaurants close by; $40. FR. 8636.

ALTON PL.—Twin bedroom; near Conn. ave. shopping and trans. Also sgl. room. EM. 1275.

ARLINGTON, VA.—Rm. next to bath on bus line. $8 per week. OW. 2019.

ARL. Courthouse vic., pvt. room and bath, $12.50 wk., or $15 with kitchen priv. GL. 0138.

ARL.—Attrac. room in quiet neighborhood; 1 blk. from bus, 20 min. downtown; empl. woman; reasonable. OW. 6529.

CAPITOL TOURIST and rooming homes, 518 F st. nw; daily maid, elev. and switchboard service; reduced daily and wkly. rates; sgles. $1.50 day or $8 wkly. up; dbles. $2.50 day or $10 wkly. up; also rms. at other locations. RE. 1086.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C., nr. Conn. ave. Lge. frt. twin bedrm.; pvt. bath with shower; empl. people only. OR. 4610.

CH. CH.—Mas. bdrm., pri. b., all conv. Conv. trans.; gentleman. WI. 0832.

CHEVY CHASE, MD.—Living room, bedroom, private bath, for gentleman, $100 mo. Call NO. 3271 or WI. 9514.

CLEVELAND PARK, ½ block from Conn. Ave.—Large room overlooking park. Screened porch. 2 empl. people. Unlimited phone. OR. 4804.

COLUMBIA RD. NW., 1834—Gentlemen; single, $6 week; double, $7 week ea.; clean, comf. beds; showers. Baths; c. h. w.; $

BUSINESS PROPERTY, SALE 60

Store—1st Commercial

Vacant, 3d & C sts. ne.; store on 1st floor; size 16x65; 3 large rooms and bath; apt. on 2d floor. 2-story brick, oil h.-w. h.; priced to sell this week; with reasonable down payment; for details call 'til 9 p. m. weekdays; Sun., 12 to 5.

Wm. Calomiris Inv. Corp.
1012 17th St. N.W. DI. 1655.

GEORGETOWN

BEST BLOCK WISCONSIN AVE. 2-STORY BRICK STORE BUILDING LEASED TO ONE TENANT WHO PAYS ALL UTILITIES. PRICED TO SELL AT $23,950. MR. ABEN, EM. 0038.

WEINBERG & BUSH
1707 H St. N.W., Realtors. NA. 5500.

STORES, RENT 61

DRUG STORE

For rent; in very desirable location, in new apt. development; 30x60 feet; adequate storage space; $150 month. JO. 3-4040.

4TH ST. SW.—Vacant, 32x85, choice business location, suitable for restaurant, drug store or other business; will remodel to suit responsible tenant. NA. 3518. TA. 6592.

SALE INVEST. PROPERTY 62

6-UNIT MODERN BRICK APARTMENT BLDG.

Located near Wis. and Mass. aves. nw., constructed in 1937. Each apt. contains living room, dinette, kitchen, 1 bedroom and tile bath; oil h.-w.h.; minimum operating expense; tenants pay own utilities. Call Mr. Weiss, eves. JO. 2-5760 or TU. 4036.

LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO.
1418 K St. N.W. Realtors ME. 5400

6-4 FAMILY FLATS

ALEXANDRIA, VA.

I am in immediate need of cash and will sacrifice above in entirety or individually. Total yearly income, $19,619.40. Here is an opportunity seldom offered. Write Box 387, Washington Post.

INVEST. PROP'TY WANTED 63

APARTMENT HOUSES, Arlington or Alexandria. Write complete details. M. H. Barry Org., 2206 Mount Vernon ave., Alexandria, Va. AL. 0078.

REAL ESTATE LOANS 63A

CASH for 2d trust notes. Top prices, quick settlement. D. C. nearby Va. and Md. Call Mr. Frederick, RE. 2461.

FIRST AND SECOND TRUST LOANS
BARLOW REALTY CO., Realtors
1331 G St. N.W. ME. 2400.

GI—4% LOANS—Fastest service in D. C., Md. or Va. THE CAREY WINSTON CO., RE. 3733. 739 15th st. nw.

LOANS on real estate; 1st and 2d trust; quick service. Henry Salus, est. 1924. NA. 1262. 1104 Vt. ave. nw.

1ST, 2D, 3D TRUST LOANS—NEARBY MD., VA. and D. C. MO. PAYMENTS LOWERED. ADAMS REALTY CO., 905 N. Y. AVE. NW. RE. 1612.

MONEY ON SECOND TRUST notes. We will buy second trust notes. D. C., nearby Md. or Va.; reas. rates. NATIONAL MORTGAGE & INVESTMENT CORP. 1312 New York Ave. N.W. NA. 5833.

SECOND TRUST NOTES PURCHASED WASHINGTON HOUSING CORP. CALL NA. 4818.

CASH for 2d trust notes, quick settlement; white or colored; notes in D. C., Md. and Va. Fulton R. Gordon, 1427 Eye st. nw. DI. 5230. Brokers' attention.

SALE, D. C. HOUSES 64

A ST. S.E., 1834—Vacant; 6-rm. row brick, h.-w. heat. May go GI. Mr. Tear, VI. 1293. O'BANNON REALTY CO., FR. 5119.

American Univ. Park

near Spring Valley Shopping Center. A very charming modern Colonial home, ideal for the smaller family. Has 2 large bedrooms and bath on second floor. Living room with fireplace, dining room and lovely kitchen on first floor; high basement with gas air-conditioned heat; detached brick garage. A real buy at $17,850. Evenings call EM. 5546.

BURR & YOUNG, DE. 4444

Brightwood—Vacant

TAPESTRY BRICK, well-built, 20-ft. New-house condition, 7 lovely rooms, 2 bedrooms, 1½ baths, full bsmt., oil h.-w. h., 2-car det. masonry gar. Reasonable price and terms.

WEITZ REALTY CORP.
905 16th St. N.W. ST. 4555.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.

First offering of this prewar-built detached brick in excellent location. First floor has living room, dining room, kitchen, powder room and screened porch. Second floor, 3 bedrooms and tile bath. Deep lot. Quiet street. Price, $21,950. Excellent value.

F. A. TWEED
5504 Conn. Ave. N.W.
EM. 1290 till 9 p. m.

CHEVY CHASE—Nr. Bethesda shopping. Det. home on fine lot, in wonderful location. Real liv. rm., 24 by 15 ft., with fireplace; porch; 3 lge. bedrms., 1½ baths on 2nd flr. Oil heat. $19,750. Thos. L. Phillips, WO. 7900. 3518 Connecticut.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.

$37,500

An ideal home for the large family. Spacious rooms, ideally arranged for comfortable living. Located close to transportation and shopping. Call us for further details.

C. ALLEN SHERWIN, INC., EM. 4450

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.

Charming Dutch Colonial home consisting of dining room, living room, kitchen, den, sun room, and open porch on first floor. 3 nice bedrooms and bath on second. Close to Wilson High, Alice Deal Junior High and Ben Murch Grade School. Recreation room in basement, 2-car detached garage. Well landscaped yard. Owner leaving city.

F. A. TWEED
5504 Conn. Ave. N.W.
EM. 1290 till 9 P. M.

CLEVELAND PARK

Detached 4-bedroom, 2-bath brick home with an attractive den or sun room on the first floor. Also a reception hall. Nice living room with fireplace, dining room, equipped kitchen. There is an inclosed sleeping porch on the second floor. Maid's room and full bath in basement. Oil h.-w. heat. Detached 1-car garage. One of the most imposing homes in this area. Priced $27,500. Call W. B. WRIGHT, EM. 5600.

CLEVELAND PARK

This charming detached brick home is one of the best values we have on our books today. The first floor has a wide full center hall, large living room with fireplace, large dining room, butler's pantry, kitchen, library and a huge recreation room on the same level; 2d floor has 4 twin-sized bedrooms, 2 beautiful baths; 3d floor, a library, 2 bedrooms and large bath; fenced lot; built-in garage. The home is in excellent condition, beautifully built and priced far below reproduction cost. Call

W. B. WRIGHT, EM. 5600.

CONN. AND NEBRASKA AVES.

Detached brick home featuring a nice first floor with also, reception hall, nicely proportioned living room with fireplace, dining room and equipped kitchen. Second floor has 3 twin-sized bedrooms and two tile baths. Recreation room, detached garage. Vacant and nicely financed. Call

W. B. WRIGHT, EM. 5600.

GEORGETOWN

Large lovely house on excellent street, 5 bedrooms, 3 baths, library with fireplace, living room, dining room, pantry, kitchen, landscaped garden and 2-car garage. Call Mrs. Weaver, AD. 3927 or WO. 1966.

MARSTELLER McCABE & CO., INC.

GEORGETOWN

Income property. Ideal for small shop or office. Fine location. Three-bedroom apartment on second floor. Small garden. Well financed.

THE J. R. TENCHER CO., INC.
AD. 2644

GEORGETOWN

$21,000

Most attractive small brick house 2 good sized bedrooms, plenty of closets, large living room with exposed beams and antique mantel. This house has been most tastefully decorated and is in excellent condition. Good financing.

$23,500

Tastefully remodeled house combining old world charm with all modern conveniences; 3 bedrooms, 3½ baths.

Call Mrs. Oechsner, WO. 4186 or WO. 1966.

MARSTELLER, McCABE & CO.

GEORGETOWN—Charming semi-detached brick—6 rooms, 1½ baths, excellent location and in very fine condition. This house is priced to sell immediately. CHEVY CHASE REALTY CO. EM. 1800.

MT. PLEASANT, $18,950

This dignified row house facing Rock Creek Park, is immaculate; reception hall, liv. rm., firepl., din. rm., kit., pantry, 4 bedrms, 1½ baths, por., gar.; nice property.

Billingsley & Korzendorfer
5211 Wis. Ave. OR. 2326 'til 9 p.m.

SALE, D. C. HOUSES 64

PALMER RD. S.E., 7131—On new Indian Head hwy.; 5-rm. asbestos shingle bungalow on ¾ acre. A.M.I. Only $7950, with reas. down payment. Mr. Shavatt, JA. 2-8652. O'BANNON REALTY CO., FR. 5119.

WAKEFIELD

Convenient to Bureau of Standards. Den on first floor. 3 bedrooms and 2 baths on second. Finished third floor. 2-car garage. Good condition throughout. See this today.

F. A. TWEED
5504 Conn. Ave. N.W.
EM. 1290 till 9 p. m.

Woodland Setting

On a prominent corner lot in beautiful Barnaby Woods, in that exclusive section of Chevy Chase, D. C. Full 2-story Colonial home featuring 4 bedrooms and 2 baths (including bedroom and bath on first floor). Also large sun deck. This fairly modern home is priced much lower than you would expect, worthy of your inspection. Call ME. 1143 until 9 p. m. J. Wesley Buchanan, realtor.

RAMBLERS—RAMBLERS

Locations including Silver Spring, Bethesda, Ch. Ch., Md., and Ch. Ch., D. C. 3 bedrooms and 1 bath and larger. Prices ranging from $16,000 to $40,000. Further information call ARLIE L. JOHNSON REALTY CO., INC., 3402 Conn. ave. OR. 7100.

Detached Corner Brick HOME & INVESTMENT

Ideally situated just one square from Pennsylvania ave. se. in Randle Highlands; close to every home requirement. Zoned for apartment use. First floor has living room, dining room, kitchen, 2 bedrooms and bath; 2d floor has 2 complete apts.; also room and bath in basement; modern and well equipped, including 3 refrigerators; oil heat. Present income $162.50 per mo. plus owner's quarters. Price $25,500. Phone Mr. Morgan, OV. 0058.

SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. NA. 2345.

NEAR 5TH & BUCHANAN STS. NW., $12,500; excellent 6-room row brick; full basement, oil h.-w. heat; deep lot. Easy terms. Call DI. 1015; eves., VI. 4961. WM. H. SAUNDERS CO., INC.

25 V ST. N.E.

Colored—Excellent location, just above R. I. ave., 21-ft. brick, two stories, cellar, six very large rooms, new tiled bath, recreation room and shower bath, suitable for apt. Two glassed-in porches, gas furnace, hot-water heat; electric refrigerator. 2-car garage. Deep lot. Terms.

L. T. GRAVATTE
1518 K St. N.W., Realtor. NAtl. 0753.

NEW DETACHED BRICK

Woodridge—Brand-new 2-story, 6-room Colonial custom-built home. Large lot, 150 ft. deep. Excellent 20-ft. living room, fine dining room, complete kitchen, 3 beautiful bedrooms, ceramic tile bath and shower, steel venetian blinds, high daylight basement, outside entrance; gas h.-w. h. This new ultramodern home located in direct proximity to schools, transportation and shopping, is truly one of the greatest values of 1950 at only $14,750. NO. 7203. Eves. UN. 3507.

Woodridge Realty Co.
2381 Rhode Island Ave. N.E.

NEW LISTING

DUMBARTON OAKS

from your front windows and a lovely brick walled patio in back. This very attractive 3-story brick house has 5 bedrooms, and is in perfect condition inside and out. The location is the most beautiful in Georgetown. At $40,000 it is modestly priced and worthy of your immediate attention.

DOROTHY G. WOOD
REAL ESTATE
2531 P St. N.W. DE. 7115.
Eves., Mrs. Hanbury, MI. 3022.

4-BEDROOM BRICK 812 BUCHANAN ST. N.W.

Has living room with fireplace, very large dining room, equipped kitchen and ½ bath on 1st floor; 4 bedrooms and bath on 2d floor; full basement, gas h.-w. heat; slate roof; 2-car detached garage entered from alley. Priced at $18,000; terms.

JNO. J. LOFLIN
2420 Wilson Blvd. GL. 4312

COLORED, vacant, 1509-1511 Irving N.W.—Two 8-rm. house. Open daily. EQUITABLE REALTY CO., MI. 2080.

COLORED
RIVER TERRACE N.E.

Modern 5-room brick, front and rear yard, tile bath, automatic heat. Price $8500 cash.

LOWE REALTY CO.
NO. 8358

COLORED—$500 down. 1749 S st. nw. 8 rms., 2 baths; arranged with 4 kitchenettes. Priced for immediate sale. Bldg. NA. 7722, SH. 7622.

COLORED—VACANT—3 FAMILIES 129 N. Car. ave. se. Excel. home and inv., 3 completely furn. apts.; oil h.-w. heat; only $13,950, with small down payment. O'BANNON REALTY CO., FR. 5119.

COLORED ATTENTION

Vacant G. I. or Non G. I.

Immaculate 2-year-old 6-room row brick home in a quiet, friendly conv. community off Minn. ave. ne. Attractive front porch, spacious living room, modern kitchen, gas a.-c. heat; outside basement ent. to a completely fenced-in yard for the children. Act fast. Phone Mr. Maynard, Li. 3-1567.

VICTOR WICKERSHAM
REALTOR. OR. 2100. Open 9 till 9.

COLORED, 34th and Baker S.E.—6-rm. English-styled brick; fin. bsmt.; oil a.-c. heat. Poss. Mr. Shavatt, JA. 2-8652. O'BANNON REALTY CO., FR. 5119.

COLORED—$495 DOWN BRICK—ALL IMPVTS.

Lovely 6-room brick home, nice bath, h.-w. h. Call quickly. RE. 3531. UN. 0759.

COLORED—We have houses in all sections of the city. Reasonable. Thos. W. Parks Co., DE. 3160.

HOUSES WANTED TO BUY 65

LIST YOUR HOME WITH
L. McGEE KING, REALTOR
Courteous, efficient handling of your realty problems.
GL. 5273. CH. 5508.

EXPERT APPRAISAL and sales service. List with L. T. GRAVATTE, realtor, 1518 K st. nw. NAtl. 0753.

OVER 60 YEARS' SERVICE to local property owners; guaranteed results. Wm. H. Saunders Co., Inc., DI. 1015.

HOMEOWNERS—D. C., Md., Va. for compl. service list your home with HOME REALTY CO., REALTORS, 1726 Pa. ave. nw. Open 9-9. RE. 1337.

MAY WE SELL YOUR HOUSE?
Our alert sales department has been chalking up mutually satisfactory sales for many buyers and sellers. We need more houses to sell. Let our next deal be yours.

FREE APPRAISALS
R. A. HUMPHRIES
808 North Capitol. Realtor. NA. 6730.

WE NEED HOUSES
FOR COLORED
Cash sales finan. DU. 8558, SH. 8300.

C-A-S-H AT ONCE!
for your home; capable, exper. service. Mr. Hyman, RE. 3379, SLigo 0345.

IMMEDIATE CASH

FOR YOUR HOME, N.E., S.E. or MD.; white or colored.
COX & CO. RE. 1633, DI. 4254.

HOUSES NEEDED

Due to the number of our customers we are seeking homes in almost every section of the Metropolitan area including the District of Columbia as well as the environs. We will gladly appraise your property without charge or obligation. Our representatives will be able to give you complete information on the salability of your property. A phone call is all that is necessary to make an appointment to have a representative inspect the premises. Phone NA. 2345.

SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W.

LIST YOUR HOME with us. We have cash buyers for your Virginia home. J. Lee Price, OT. 7504, OX. 4200.

FOR REAL SERVICE TO SELL YOUR HOME, CALL NA. 7379 TODAY.
PAUL P. STONE, REALTOR
1015 15th ST. N.W.

I WILL pay all cash for a small or medium home within 3 miles of Silver Spring. HY. 5611.

SALE, SUBURB, HOUSES 67

MARYLAND

BETHESDA

Near Lady of Lourdes Church. First offering of this beautiful brick Colonial home, on a very large lot, about ½ of acre. There are six large rooms, 1½ baths (half bath on first floor), recreation room. Owner transferred. Priced for immediate sale.

F. A. TWEED
5504 Conn. Ave. N.W.
EM. 1290 Till 9 P. M.

BETHESDA

CONVENIENT TO EVERYTHING
3-bedroom brick. Large living room with woodburning fireplace; breakfast room, screened porch; fenced yard.

W. L. LEBLING
Realtor WI. 4122

SALE, SUBURB, HOUSES 67

MARYLAND

BETHESDA

Only $2,000 Down

Attractive new 6-room brick home with 1½ baths, away from noise and and traffic; near Naval Medical Center. Breakfast nook and 3 large bedrooms; also garage. Only $2,000 down to GI's; has FHA 1st trust. Price, $18,000. Call WI. 6649.

2-Bedroom Brick Bungalow

Well located, attractively priced. Call WI. 6649.

ALLIED REALTY CORP.
6700 Wisconsin ave. at Bradley blvd.

BETHESDA, $15,950

Lovely det. brick home near schools and transp. A cozy little home of 3 bedrms., 1½ baths, and only about $3,500 cash required; gas heat, screened porch, nice yard. Good neighborhood.

Billingsley & Korzendorfer
5211 Wis. Ave. OR. 2326 till 9 p. m.

BETHESDA—$18,250. Substantial stone and brick modern 6-rm. home, close to Wilson Lane School. Screened living porch, det. garage, unusually deep lot. Exc. financing. Owner transferred. Earl T. Wright, WI. 6900, eves., WI. 5344.

BETHESDA, MD.

Excellent financing with low cash payment if desired. A high elevation in Bradley Hills, with lovely shade trees; lot 105-ft. front. Nearly new residence of brick, stone and frame construction. Individual design. 3 attractive bedrooms, 2 baths, powder room. Garage. Screened porch. Ready for your occupancy. WO. 2300 until 9 p. m.

EDW. H. JONES & CO., INC.
CHEVY CHASE, D. C.

CHEVY CHASE, MD. $17,500

Right in the school area between Conn. and Wisconsin ave. on a 60-ft. wooded lot is this center-hall Colonial residence containing attractive living and dining rooms, dining alcove, sunroom, 3 bedrooms and bath with detached garage. Financing can be arranged. Owner leaving city. Call us to inspect. WO. 2300 until 9.

EDW. H. JONES & CO., INC.
CHEVY CHASE, D. C.

CHEVY CHASE, MD.

A fine family home located between the clubs just off Conn. ave. and within walking distance to all schools. 4 bedrooms, 2 baths on 2nd floor, very large living and dining rooms with den or sunroom; gas h.-w. heat; maid's room, garage. Good level lot, fronting 65 ft. Owners are moving. Priced to sell. Call us today. Office open until 9. WO. 2300.

EDW. H. JONES & CO., INC.
CHEVY CHASE, D. C.

CONNECTICUT AVE.

Nearly one acre, beautifully landscaped, rear of lot faces Rock Creek; 4 bedrms., dens, screened liv. porch, overlooking park; 2-car garage. Price, $21,000. $16,000 1st trust.

WM. H. SMITH CORP.
WI. 7735

HYATTSVILLE HILLS

6-room home, with detached garage, full basement, screened porch. New house condition. Should go GI with about $1000 down. A buy at $13,750. Call WA. 3900 till 9 p. m.

ROBERT S. DAVIS CO.

KENSINGTON

Spacious rooms; large lot; excellent condition. To inspect, call

C. ALLEN SHERWIN, INC. EM. 4450.

KENSINGTON, MD.

One bedroom, ½ bath on 1st floor; 2 bedrooms, full bath 2nd; living room with fireplace, din. rm., sep. kitchen, full bsmt., gas heat; close to city bus, schools, churches, shopping. Only $12,950. Terms. Kensington Realty Corp., LO. 5-1105. LO. 5-8705.

KIRKSIDE

$29,750—This very lovely home in this most desirable section is the very best value we know of today; center ent., 26-ft. liv. rm. opening into a unique panelled den, large din. rm., beaut. kit., full bath, 3 bdrms. beaut. sunny bedrms. and large rose bath up; large floored attic; Vermont slate roof; gas heat; level lot; good fencing; quick possession.

Billingsley & Korzendorfer
5211 Wis. Ave. OR. 2326 till 9 p. m.

SILVER SPRING

White brick Colonial, 3 twin-size bedrms. and tile bath; second fl. Liv. rm. with fireplace, din. rm., mod. kitchen, side porch, attch'd. gar. Full basemt., gas a.-c. heat. $15,083. Assume large 4% 1st trust. By owner, 2002 Dayton st. Telephone JU. 7-6756.

SILVER SPRING—$12,500; lovely 3-bedroom rambler with large living-dining room, fireplace. Call for appointment. SH. 1011 till 9 p. m.

YOUNG & BOWERS CO.

SILVER SPRING

Most attractive 2-story brick, living room with mirrored fireplace, dining room, fully equipped kitchen, side screened porch; 3 twin-size bedrooms and tiled bath on second floor. Attached garage. Full basement, gas heat. Yard enclosed with Anchor fence. A real buy at $16,500.

Brick and stone rambler within 3 blocks of shopping, theater, buses and grade school. Entrance foyer, 26-ft. living room-dining room combination with fireplace, ultramodern equipped kitchen with table space, 3 lovely bedrooms and tile bath, all on first floor. Full basement, gas h.-w. h., built-in garage. Patio. Large lot. This home is only 1 year old and in immaculate condition. $13,000 1st trust at 4%; full price, only $17,950. Possession.

White-painted brick Colonial in beautiful setting overlooking Sligo Park. Terraced rear garden. 22-ft. living room with fireplace, picture window, concrete side porch, guest-size dining room, ultramodern kitchen and half bath on first floor. 3 full-size bedrooms, 1½ baths on second floor. Full basement, gas heat, built-in garage. Price, $21,950.

Wood-Conley Co., Realtors
8710 Ga. Ave. SLigo 5700 'til 9 p. m.

SILVER SPRING, MD.—$12,950; new well-designed 6-room home, on large landscaped lot; finest materials and construction; full basement; gas heat; easy terms. Call DI. 1015; eves. SH. 2985. WM. H. SAUNDERS CO., INC.

TAKOMA PARK, MTG. CO.

Brick bungalow. Living room, dining room, kitchen, 2 bedrooms and bath; basement; fenced yard; storage attic with windows. Priced $12,500. ST. 1161.

MONTGOMERY
INVESTMENT & INSURANCE CO.

TAKOMA PARK
3-Bedroom, 2-Bath Brick

1 bedroom and bath on 1st floor. 2 bedrooms and bath on 2nd, plus 3-room-and-bath apt. Income will carry property in addition to owner's living quarters. Well located on large lot. $5,000 cash will handle.

Graham & Co. SLigo 6010

WOOD ACRES

Have you seen our latest group of 6-and 7-room Colonial homes up this excellent restricted community? Smart modern G.E. all-electric kitchen is an added feature. Call Mr. James Walker.

Wood Acres Construction Coop.
CHEVY CHASE, MD. OL. 3240.

EXTRAORDINARY

Silver Spring—Bungalow with individuality. Stone fireplace, step-up dining room, den, 4 bedrooms, 2 baths, porch; gas heat. Auto port. Beautifully wooded high lot, 83x160. Reduced to $20,950. Terms. Call Mr. Smolen.

Dreisen-Freedman, Inc.
SLigo 1700. Eves., SH. 6634.

GI—No down payment; $48 month; bungalow, Capitol Heights; nice lot; close to bus and school. SHERTZER, CH. 5439, SLigo 7747.

ROOMY SILVER SPRING BUNGALOW, convenient location; 3 large bedrooms, living room with fireplace, dining room, modern kitchen and den; 190-ft. frontage. A real bargain at only $12,000. Call SH. 1011 'til 9 p. m.

YOUNG & BOWERS CO.

BRICK RAMBLER
$ 15,950

Living room 24x12, 3 twin-sized bedrooms, all electric kitchen, space for breakfast nook; full basement, outside entrance, large, level wooded lot. For details call SH. 8010.

MONTGOMERY
Investment & Insurance Co.

$500 DOWN

Balance GI, $12,950. Nearly new brick, 3 bedrooms, living room, dining room, kitchen, fireplace; full bsmt. Large lot, fenced. Near Silver Spring. Kensington Realty Corp. LO. 5-1105. LO. 5-8705.

THOMPSON & GRAY, REALTORS,
Wish All Their Friends and Clients
A HAPPY AND
PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR
904 Ellsworth Dr. SLigo 6100.

ECONOMY RAMBLERS

Silver Spring. Ultramodern; features including picture windows; 2 or 3-bedroom plans. Several corners available. Price $13,950 up. As low as $200 cash down to vets. Call RE. 6650, 9 to 9.

COLONIAL INVESTMENT CO.

SALE, SUBURB, HOUSES 67

MARYLAND

CAPE COD

White frame; 2 bedrooms, den and powder room on 1st floor; fenced yard; many conveniences provided by owner, who thought they were there to stay. ST. 1161.

MONTGOMERY
INVESTMENT & INSURANCE CO.

RAMBLER

ON MORE THAN AN ACRE

Modern design. Extra large living room, picture window and fireplace; 2 large bedrooms, kitchen and bath; steps to expansion attic. Radiant heat. Car port. Close-in Silver Spring. Price, $15,750. Well financed. New. Immediate possession.

Graham & Co. SLigo 6010

PREWAR English bungalow in most desirable Silver Spring location; living room with open fireplace, dining room has 2 corner cabinets; fully equipped kitchen; 2 bedrooms, bath and paneled den; stairway to expansion 2d floor; basement; attractive wooded lot; only $14,950. SH. 1011 till 9 p. m.

YOUNG & BOWERS CO.

4 BEDROOMS—$17,850

Lovely brick 1½ years old. Choice Silver Spring location. 2 bedrooms and powder room on first floor; maid's room in knotty pine. $3850 cash and assume trusts. Call SH. 8010.

MONTGOMERY
INVESTMENT & INSURANCE CO.

FRANK L. HEWITT
8485 Fenton St., SLigo 8900.
Specializing in Maryland Properties

RAMBLER—$18,500

Silver Spring—New home on bus line, close to everything; 3 lge. bedrms., front porch, all-elec. kit. with garbage disposal and dishwasher. Venetian blinds, picture windows, full basement, huge level lot; easily financed.

BRICK COLONIAL, $19,950

Beautiful stone and brick Colonial Silver Spring home with many features seldom now found; poured concrete basem., lovely living rm. with Colonial fireplace, set in pine paneling; spacious fully equipped kit. with breakfast nook, 1st-floor powder rm., side porch, 3 extra-sized bedrms. Call quickly on this one.

WOODMOOR AGCY., INC.
SH. 5555, SH. 3575, till 9 p. m.

VIRGINIA

ALEX.—103, 5-room brk.; full bsmt., $1000 down. Marcum Realty, KI. 8-8800.

ALEXANDRIA
7-ROOM BRICK
ON BEAUTIFUL CORNER LOT

200x100, large old trees and shrubs. Not new, but newly decorated. This well-built brick home needs only a few changes to offer all that you could wish, as lot and location are tops. 4 bedrms., tiled bath. Large attic. Copper water pipes and gutters, slate roof are some of its features.

Romye Lamborn, Realtor
EXCLUSIVE AGENT
OT. 6586. OT. 8035.

ALEXANDRIA - ARLINGTON
Mid-Century Offering
"10 SELECT HOMES"

FOR YOUR INSPECTION, ALL EMBODIES THE PROGRESS TYPICAL THESE 50 YEARS SINCE 1900.

"PROSPEROUS '50"

and a happy one too for $15,950. You get a 6-room all-brick rambler on acre. Charm and spaciousness are evident in its party size living room and separate dining room. Beautiful large kitchen has range, regular array of work area, clean, bright tile bath, exceptionally large basement, pull-down stairway for that extra storage. Start the New Year off right. Ask to inspect. Call OW. 9090, 9 'til 9.

SCIENTIFIC ACRE

Perfectly laid out to supply the family's every need for fresh fruits and vegetables. You will be amazed at its perfect simplicity—charted and pictorially displayed for you to see. Carefully placed on this plot is a 5-room, picture bungalow with stairway to expansion attic, well kept, clean and tastefully appointed. We hope its new owners will appreciate its many hidden assets offered at its surprising low figure of $12,950. Appointment only. Call OW. 9090.

THINKING OF A NEW ADDRESS?

Then choose carefully—your address can be a real asset. We offer this new English brick Colonial on a high wooded lot in exclusive Tara. 1st floor bedroom and bath, 3 additional bedrooms and bath up. Complete basement, gas heat, aluminum window sashes, copper plumbing and built-in garage. You'll like this home and its wooded setting. "Woe to those who doubt and hesitate." Call now OW. 9090.

REMEMBER—
YOU'LL NEVER FINISH PAYING IF YOU DON'T START BUYING

It's easier than you think to own this clean, economical 3-bedroom brick bungalow. It features 1st floor bedroom, fireplace, separate dining and spacious kitchen, complete basement, rec. porch; deep level lot. Close in Arlington, 3 blocks from bus. Should go GI at $13,950. Call OW. 9090, 9 'til 9.

LARGE FURNITURE?

Then we want to help you. Army Colonel's residence in a good North Arlington neighborhood is practically suitable for the family who lives at home. 6 spacious rooms, screened garage and basement with fireplace, sitting room and kitchenette; tastefully decorated. Lot 125x115. A nice buy at $18,950. Call now. OW. 9090.

OLD AGE INSURANCE?
SOCIAL SECURITY?

Secure your future by buying a home; the surest way to security is thru planned savings. Try this—$1200 down and $78 per week buys this distinctive 2-bedroom bungalow on a wooded corner lot; range, refrigerator and Bendix included. You must be a veteran to get this one. Call OW. 9090, 9 'til 9.

RAMBLER CONSCIOUS?

Then spend a few minutes and save many hours by looking at this substantial 1½-bath, 3-bedroom rambler. Brand new and all brick. Country club nearby. Gas heat, copper plumbing, 1-car attached garage. Lot 90x120. Bendix, range, refrigerator, garbage disposal, exhaust fan and Venetian blinds are all included. You get a complete home—one you will enjoy. Call OW. 9090.

EXPANSION BUNGALOW
CLOSE-IN—ARLINGTON

$13,450 buys prewar brick with 5 1st floor rooms and tile bath, full basement, oil heat, one-car built-in garage. 1st floor at 4%. Complete overhead insulation. Put this one on your "Must List." At OW. 9090.

1ST FLOOR BEDROOM & BATH

2 twin bedrooms and bath up, complete bath in basement, side screened porch and attached garage. This home will accommodate large type furnishings and will be decorated to your taste. High North Arlington location. Substantial cash required. Call OW. 9090, 9 'til 9.

PERFECT FOR ALL SEASONS AND ALL TIMES

Luxury type custom Lake Shore rambler designed for the maximum privacy and ease of living; foyer entrance with indirect fluorescent lighting, spacious living room and dining "L", secluded screened porch, breakfast nook, modern equipped kitchen and laundry, 3 twin bedrooms and tile bath. Many other features you should see. Shown by appointment only. Call

Real Estate Service, Inc.
Lee Hwy. at Glebe Rd. OW. 9090.

EAST OF FALLS CHURCH

Vacant. Move in with down payment. White rambler. Total price $12,950; $2,500 down. 3 bedrooms, bath and a half; oil h.-w. heat. 'til 9 p. m. EXCLUSIVE.

RAVENWOOD REALTY
FA. 2976. Eves., FA. 0013.

EAST FALLS CHURCH RAMBLER

4 bedrooms, liv. rm. with fireplace, din. rm., kit. and bath, full bsmt.; ½-acre shaded, level lot; $18,500. L. McGEE KING, CH. 5508, GL. 5273.

FALLS CHURCH
120 WEST MARSHALL ST.

6 room, CB Colonial, range, refrigerator, recreation room, large fenced lawn; good neighborhood. $13,750. Will go GI for $750 down.

MAC LINDSEY
CH. 6090 Eves., FA. 6013

FALLS CHURCH
413 Brook Drive

6-room brick, 2 baths, oil heat, 2 fireplaces, large built-in garage; 1st-floor bedroom and bath. Newly painted inside and out. Call for appointment.

CH. 6090. EVES., FA. 6013
MAC LINDSEY

SALE, SUBURB. HOUSES 67

VIRGINIA

Arlington Realty's
1950 RAMBLERS

Make your New Year's resolution now to inspect the 1950 values approved by us.

NEW HOME WONDER

Five livable rooms, plus utility room and porch, range, refrigerator and Bendix included. Masonry construction; very large corner lot, approx. ¼ acre. GI approved. $11,250; $1250 down and $52.79 per month plus taxes and insurance.

1950 PREDICTION COMES TRUE

Five livable, livable, comfortable 3-bedroom rambler for only $13,950, GI or non-GI. One of the bedrooms pine paneled for den, the others are large with wardrobe closets; colorful tiled bath; charming living room with picture window, flower box beneath it; towering fireplace with a beautiful mirrored background. Dining area, large kitchen with breakfast space. Extra equipment, including garbage Disposall, Bendix, range and refrigerator.

AMAZEMENT OF 1950 HERE

Two twin-sized bedrooms, corner screened porch, tiled bath, large living room with fireplace, separate dining room, large modern equipped kitchen, huge utility room, convenient Arlington location. Only $14,950.

STYLISH LOOKING

and spacious on the inside, too. Beautiful 5 comfortable rooms, including equipped kitchen and tiled bath. Full basement. Close-in Arlington location. $15,950.

SUBURBAN RAMBLER

Three master bedrooms, tiled bath, storage attic, one-car garage, full basement, ¾ acre lot, all for $16,950.

SCIENCE MODERNIZES HOME

with this sun-warm heating system beneath a home built on concrete joists, most economical stone construction, California overhanging eaves, picture windows galore, one-car attached garage, 1½ baths, 3 bedrooms, studio living room and dining area, with towering stone fireplace; a kitchen with the works. ¼-acre lot. Located in intriguing Virginia Forest. $17,950.

ARLINGTON FOREST RAMBLER

Quality plus 3 bedrooms, tiled bath, living room, 14x19, attractive fireplace. Equipped kitchen, the very finest. $18,250.

CADILLAC CLASS

And located in country club area, 3 master bedrooms, 2 tiled baths, huge living room with dining space in the end; large equipped kitchen; tremendous utility room; garage and breezeway; large ¼-acre lot. $19,950.

CUSTOM BUILT

This H-type rambler has everything. Three bedrooms, 2 baths, living room, 20x14, front patio, dining room, 10x12, equipped kitchen, full basement with recreation room with fireplace. $21,950.

KING-SIZED RAMBLER

This mansion on one floor has 3 bedrooms, 2 tiled baths, all other rooms, including dining room, are over-sized; screened porch; one-car garage; beautiful wooded lot; near country club. $23,950.

In summary, all 10 of these ramblers are new homes. If one of these doesn't suit, we have many other homes, both old and new, in almost any style.

ARLINGTON REALTY CO.
2204 Wilson Blvd. OW. 9300

NORTH ARLINGTON

$2,000 cash will purchase this Colonial brick home. Has living room, dining room, equipped kitchen; 3 bedrooms and bath on second floor; full basement, oil a.-c. heat; 60-ft. level lot. Balance on convenient terms.

SEWELL REALTY CO.
14 S. Glebe Rd. (at Lee Blvd.)
OX. 0217. GL. 1878 Till 9 P. M.

HOUSE BEAUTIFUL

Situated on a level lot 90x200 with tall shade trees. This lovely home has large living room with fireplace, full dining room, large kitchen with breakfast room and ½ bath, 3 bedrooms and bath upstairs; attached garage. Full basement with outside entrance, side screened porch. Furniture is included in price of $24,500. Move right in as the Colonel is leaving town.

J. WESLEY BUCHANAN
CH. 1341 OW. 3007

2 ACRES—3 ROOMS

2½ miles of Fairfax; land open, tillable. Only $2500, $500 down. Mills Realty Co., Annandale. FA. 0999.

STONE RAMBLER

Close-in location. This home looks like it stepped out of "House Beautiful." Absolutely every appointment for comfort and beauty. All-electric kit., 2-car garage, storm windows, extra telephone outlets, pine paneled den, pine paneled recreation room with fireplace. Price $26,950. Shown by appointment only.

M. T. Broyhill & Son, Inc.
JA. 4-1300. 4624 Lee Hwy.

$26,500

Mellow and stately with its Colonial exterior, yet modern and up to date with an excellent floor plan and the best of equipment; this house has much to offer. On the 1st fl. are a beautiful large living room, dining room, modern kitchen, 4 bedrooms and 2 baths; the maid's room and bath and storage are upstairs. The 2-car garage matches the house, and the 2-acre plot has a long frontage. Immediate possession. $5000 down.

MASON HIRST
Annandale, Va. Phone FA. 7447.
CLOSE SUNDAYS

3-BEDROOM RAMBLER
$15,950

Close to Shirley Highway, 15 minutes from downtown Washington. New, all brick with full basement, situated on a beautiful landscaped ½-acre lot. Shown by appointment.

J. WESLEY BUCHANAN
CH. 1341 OW. 3007

MODERN

and practical is this 3-bedroom brick rambler with full basement; a fully equipped kitchen features a breakfast nook, the living room features fireplace and California-style picture window and bedrooms; all feature large closets. There is only one left, so call now to inspect your future home.

YEONAS REALTY
OL. 2100 OX. 1343

GI SPECIAL
LOW DOWN PAYMENT

Alexandria 4-rm. bungalow; excel. cond., equip. kit., full bsmt., oil h.-a. heat; near bus, schools, shopping. Full price, $9,450. TE. 0233-AL. 6815.

CURTIS E. MARTIN
120 S. Royal St., Alexandria, Va.

$9,750

$1500 cash down buys this comfortable 2-bedroom brick semidetached home within 2 blocks of bus, complete shopping center and theater. Equipped kitchen, storage attic and automatic heat. Call 9 'til 9.

LURIA BROS.
2300 Wilson Blvd. OW. 8500.

APPROVED GI
BUNGALOW—$11,000
FULL BSMT., EXP. ATTIC
$1,000 DOWN, $73 PER MO.
IMMEDIATE POSSESSION
TALMAGE WILCHER, IN

Checks Bogus Like Figure of Their Passer

The figure of the check-passing "lady" was fresh and lovely but her story had a familiar ring.

Thus it was Det. Sergt. John Apostolides will tell you, that the "lady," otherwise known as Elwood Costello Robinson, 30, with aliases, came to Municipal Court yesterday.

Held For Jury

Robinson was held for grand jury action under $1500 bond on a charge of false pretenses and forgery.

Apostolides said that last week, four dress-shop operators came to the Check Squad with the same woe. They told how a "lady" 5-foot-5, 120 pounds and with charms like "Jane Russell," came into their shous one day and wanted to buy a dress for her mother.

The checks, between $65 and $79, were drawn on the City Bank to a Dorothy Prentice. It was a pay check, the "lady" said, for her work as a charwoman in the bank. She put a small deposit on the dresses and took away the difference.

The Checks Bounce

The checks bounced, Apostolides was told, and he had to do something about it.

"Are you sure it wasn't a man?" he asked the merchants. They scoffed at his ignorance of anatomy and said it could not be.

He said that he knew a man named Robinson who posed as a janitor three years ago and wrote checks on the same bank. He, too, wanted the dresses for his mother, said Apostolides.

The detective got out his book of forgers' signatures and the "lady's" was just like that of the "janitor's."

Denies All At First

Robinson was arrested at his room at 30 G st. sw. At first he denied it all, Apostolides said, but then when shown the identical signatures, admitted the deed.

Apostolides told the court that in November, 1948, Robinson was paroled from prison where he was serving a term for passing 28 checks totaling about $2500.

He said Robinson bought his "anatomy" in a shop here and borrowed his clothes from a girl friend. Robinson is a nightclub song-and-dance man by profession.

Hershey to Talk

Maj. Gen. Lewis B. Hershey, director of Selective Service, will speak on the necessity for continuing the draft at 9:30 tonight at the Jewish War Veterans, 3147 16th st. nw. The address will be broadcast over WINX.

Song's Blaring Lands Man In Hospital

A Municipal Court judge agreed yesterday that the song, "Mule Train," blaring for six hours a day is more than a man could stand.

The hit tune and its effect were brought up in the preliminary hearing given Albert Said Shoucair, 31, of 1712 Kilbourne pl. nw. He got the court's sympathy but was sent to Gallinger Hospital for mental observation for the next 30 days.

Shoucair was charged with setting two fires early January 1 in the rooming house where he resides. He told Deputy Fire Marshal Earl J. Atzrott that he had been arguing with his landlady, Anne Short, but didn't remember anything about the fires.

Atzrott said Shoucair suffered a fractured skull in 1948 and was still under doctor's care.

Under examination by Assistant United States Attorney Martin J. McNamara 2d, Shoucair said that he was most bothered by his neighbor's playing "Mule Train" six hours daily.

"What is that?" asked Judge Armond W. Scott.

"It's a song," said McNamara. "It's probably at the top of the hit parade."

"That's enough to drive a man mad," said the judge.

When he was told that Shoucair once cut the electric cord to his landlady's iron, the judge said:

"He must have been trying to cut the cord to the radio."

Grunewald Takes Top Post at Navy Dental School

Comdr. Alvin H. Grunewald, Dental Corps, USN, yesterday succeeded Capt. Merritt J. Crawford, Dental Corps, USN, as executive officer of the Naval Dental School, National Naval Medical Center, Bethesda.

Commander Grunewald, who lives at 5609 Northfield rd., Bethesda, was at Pearl Harbor when the Japanese bombed that base in 1941. He has been engaged in research in dental materials at the National Bureau of Standards for the past two years.

Captain Crawford, whose home is at 4613 Fleaford rd., Bethesda, will be assigned to new duty at Alameda, Calif. He was named executive officer of the hospital in October of 1945.

The Weather

Washington Area: Today—Occasional rain and mild with high of about 58. Wednesday—Rain and colder at night.

Maryland and Virginia: Today—Occasional rain and mild. Wednesday—Rain, colder at night.

Winds: Moderate southeast.

Visibility: Fair to poor.

Departures from normal yesterday—Accumulated excess of temperature since January 1, 1950, 23 degrees. Accumulated deficiency of precipitation since January 1, 1950, .25 inches. Temperatures one year ago this date—High 41, low 28.

Sun, Moon, Tides, River—Sun rises 7:27 a. m., sets 4:58 p. m.; moon rises 4:08 p. m., sets 7:13 a. m. Tides—High, 7:09 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.; low, 1:56 a. m. and 1:56 p. m. (Coast and Geodetic Survey). Potomac River—Slightly muddy at Great Falls (United States Engineers).

Temperature	High	Low	Prec.
Abilene	71	60	
Albany	39	28	.07
Albuquerque	48	40	
Alpena	36	31	.61
Asheville		38	.05
Atlanta	67	43	
Atlantic City	53	42	
Baltimore	52	38	
Billings	10	12	.03
Birmingham	68	52	
Bismarck	5	7	.01
Boise	29	24	
Boston	40	31	.01
Brownsville	80	65	.02
Buffalo	51	42	.01
Burlington	39	22	
Charleston	67	53	
Charlotte	65	44	
Chattanooga	61	38	.07
Cheyenne	45	27	
Chicago	51	47	.43
Cincinnati	53	47	.43
Cleveland	55	46	
Columbus	53	47	.32
Dallas	73	63	.11
Denver	54	27	
Des Moines	52	40	.01
Detroit	49	41	.11
Duluth	32	29	.05
El Paso	67	41	
Fort Worth	74	57	.07
Galveston	79	62	
Harrisburg	45	36	.07
Houston		62	
Huron	5	2	.02
Indianapolis	55	47	.29
Jackson	72	61	
Jacksonville	71	51	
Kansas City	66	48	
Key West	75	65	.09
Knoxville	56	43	.09
Little Rock	68	59	.90
Los Angeles	56	49	
Louisville	56	48	.48
Memphis	63	58	.54
Meridian	72	55	
Miami	74	68	
Milwaukee	44	39	.06
Minneapolis-St. Paul	34	32	.01
Mobile	72	52	
Montgomery	72	45	
Nashville	56	50	1.11
New Orleans	75	55	
New York	43	39	.02
Norfolk	60	42	
Oklahoma City	60	52	.01
Omaha	46	38	.06
Philadelphia	55	37	
Phoenix	66	54	
Pittsburgh	53	47	.12
Portland, Maine	38	26	
Portland, Oreg.			
Raleigh	67		
Reno	37	23	.09
Richmond	67	44	
St. Louis	63	49	.39
Salt Lake City	42	29	.08
San Antonio	78	65	.05
San Francisco	47	41	.115
Savannah	72	52	
Seattle	31	17	.36
Shreveport	74	62	.03
Tampa	77	57	
Vicksburg	73	58	.01
Washington, D. C.	58	41	
Wichita	61	38	.02
Wilmington, N. C.	72	43	

Gov. Lane Receives

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 2.—A throng of visitors was greeted yesterday by Gov. and Mrs. William Preston Lane at the annual reception in the Governor's Mansion. The Governor, Mrs. Lane and members of the Governor's official family and their wives greeted guests for three hours.

Visitors who attended included Mrs. Winifred Grant, president, and Mrs. William R. Clay, executive vice president of the D. C. Maryland State Society.

Is There a 'Cure' for Suicide?

More Men Than Women Take Their Own Lives

By Juliet Parker Filler

Chapter Two

THE SUICIDE of my friend, Louise Green, was a shock to me. It was an even greater shock when I realized that her death, like that of other suicides, might have been prevented.

Nearly everyone must have had a similar experience—a relative, a friend, an associate in office or factory who, unaccountably, took his own life.

The records show that:

The number of deaths by suicide is greater than the combined deaths from typhoid, measles, whooping cough, diphtheria and all intestinal infections.

Suicide ranks eleventh as a cause of death.

It is so frequent that life insurance companies have to protect themselves against it. Most policies have a clause which bars benefits to the families of those who commit suicide within two years from the date the oplicy is issued.

In spite of this clause, insurance companies pay out about 30 million dollars a year to families of men and women who have chosen suicide as "the way out" of their difficulties.

Policy Lapsed

ONE such incident which backfired, is the most ironically heart-breaking of the many suicide stories I encountered:

A man who was heavily insured had lost his fortune. He decided to commit suicide so his family would receive the multi-thousand benefit his policy provided.

His premiums were paid up until midnight of a certain date. He hired a room in a hotel and, at about 10 o'clock on the last nght the policy was valid, he leaped from the window to what should have been instant death.

But a jutting terrace several floors below broke his fall. He didn't die until the following a morning a few hours after his policy had lapsed.

It was too late for his family to have the dubious consolation of the money he had tried to leave them.

There is a sameness about suicide statistics, year after year, from which definite and surprising conclusions can be drawn.

More Men

FIRST: In spite of the general impression that women are emotionally less well balanced than men, there are many more men than women who commet suicide.

In his authoritative book, "To Be or Not to Be," Dr. Louis I. Dublin, Metropolitan Life Insurance statistician, writes: "On the whole, suicide may be called a masculine type of reaction. More than three times as many men as women do away with themselves each year."

Second: From dramatic news stories, it would seem that suicide occurs most frequently during the conflicts of teenage years. The truth is, says Dr. Dulin: "More than half of all suicides occur in people 45 years of age and over."

He continues: "Contrary to general opinion, the problem increases in intensity with advancing years. Up to age 15, the cases are so few as to be statistically negligible. Beginning with the years of adolescence, each advancing age period shows a steady and consistent rise in the amount of suicide."

Third: In the United States, suicide is almost ompletely limited to white people. Out of a Negro population of more than 12 million, there are fewer than 500 cases of suicide a year.

Europe Highest

A SURVEY by Walter G. Bowerman, of the New York Life Insurance Co., shows that the highest suicide rate in the entire world occurs in Germany, Switzerland, Austria and Hungary.

The rate in Japan, with its code of suicide for honor, country, and relligous purification, comes a close second.

The suicide rate in Catholic countries, such as Ireland, Spain, Chile and Cuba, is the world's lowest. It is about one tenth as high as among non-Catholic Germanic peoples.

The United States' rate lies somewhere in the middle. Curiously, American records also show the suicide rate varies sharply with racial groups.

San Diego, Calif., for instance, has the highest suicide rates of any city in the United States.

The consistently lowest rates are in the Southern areas (South Carolina, North Carolina, Arkansas, Mississippi, and Alabama) with their large Negro population.

The Pacific Coast has the largest proportion of suicides. The researchers have no sound explanation. One psychiatrist has suggested that many discontented folk from the rest of the country migrate there drawn by the climate and other West Coast attractions, taking their unhappiness with them.

Few in Wartime

SOME other strange facts: More people commit suicide in the spring than at any other season.

The worst day of the week for suicides is Tuesday.

Suicides decline enormously during wartime.

Records from World War I which showed this trend have been confirmed during the recent war.

This may be due to the fact that more people are employed during wartime and that unhappy people have less time to worry about themselves.

Unfortunately, in postwar periods, suicides spiral.

The relationship between the decline of suicides during war, with its high production and employment, indicates there is a connection between suicide and economics.

Tomorrow: The four principal "reasons" for suicide.

LAFF-A-DAY

"Would you call a man absent-minded just because he forgot to put on his shirt?"

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NEWS
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10 P.M. WOL
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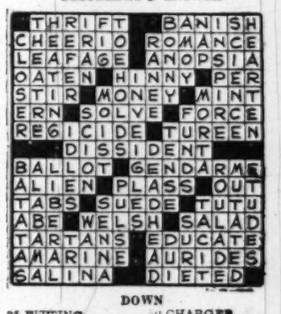
Daily Crossword Puzzle

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER

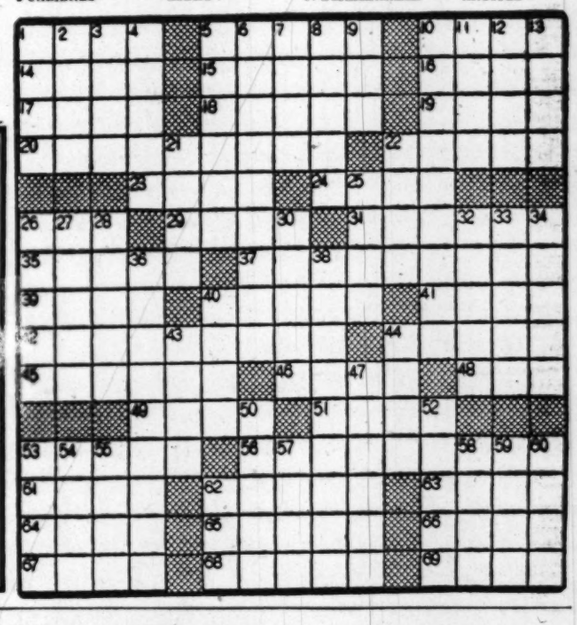


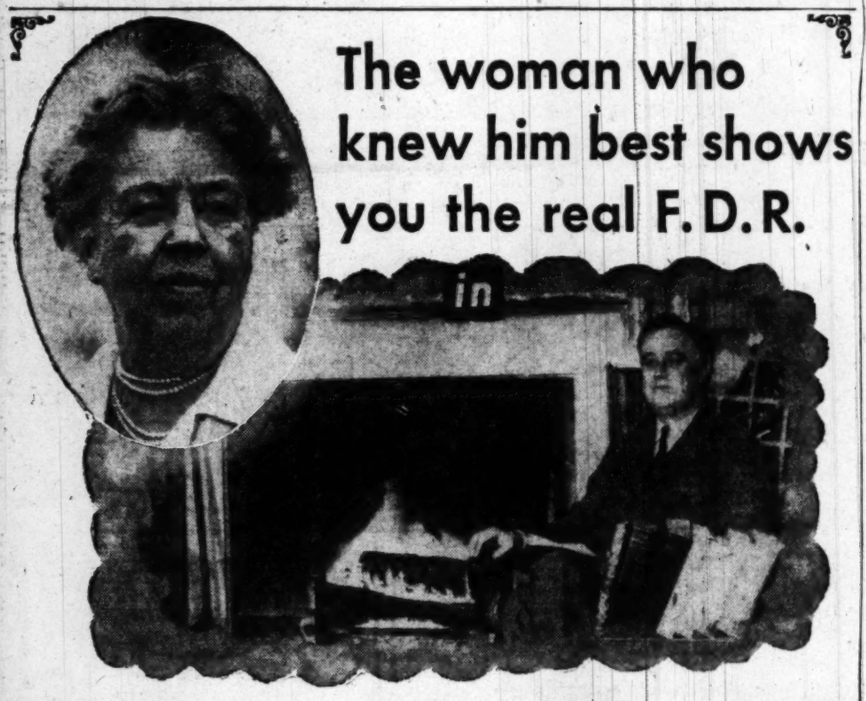
ACROSS

1 GLIDED
5 SWEDISH MOVIE ACTRESS
10 FREEZER
14 DIMINISH
15 GARDEN VEGETABLE
16 DESIGNATION
17 PERTAINING TO THE GRANDPARENTS
18 GIN
19 UNINTERESTING
20 WILD ROMPING YOUNG PERSON
22 RAMS
23 DILLSEED
24 SELF-SATISFIED
26 SURMOUNT
29 SOUTHERN SECRET SOCIETY
31 WASHES OUT
35 BOOK OF MAPS
37 PERFORATE
39 DAZE
40 REGULATE A SECOND TIME
41 PRESENTLY: SHAK.
42 MISANTHROPISTS
44 SCREEN
45 SPECTACLES
46 ALONE
48 DUNCE
49 TIBETAN OXEN
51 OLD WORN-OUT HORSES
53 MARSH
56 OPERATING BEYOND ITSELF
61 FAIRY
62 SCOTCH TITHE
63 THREE OF A KIND
64 DISMOUNTED
65 AWAY
66 LEER
67 A SUPPORT
68 MOVED LITTLE BY LITTLE
69 INDIGENCE

DOWN

1 BICKER
2 FLUID ROCK
3 PERSIA
4 DEPOSIT AT THE MOUTH OF A RIVER
5 GLAD TIDINGS
6 TAKES NOTES
7 COIN OF MOROCCO
8 CALIBRES
9 THE SAME
10 PERTAINING TO A FORMAL BEGINNING
11 HAUL
12 EJECT
13 COMMUNISTS
21 PRINTERS' MATERIALS
22 ELECTRIC LIGHT
25 FITTING
26 MOLDS
27 GARRET
28 FEATHER
30 HAUNTS
32 EDIBLE HERBS
33 SHORT TIGHT JACKETS
34 DEPUTES
36 NAMELESSNESS
38 REVERBERATION
40 HAZARD
43 SMALL HIGH TIDE
44 SWAMPS
47 DISEMBARKED
50 CHARGES
52 BRISTLE
53 HEALTH RESORTS
54 PART OF A SHOE
55 TUNE
57 FINGER ORNAMENT
58 IMPULSE
59 GREEN COLOR
60 TOUCHED WITH THE POINT OF THE FOOT
62 DEFINITE ARTICLE





The woman who knew him best shows you the real F. D. R.

in

"THIS I REMEMBER"

by Eleanor Roosevelt

AWAY from the crowd—out of the limelight—what kind of a husband was Franklin D. Roosevelt? What were his private thoughts? Did he bitterly resent the illness that left its lifelong mark? How did his strong ties to his mother affect his relations with his wife and his children?

YOU'LL find the absorbing answers in "This I Remember," by the woman who knew F. D. R. as no one else knew him. You'll see treasured family pictures from the private album of Mrs. Roosevelt. You'll learn what a man gains—and what he gives up—when he becomes President, and the price his family pays for his service to the nation. You'll enjoy every episode and every picture in Eleanor Roosevelt's own revealing story of America's most talked-about family.

Be sure to follow
"THIS I REMEMBER"
Starting Sunday in
The Washington Post

Tuesday

Today's Greater Washington Radio Programs

January 3, 1950

Radio Highlights

WMAL—11:30 a. m. Georgetown's tree controversy is discussed by Grosvenor Chapman of that neighborhood's "Save the Old Trees" committee, on Ruth Crane's program.

WQQW—3 p. m. De Falla's Dance of Terror, Wolf-Ferrari, Jewels of the Madonna, Tschaikowsky's Nutcracker Suite are featured on the Deems Taylor Concert.

WTOP—4. Mark Evans and the "Housewives Protective League," at a new time.

WWDC—6:30. "Hansel and Gretel Overture," Humperdinck, is played by Sir Adrian Boult and the BBC Orchestra on Concert Echoes.

WMAL—8. Helen Traubel and Lauritz Melchoir present an all-Wagner program when they appear on Carnegie Hall.

WINX—8:05. "Going Steady," is the subject for discussion by Central High School's students and parents on "Let's Talk It Over."

WTOP—10. Edward Murrow's second volume of "I Can Hear It Now."

Television Highlights

WNBW—8 p. m. Actor John Boles and comic team O'Donnell and Blair are guests of Milton Berle.

WMAL—8:30. "Does a College Education Increase One's Chance's For Success?" is discussed over District Viewpoint.

WNBW—Channel 4 WMAL—Channel 7
WTTG—Channel 5 WOIC—Channel 9

1:00
WTTG—Okay Mother.
1:30
WTTG—Man on Street.
1:45
WTTG—Marg. Johnson.
2:00
WTTG—Shoppers Mat.
3:00
WMAL—Sports Parade.
4:00
WTTG—Sports Room.
WOIC—Homemkrs' Show.
4:30
WOIC—Vanity Fair.
5:00
WTTG—Sports Special.
5:15
WNBW—Judy Splinters.
5:30
WNBW—Howdy Doody.
6:00
WNBW—TV Journal.
WTTG—Moppet Shop.
WMAL—Frontier Theater
6:30
WTTG—Magic Cottage.
WOIC—Lucky Pup.
6:45
WNBW—Weather; News.
WOIC—Sports.
7:00
WNBW—Kukla, Fran and Ollie.
WTTG—Captain Video.
WMAL—Telenews.
WOIC—Film Shorts.
7:15
WMAL—Sports Reel.
WOIC—Sketch-a-Quiz.
7:30
WNBW—M'lody, Harm'ny
WTTG—Game Room.
WMAL—Shop by TV.
WOIC—Television News.
7:45
WNBW—News Caravan.
WOIC—Kendis, Shriner.
8:00
WNBW—Star Theater.
WTTG—Current Issues.
WMAL—Film Shorts.
WOIC—Current Affairs.
8:30
WMAL—D. C. Viewpoint.
WOIC—Film Shorts.
9:00
WNBW—Fireside Theater
WTTG—The O'Neills.
WMAL—Film Shorts.
WOIC—Actor's Studio.
9:30
WNBW—Life of Riley.
WTTG—Mrs. Markel.
WOIC—Suspense.
10:00
WNBW—Amateur Hour.
WTTG—News.
WMAL—Boxing.
WOIC—Sports.
11:00
WNBW—News.
12:00
WMAL—News, Weather.

FM Radio Stations

WARL-FM (Channel 288—105.5 mc)—3 p. m. to 10 p. m.
WMAL-FM (Channel 207—107.3 mc)—9 a. m. to midnight.
WCFM (Channel 258—99.5 mc)—5 p. m. to 11 p. m.
WOL-FM (Channel) 254—98.7 mc)—6 a. m. to midnight.
WRC-FM (Channel 230—93.9 mc)—5:30 a. m. to 1 a. m.
WTOP-FM (Channel 242—96.3 mc)—5:30 to 2 a. m.
WBUZ-FM (Channel 244—96.7 mc)—6:30 a. m. to 10 p. m.
WASH-FM (Channel 248—97.1 mc)—6 p. m. to 11 p. m.
WWDS-FM (Channel 266—101.3 mc)—7 a. m. to 11 p. m.
WQQW-FM (Channel 278—103.5 mc)—7 a. m. to midnight.
WGAY-FM (Channel 272—102.9 mc)—6:15 a. m. to 9 p. m.

	WMAL 630	WRC 980	WINX 1340	WOL 1260	WEAM 1390	WWDC 1450	WTOP 1500
	News, 6, 7, 7:45, 8:30. Town Clock, 6:05-9. With Jim Gibbons.	Timekeeper, 5:30. News, 5:55, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30. Bill Herson, 6-9:30. Weather, 8:30.	News, 6, 7, 8. The Jerry Strong Show, 6:05-9.	Art Brown Show, 6-9, except for Voice of Washington, 7:30.	Bill Jenkins and News, 6 to 9. Bill Jenkins. Right Start, 7:45.	$100 Massey, 6. Devotions, 6:45. Ford, 7. News, 7:30 and 8:15.	Mark Evans, 5:30. Claude Mahoney, 7:30. Eddie Gallaher, 7:45. News, 6, 6:30, 7, 8.
9	:00 Breakfast Club	News; Bill Herson	News; J'ry Strong	Art Brown Show	Bill Jenkins	Milton Q. Ford	News of America
	:15 Don McNeill	Bill Herson	Jerry Strong	Art Brown Show	Bill Jenkins	and Parrot	Sundial
	:30 John Desmond	Nancy Osgood	WINX Varieties	Morning Melody	News; Rhythm	Milton Q. Ford	Home Serv. Daily
	:45 Aunt Fanny	Nancy Osgood	WINX Varieties	Time	Music	Major Stars	Nancy Dixon
10	:00 My True Story	Welcome Traveler	News, WINX Var.	Morning Melody	Waltz Time	Tune Inn	You're the Top
	:15 My True Story	Welcome Traveler	WINX Varieties	Time	Morning Worship	Felix Grant	Arthur Godfrey
	:30 Betty Crocker	Marriage for Two	WINX Varieties	Say It With Music	Gloria Brandt	Tune Inn	Arthur Godfrey
	:45 Club Time	Dorothy Dix	WINX Varieties	Say It With Music	Gloria Brandt	Felix Grant	Arthur Godfrey
11	:00 Modern	We Love & Learn	News, WINX Var.	Behind the Story	Meet the Band	Tune Inn	Arthur Godfrey
	:15 Romances	Dave Garroway	WINX Varieties	Bob Poole Show	Meet the Band	Felix Grant	Arthur Godfrey
	:30 Ruth Crane	Jack Berch Show	WINX Varieties	Bob Poole Show	Luncheon	Tune Inn	Grand Slam
	:45 Ruth Crane	Lora Lawton	WINX Varieties	Bob Poole Show	Musicale	Felix Grant	Rosemary
12	:00 Ladies be Seated	News; Brinkley	News; Strong	Higbie, News	Lunch'n Musicale	Tello Test	News; Warren
	:15 Ladies; Malone	Look to This Day	Jerry Strong	Doubleday Quiz	Lunch'n Musicale	WWDC B'dwagon	Aunt Jenny
	:30 Quick As	Here's Archer	Jerry Strong	Back to the Bible	Sports Derby	WWDC B'dwagon	Helen Trent
	:45 a Flash	Here's Archer	Jerry Strong	Back to the Bible	Jack Ridge	Bing Crosby	Our Gal Sunday
1	:00 Baukhage	Here's Archer	News; Brundige	Art Brown Show	Sports Derby	All Sports Parade	Big Sister
	:15 It's a Hit	Here's Archer	Sport Page	Art Brown Show	Jack Ridge	Tony Wakeman	Ma Perkins
	:30 It's a Hit	Today's Best	Brundige	Art Brown Show	Sports Derby	All Sports Parade	Young Dr. Malone
	:45 Art Baker	Today's Best	Sport Page	Art Brown Show	Jack Ridge	Tony Wakeman	Guiding Light
2	:00 Round the Town	Double or Nothing	News; Brundige	Ladies Fair	Sports Derby	All Sports Parade	2d Mrs. Burton
	:15 Round the Town	Double or Nothing	Sport Page	Ladies Fair	Jack Ridge	Tony Wakeman	Jerry Mason
	:30 Bride & Groom;	Today's Children	Brundige	Queen for a Day	Sports Derby	All Sports Parade	Nora Drake
	:45 Kiernan	Light of the World	Sport Page	Queen for a Day	Jack Ridge	Tony Wakeman	Brighter Day
3	:00 Club Time	Life Beautiful	News; Brundige	District Matinee	Sports Derby	All Sports Parade	David Harum
	:15 Pick a Date	Road of Life	Sport Page	Music	Jack Ridge	Tony Wakeman	Hilltop House
	:30 Hannibal Cobb	Pepper Young	Brundige	News	Sports Derby	All Sports Parade	House Party
	:45 Hannibal Cobb	Right to Hap'iness	Sport Page	Sports	Jack Ridge	Tony Wakeman	House Party
4	:00 George Murphy	Backstage Wife	News; Brundige	Music	Sports Derby	All Sports Parade	Mark Evans
	:15 Tune Time	Stella Dallas	Sport Page	News	Jack Ridge	Tony Wakeman	Mark Evans
	:30 Melody Prom.	Lorenzo Jones	Brundige	District Matinee	Sports Derby	All Sports Parade	Garry Moore
	:45 Firefighters	Widow Brown	Sport Page	News, Sports, Mu.	Jack Ridge	Tony Wakeman	Garry Moore
5	:00 Green Hornet	When a Girl Mar.	News; Music Hall	Straight Arrow	Sports Derby	Band of the Day	Top Spot
	:15 Green Hornet	Portia Faces Life	Music Hall; Sports	Straight Arrow	Jack Ridge	Sweet vs. Swing	Top Spot; News
	:30 Sky King	Just Plain Bill	Music Hall; Sports	B-Bar-B	Sports Derby	Sports; Jack Lowe	Curt Massey
	:45 Sky King	Front Page Farrell	Music Hall; Sports	Ranch	Sports Hi-Way	Lowe; Wakeman	Govt. Guys
6	:00 News	Leif Eid	News; Music Hall	Philipps, Sports	Dinner Music	Melody Lane	News, Severeid
	:15 Boston Blackie	Earl Godwin	Bob Wolff, Sports	News	Dinner Music	Lane; Wakeman	News; Factfinder
	:30 Boston Blackie	Bo'gh'zer; B'gm'n	Music Hall	Band	Dinner Music	Concert Echoes	Sports; City Desk
	:45 Second Spring	3 Star Extra	Music Hall	Stand	Dinner Music	Concert Echoes	Lowell Thomas
7	:00 A.Warner, Nws.	Light Up Time	News; Music Hall	Fulton Lewis, Jr.	Lily and Curley	Personal Report	Beulah
	:15 Elmer Davis	World News	Music Hall	Dinner Concert	Lily and Curley	Meet the Band	Jack Smith
	:30 Counterspy	Curtain Call	Music Hall	Gabriel Heater	Saddle Serenaders	Willis Conover	Club 15
	:45 Counterspy	Curtain Call	Music Hall	I Love a Mystery	Saddle Serenaders	Willis Conover	Edward R. Murrow
8	:00 Carnegie Hall	Cavalcade	News; Let's	Count of	Dance Time	Ray Morgan	Mystery Theater
	:15 Carnegie Hall	of America	Talk It Over	Monte Cristo	Dance Time	Lowe; 1450 Club	Mystery Theater
	:30 Music Preferred	Fanny Brice	with	Official Detective	Dance Time	News; 1450 Club	Mr. & Mrs. North
	:45 Music Preferred	Fanny Brice	Records	Det'tive; Henry	Dance Time	Lowe; 1450 Club	Mr. & Mrs. North
9	:00 of the Air	Bob Hope	News, Rowzie	John Steele	Cactus Matt	Lowe; 1450 Club	Life With Luigi
	:15 Town Meeting	Bob Hope	Rowzie	Adventure	Cactus Matt	Lowe; 1450 Club	Life With Luigi
	:30 E. D. Canham	Fibber and Molly	with	Mysterious	Cactus Matt	News; 1450 Club	Escape
	:45 We Care	Fibber and Molly	Records	Traveler	Cactus Matt	Lowe; 1450 Club	Escape
10	:00 Time for Defense	Big Town	News, Nathan	News—Edwards	Cactus Matt	Willis Conover	Edw. R. Murrow's
	:15 Time for Defense	Big Town	Robert Nathan	Mutual Newsreel	Cactus Matt	Willis Conover	I Can Hear It Now
	:30 It's Y'r. Business	People Are	1340 Local	Shorty Long Or.	Cactus Matt	News; 1450 Club	Edw. R. Murrow's
	:45 Robt. R. Nathan	Funny	1340 Local	Joby and Song	Cactus Matt	Lowe; 1450 Club	I Can Hear It Now
11	:00 Rendell-News	News; Sports	News; 1340 Local	Voice of Wash.	Sports Final	$100 Massey	News, Hottelet
	:15 Hour of Dreams	Morton Downey	1340 Local	Gramps Show	Dancing Party	$100 Massey	Moondial
	:30 Hour of Dreams	Mike Hunnicutt	1340 Local	Gramps Show	Dancing Party	$100 Massey	Moondial
	:45 Lee Dayton	Mike Hunnicutt	1340 Local	Gramps Show	Dancing Party	$100 Massey	Eddie Gallaher

DAYTIME STATIONS
WQQW (570) operates 7 a. m. to 5:30 p. m.
WFIK (730) operates 6:15 a. m. 5:30 p. m.
WARL (780) oper. 6:15 a.m. to 5:30 p.m.
WGAY (1059) oper. 6:15 a.m. to 5:30 p.m.
WBCC (1120) oper. 6:45 a.m. to 5:30 p.m.
WOOK (1590) oper. 6 a. m. to 5:30 p. m.
WFAX (1220) oper. 6:45 a.m. to 5:30 p.m.

Portraits

By James J. Metcalfe

New Pages

The pages of this book are new . . . And they are ready noy . . . As are the fields of time before . . . The turning of the plow . . . And they are waiting eagerly . . . As are the watchful hills . . . For dawn to wake the sleeping earth . . . And still the whip-poor-wills . . . There will be kings to challenge and . . . A thousand walls to scale . . .And dreams will melt to memories . . . Along a lonely trail . . . But always opportunity . . . Will knock upon the door . . . And ships that brave the higher wave . . . Will find another shore . . . So let there be no lingering . . . While sun and candle burn . . . But let the pen begin to write . . . Before the pages turn.

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THE WISHING WELL

Registered U. S. Patent Office.

8	7	3	5	2	6	4	7	3	2	5	4	6
H	H	S	N	F	A	D	A	O	O	E	R	M
2	8	4	3	6	5	2	8	6	4	3	7	2
R	E	E	F	E	W	G	A	R	A	T	P	I
3	2	5	8	4	2	6	7	3	5	6	2	7
N	V	F	D	M	E	R	P	E	O	I	A	I
2	4	3	6	2	7	5	6	4	8	2	3	5
N	S	S	E	D	E	U	R	O	W	B	S	N
7	2	5	3	5	4	8	2	5	3	6	4	2
R	E	D	A	M	F	A	F	C	N	O	P	O
3	4	2	7	5	3	2	6	4	5	3	2	8
D	E	R	J	H	M	G	O	A	A	U	I	Y
2	3	5	4	6	2	3	5	7	4	2	3	7
V	S	R	C	D	E	I	M	O	E	N	C	B

Count the letters in your first name. Subtract four if the number is six or more. Add three if the number is less than six. Then you have the key number. Check each key number left to right. The letters under the checks form a message.

THE DISTRICT LINE by Bill Gold

Honesty Is Still the Best Policy

Mrs. Donald M. Elliot of Route 1, Alexandria, Va., is disturbed by the conduct of a couple of her "neighbors." She writes:

"A young man and woman knocked on my door the other day and introduced themselves as neighbors, acquainted with a family living nearby. I had never heard of that family, but when neighbors come to call the neighborly thing to do is to invite them in.

"The couple said they were brother and sister, and we chatted for quite a while—perhaps a half hour—before I realized that they were selling magazine subscriptions. The boy said he was entered in a contest, and was trying to win $500 toward a college tuition."

So, being a good neighbor, Mrs. Elliot bought a subscription. And a few days later she mentioned the incident to a friend who lives nearby.

To her dismay she learned that the couple are not neighbors at all, but merely high-pressure slicksters.

When another resident of the area had tripped them up in their story and refused to buy a subscription, they had become quite abusive. And that's why Mrs. Elliot is dismayed at their conduct.

"Using neighborliness as a cover-up to sell magazine subscriptions," she writes, "is a rather poor way to do business."

And I'll go even further. I'll say that any type of misrepresentation to make a sale is poor business.

Magazine salesmen would do better to tell an honest, straightforward story, rather than to ply us with variations of that corniest of all "acts," the working-my-way-through-college routine.

GIVE-AWAYS

"Four assorted kittens, 5 to 8 weeks old, all very cute." (Hudson 5815 after 5 p. m.)

SUGGESTION BOX

W. M. Devine of 234 F st. nw. hopes that all Washington radio announcers included in their New Year's resolutions one to the effect that they will never again pronounce the second month "Feb-you-ary."

'SCUSE ME

"Quit spoiling my racket," snaps Wadsworth Likely of Science Service. "Quit telling people about the room in the back of the bus. I've been getting seats quickly by heading for those wide open spaces, and you're going to spoil things by urging everybody to imitate my technique."

SLIGHT DIFFERENCE

I'm old enough to remember the days when the fellow who made $15 a week lined up at the boss' desk on Saturday and got the full amount, in cash.

These days there are so many deductions that everybody pays by check, and many large firms use the business machine type that looks like it would play a tune if you put it in a player piano.

It's all so complicated that few wage earners bother to try to check up on the bookkeeping department, to make sure they're getting everything that's coming to them.

One fellow I know got his check this week and was about to take it to the bank when it occurred to him that the amount seemed too low. So he went to the paymaster and said:

"I don't mean to argue with all this high-priced machinery that calculates these checks, but don't I have a few bucks more than this coming to me?"

The paymaster got out his records, scribbled on a scratch-pad for a while, and then announced pleasantly:

"By George, I believe you're right. You worked Christmas day, but instead of adding it we subtracted."

PERSONAL NOTES

Shirley Swan, Montgomery rd., Laurel, Md.: I wish that all our complaints came in the form of clever poems (and that readers would keep 'em short enough to print). The mixup in the Joe Palooka continuity came about through a composing room error which ran the wrong panel on the right day, and then the right panel on the wrong day. Or maybe it was vice versa. I'm a bit confused myself.

MAIL BAG

Dear Bill:

One thing about Transit Radio puzzles me.

If you don't like the kind of music they serve up on streetcars and buses, is it all right to bring your own portable radio?

Irving Weiss
627 S. Fillmore st.
Arlington, Va.

Dear Irv:

Capital Transit's vice president, E. C. Giddings, says the company has no objections, and many people do play portable radios on transit vehicles.

However, if you turn up the volume too loud and run into squawks from your fellow passengers, you're strictly on your own. At the moment, the company has enough troubles without getting involved in arguments between hepcats and longhairs. Bill

OVERHEARD

"When we used to watch the fights in this joint in the old days, it wasn't on television."

SALUTE TO 1950

Oh, how debonair and gay
This bright new year would find us
If we didn't have to pay
For the year we've left behind us.

Mary Ellen

The Lyons Den

By Leonard Lyons

NEW YORK—Ralph Bunche, Mark Ethridge and Paul Porter told the Academy of Political Science about their work with the Palestine Conciliation Commission. Dr. Bunche said he could offer no standard technique of mediation, except that he learned that sometimes poisoning helps. For during the hectic sessions in Rhodes everyone—except the Israeli delegate who only ate kosher food flown in from Tel Aviv—suffered from food-poisoning. The two days required for recuperation served as a cooling-off period . . . From then on Bunche, too, ate only kosher food, and the Arabs interpreted this not as a measure of protection against food-poisoning but only as a premonition of the commission's decision.

When Leon Hart, Notre Dame's All-America end, came to New York to receive the Heisman Trophy, Father Hesburgh accompanied him. The priest discussed Notre Dame's two-platoon system, and then told of having been asked by a fan: "What's the name of the regular chaplain who accompanies the football team on its trips?" . . . "Do you mean," replied Father Hesburgh, "the offensive chaplain or the defensive chaplain?"

William Goetz, owner of the controversial Van Gogh painting, has made an agreement with Reeves Lewenthal, who obtained the painting for him, that Goetz may return it at any time within the next three years and receive repayment in full. Both have faith in its authenticity, and Goetz plans to send the painting to Europe for study by Van Gogh experts from whom he expects to receive certification that it is genuine . . . The financial angle doesn't disturb Goetz. One day last week he made more than the painting cost him—for his horse, Your Host, for which he paid $20,000 and was offered $100,000, won the $50,000 race at Santa Anita.

This Funny World

"The same to you—whoever you are!"

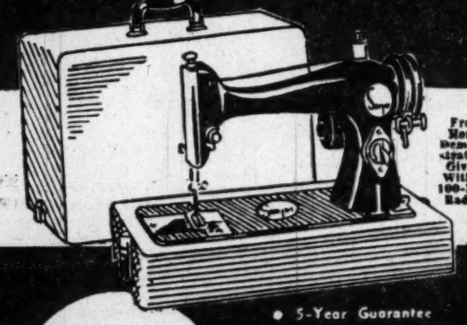
THE MAN WHO—

—pussy-footed about

SUSIE Q. SMITH

"Confidentially, girls, I find jujitsu works MUCH better than perfume!"

SINGER
REBUILT AND GUARANTEED BY MODERN
REBUILT ELECTRIC PORTABLE SEWING MACHINES
Limited Quantity Available for Immediate Delivery



- 5-Year Guarantee
- New Motor
- New Control
- New Airplane Luggage
- Carrying Case

Full Cash Price $34.95
Easy Terms Arranged

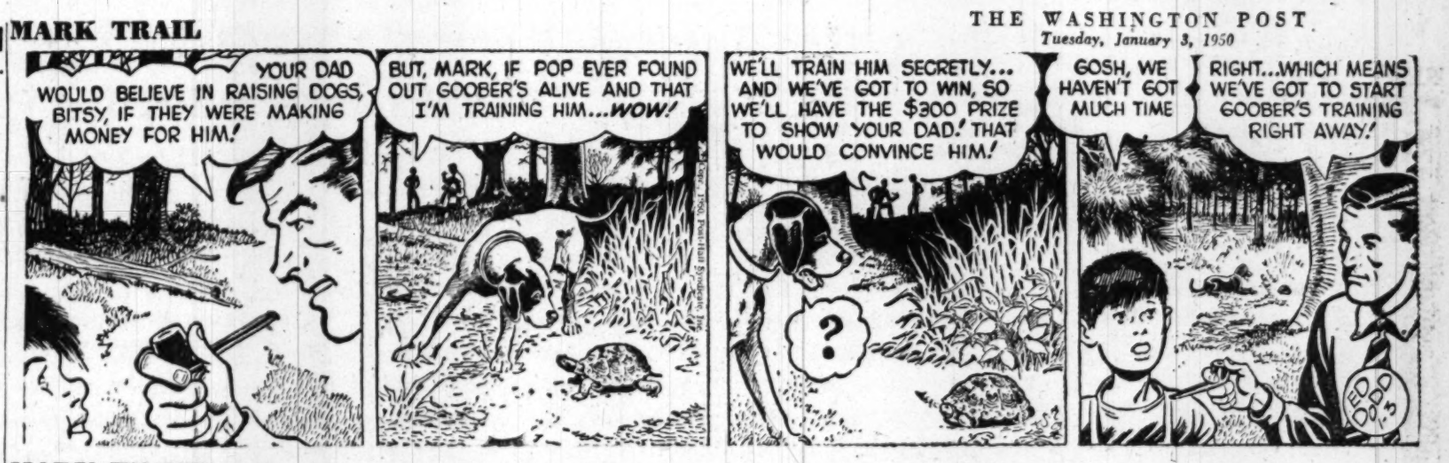
Come in, Phone, Write for FREE HOME DEMONSTRATION

MODERN STORES

MODERN STORES
3299 M St. N.W., Washington, D. C.
I would like a free home demonstration of the Sewing Machine as advertised.
Name .....
Address .....
City ..... Phone.....

3299 M St. N.W.
PHONE
AD. 4473

MARK TRAIL


YOUR DAD WOULD BELIEVE IN RAISING DOGS, BITSY, IF THEY WERE MAKING MONEY FOR HIM!
BUT, MARK, IF POP EVER FOUND OUT GOOBER'S ALIVE AND THAT I'M TRAINING HIM...WOW!
WE'LL TRAIN HIM SECRETLY... AND WE'VE GOT TO WIN, SO WE'LL HAVE THE $300 PRIZE TO SHOW YOUR DAD! THAT WOULD CONVINCE HIM!
?
GOSH, WE HAVEN'T GOT MUCH TIME
RIGHT...WHICH MEANS WE'VE GOT TO START GOOBER'S TRAINING RIGHT AWAY!

MARY WORTH

THERE'S REALLY NOTHING SECRET IN THIS TELEGRAM, BUNNY!
SOMETHING HAS SET MARY WORTH PACKING TODAY — AN OLD FRIEND WITH A NEW PROBLEM OR A NEW FRIEND WITH AN OLD PROBLEM — WHICH IS IT?
THAT'S MOST DISAPPOINTING, MRS. WORTH!.. WHEN I HAD HONED MY CURIOSITY ON THE HUNCH THAT AN EAGER OLD PLUTOCRAT WAS POPPING THE $64,000,000 QUESTION!
IT'S FROM A VERY DEAR FRIEND.. BRICK RILEY... WHO NEEDS HELP!
..AND KNOWS WHERE TO COME FOR IT!
MY FACE IS AS RED AS MY NICKNAME, TURNING TO YOU AGAIN FOR HELP. BUT, AS YOU WOULD SAY (QUOTES) YOU CAN ALWAYS TELL GOOD WATER BY THE PATH THAT IS WORN TO THE WELL. (UNQUOTE) IT'S LIKE THIS, AUNT MARY, LITTLE DONN NEEDS A FOSTER-MAMA FOR A FEW MONTHS. I CAN PICK UP SOME FAST POTATOES AT A LOCAL AD AGENCY — AND WE CAN USE THOSE EXTRA SPUDS. YOU SEE (WHISPER) WE ARE PUTTING AN ADDITION ON THE NURSERY (EXCLAMATION POINT) PLEASE (QUESTION MARK)
BRICK

STEVE CANYON

NICE TRY, ANYWAY, CONVOY!
OH, LOVER CANYON — I HAD NO IDEA MY MISTRESS KNEW I WAS TRYING TO HELP YOU TO ESCAPE!
I WAS READY TO LET THE CHINESE PUPPETS SHOOT CANYON AND HIS RAVEN-HAIRED FRIEND, BUT I FIND I ENJOY HIS COMPANY...
OH, THEN YOU WILL ARRANGE FOR THEM TO LIVE, MISTRESS SHARK?
MILTON CANIFF
DON'T BE DREARY! THEY CAN SHOOT THE WOMAN ANY TIME THEY'RE READY!

JOE PALOOKA

TIME! WRAP IT UP!
WHEW! I GUESS I DIDN'T LOOK VERY GOOD.
YOU BETTER HIT RUSSELL HARDER THAN YOU HIT ME, JOE.
THE PAID ADMISSIONS AND MANAGERS IN STILLMAN'S GYM... HOLD A CRITICAL SESSION ON JOE'S TRAINING WIND-UP.
HE LOOKS LOUSY!
AIN'T GOT NONE A THAT "FINE" EDGE HE SHOULD HAVE AT THIS POINT.
I'M SWITCHIN' MY BET!
A FIGHTER SHOULDN'T BE MARRIED!
THAT AIN'T IT AS MUCH AS THAT KNOBBY KID TROUBLE.
HAM FISHER

PENNY

JEEPS, PENNY, DID MARIE ACTUALLY DO A THING LIKE THAT?
I'LL SAY SHE DID.
AND WHAT'S MORE, DORIS, SHE WENT OVER TO RIVERDALE WITH RICKEY AND SHE ETC. ETC. ETC.
ISN'T THAT UTTERLY AWFUL?
BUT HOW DO YOU KNOW IT'S TRUE?
IT'S POSITIVELY THE BEST STRAIGHTFORWARD AUTHENTIC GOSSIP.
HAENIGSEN

DOTTY

BEAUTY SHOPPE
IS THAT YOU, DOTTY? --WHERE HAVE YOU BEEN?!
SLAM
TO GET MY HAIR DONE!
WELL, IF THAT'S THE LATEST HAIR-DO, I PREDICT YOU'LL SOON GROW TIRED OF IT!
BURFORD TUNE

OZARK IKE

HEY, FELLUHS... YOU-ALL LOOK LIKE YOU DONE SEEN A GANG UF GHOSTS!
NO SUCH LUCK, OZARK!...
...WE JUS' SEEN THEM GIGANNIC GIANTS WE GOTTA TANGLE WITH OVUH AT JASMINE JUNCTION!
EVUH LAST ONE UF 'EM IS A DAID SHOT!
THEY GOT NO MERCY A-TALL!
WHO?
THEM BARNSTORMIN' "ALL STARS"!... TH' LANKIEST CAGERS US "HOT SHOTS" EVUH CLASHED WITH!
B-BASKET-BAWL?!...
...AN' AH BEEN THINKIN' YOU BOYS WERE ONLY WORRIED ABOUT RIFLE BAWLS!... BUT THIS IS REALLY SERIOUS!
GOETZ

MICKEY FINN

Reg. U. S. Pat. Office McNaught Syndicate, Inc.
DON'T YOU DARE SAY A WORD TO MICHAEL ABOUT THAT YOUNG MAN AND KITTY, PHILIP!
I WON'T! I REALIZE I COULD BE WRONG — BUT IT HAPPENED ONCE BEFORE, YOU KNOW!
YOU MEAN THAT YOUNG ENGINEER SHE WAS INTERESTED IN — WHEN MR. KING WAS BUILDING THE AQUEDUCT?
YOU KNOW THAT'S WHAT I MEAN! THAT AFFAIR BUSTED 'EM UP — AND GOOD! IT TOOK A WAR TO BRING 'EM TOGETHER AGAIN!
THAT WAS YEARS AGO, PHILIP! KITTY WAS MUCH YOUNGER THEN-AND-AH- NOT SURE OF HERSELF!
I CAN REMEMBER THAT AS IF IT WAS YESTERDAY! SHE'D HAVE DITCHED MICHAEL FOR THAT GUY — IF AN ACCIDENT HADN'T SHOWN HIM UP TO BE A HEEL!
WELL, STOP REMEMBERING IT! KITTY IS AN INTELLIGENT GIRL — AND I'M SURE SHE WON'T MAKE THE SAME MISTAKE TWICE!
HUMPH! I WISH I COULD BE THAT SURE!
MARK LEONARD

REX MORGAN, M. D.

I TOLD THE PROFESSOR NOT TO GO DOWN AND SEE THE COPS! I KNEW HE'D START TALKING TOO MUCH!
PERHAPS HE DIDN'T SAY ANYTHING TO INVOLVE YOU, ALBERT!
ARE YOU KIDDIN', MORGAN? HE'D SLIT ANYBODY DOWN THE BACK TO SAVE HIS OWN SKIN!
AND ENTERING THE ELEVATOR DOWNSTAIRS
I TRUST I WON'T BE INTERFERING WITH YOUR OFFICE APPOINTMENTS, PROFESSOR!
NO, CAPTAIN! ONLY ALBERT, MY ASSISTANT, IS UP THERE!

TERRY AND THE PIRATES

1/3
THERE! IT IS DONE. THE AIRLINER IS IN FLIGHT.
AND THE GILBERTS ARE ON THE LAST LEG OF THEIR TRIP BACK TO CIVILIZATION.
UH, HUH...A FEW HOURS FROM NOW, THEY'LL BE A LONG WAY FROM DANGER...
OL' HOTSHOT SORTA WISHES PEOPLE WERE SAYING THAT ABOUT US!
"US"? I DON'T GET IT, CHAZZ.
OH, I WAS JUST WONDERING IF OL' MOGUL BEY EVER FROTHS AT THE MOUTH...
...WHEN HE WONDERS WHATEVER BECAME OF THOSE TWO PILOTS HE HIRED—AND HIS EXPENSIVE AIRPLANE!

STEVE ROPER

WHAT'S NEW IN THE "MODERN LIVING" DIVISION, MISS DILLAND?
WE'RE RESEARCHING A LOW-COST HOUSING UNIT THAT LOOKS--
STEVE ROPER, DYNAMIC EDITOR OF SPOTLIGHT MAGAZINE, IS IN THE MIDST OF A STAFF CONFERENCE TODAY
IMPORTANT, BUT TECHNICAL! WHAT'S COOKING UNDER "CULTURE", FELDMAN?
HOW ABOUT "SPOTLIGHT GOES TO A FRATERNAL ORDER CLAMBAKE"?
IF I OKAY ONE MORE PICTURE OF FAT LODGE BROTHERS TEARING LOBSTERS APART, IT'LL BE UNDER PROTEST/--OR UNDER ETHER!
MR. ROPER IS IN CONFERENCE! MAY I TAKE THE CALL?

DIXIE DUGAN

Reg. U. S. Pat. Office
McNaught Syndicate, Inc.
WHY IS THE MYSTERIOUS "MR. X" SHADOWING DIXIE, AFTER SPENDING THE WEEK-END AT HER HOME?
IT'S ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO GET HER COMPLETE BACKGROUND WITHOUT ASKING HER A FEW QUESTIONS
DO THE BEST YOU CAN, BUT YOU MUST REMAIN INCOGNITO—
I FELT RATHER SILLY, NOT GIVING HER MY NAME—
YOU DIDN'T HAVE TO BE SO CORNY AND MELODRAMATIC ABOUT IT—WHY DIDN'T YOU CALL YOURSELF SMITH OR JONES—ANYTHING BUT MISTER X!

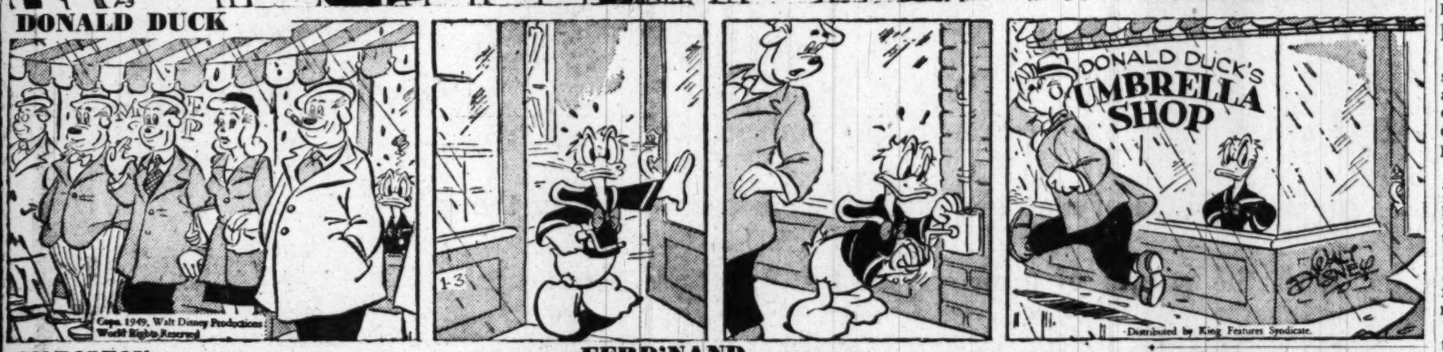
MYRTLE

MYRTLE! IT'S TIME TO WAKE UP!
GOSH, MOM, CAN'T I JUST SLEEP FIVE MINUTES MORE TO SEE HOW MY DREAM TURNS OUT?
NO, DEAR! YOU'LL HAVE TO HURRY, OR YOU'LL BE LATE FOR SCHOOL!
NOW I'LL HAVE TO WAIT UNTIL I GO TO SLEEP DURING MY HISTORY LESSON!

WINNIE WINKLE

LOOK WHAT I FOUND!
OH, HEAVENS! YOU CAN'T PLAY WITH THAT KNIFE -NOT WITH THE TWINS!
YOU MEAN YOU FOUND THAT KNIFE, JIMMY?
ARE YOU SURE IT WAS LOST?
SURE, I'M SURE—
I SAW TH' MAN WOT LOST IT LOOKIN' ALL OVER FOR IT!!

DONALD DUCK


DONALD DUCK'S UMBRELLA SHOP
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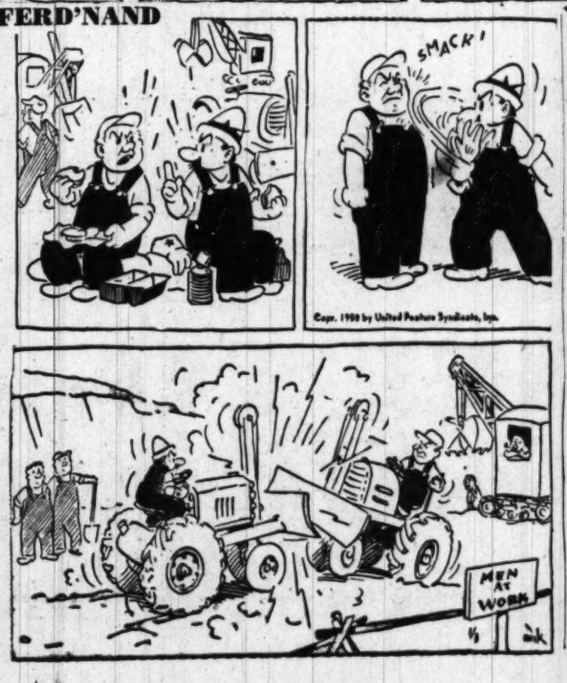
Distributed by King Features Syndicate.

NAPOLEON

QUICK, MR. JONES! SOMEBODY'S FOLLOWIN' NAPOLEON AROUND AND I THINK THEY'RE GONNA STEAL HIM!
HM-M! SOUNDS REAL SUSPICIOUS!
CONSTABLE
WALK IN
YOU'RE RIGHT, WILLIE. I THINK I'LL NAB THAT FELLER!

FERD'NAND



Merry Menagerie—By Walt Disney

"Isn't it sweet? She plays firemen with them, hours at a time!"

Apples for "A"

Memphis, Tenn. (U.P.)—Mrs. Ruth M. Morris reports that the neighborhood grocer doled out a big, red apple to each grammar-grade student who showed him an "A" in arithmetic.

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

British, U. S. Seem Split on China

By Drew Pearson

As Congress opens today, two important things are happening to the policy which guides the foreign relations of the United States of America and which in the long run either prevents or foments war:

Pearson

1. The British are giving us a double-cross in China — at a time when United States Treasury experts say two billions more will be needed to bail Britain out.

2. Congress will soon begin a vitriolic criticism of United States vacillation in regard to China.

It so happens that the British Foreign Office is recognizing the Communist government just at a time when it will hurt the State Department's relations with Congress most. This is not intentional, but rather because British investments, British trade and the prized British island of Hongkong require protection.

Meanwhile, Secretary of State Acheson and Secretary of Defense Johnson are engaged in a tug of war regarding our Chinese policy, with President Truman demanding definite action, one way or the other.

Actually, a firm and definite policy regarding that heterogeneous mass of 400 million Chinese people speaking 23 different dialects is anything but easy. But there is one policy which the United States has never tried—namely, the tactics used by the Chinese against us.

This is the age-old policy of passive resistance coupled with the boycott; and probably it is the only policy which will work either in China or against China.

Using Chinese Weapons

It sounds so simple that sophisticated diplomats probably wont consider it. But it has been used scores of times by the Chinese against the Western world, and it will work just as effectively if the Western world uses it against the Chinese Communists.

This weapon merely consists of cutting off all trade, all communications, all contact with the Chinese and letting them stew in their own juice.

In one respect, this would be cruel retaliation. For thousands of Chinese would starve; there would be unemployment, rioting and upheaval in Chinese cities.

But it is the only way to teach the Chinese Communist government that it cannot seize our consuls, imprison our aviators and treat us as the Japs once treated Formosans.

Furthermore it is the only way we can prevent the southward rush of communism to the Philippines, to French Indo-China, Burma, the Dutch East Indies and India.

Today, old-fashioned demonstrations by a few extra warships in Chinese waters won't mean more than a flea bite to the vast and stirring continent of Asia. Nor can we invade any part of China with an Army. On the other hand, it will take novel and world-shaking action to halt the southward rush of communism, and the use of China's own tactics in the form of a boycott-blockade is about the only thing that could do it. Otherwise most of Asia will gradually go under Moscow's wing.

FDR's Orient Fight

Nearest approach to a Western large-scale use of the boycott came in 1936 when Admiral William Leahy proposed to President Roosevelt that the American and British fleets blockade Japanese waters and cut off all supplies of oil, cotton, copper and scrap iron.

This was one of the most important but least-known chapters in American foreign policy, for if the blockade had been put across, it is no exaggeration to say that World War II probably could have been prevented.

British Would Say No

Thanks to American policy dissension, the boycott of Japan died aborning. If put into effect, however, it would have been a conclusive object lesson to the European dictators.

Today, our biggest problem in any boycott of China is Britain. Even were the State and Defense Departments able to reconcile their differences, the British probably would not cooperate. They have been straining at the leash for months determined to recognize the Chinese Communists.

Reason for British determination to do business with the Communists is the great chain of warehouses and shipping lines which carry Empire goods to the Orient. Also Hongkong would be forced to capitulate any time the Communists cut off its water supply. So the British Foreign Office figures it can save these investments by recognition now.

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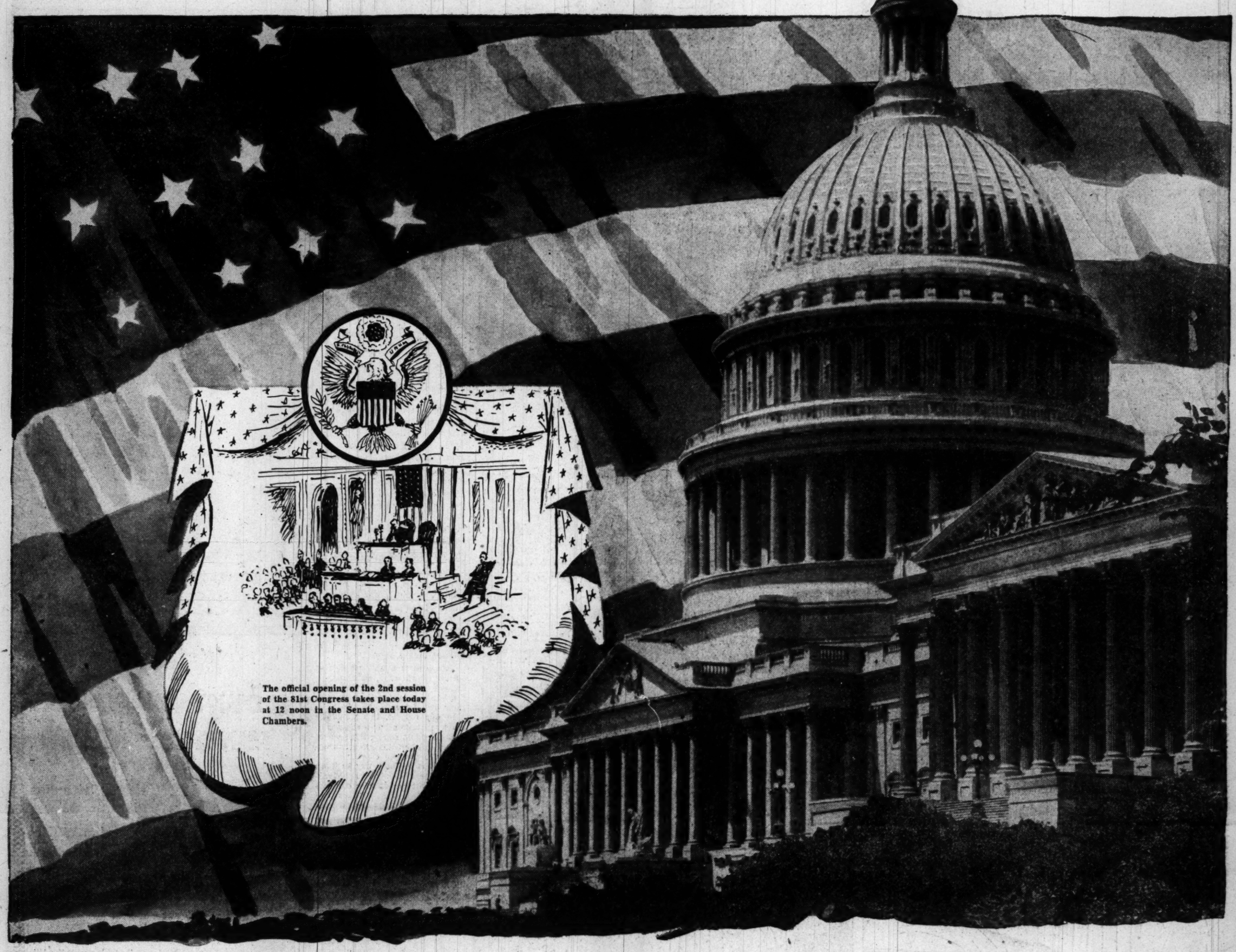
The official opening of the 2nd session of the 81st Congress takes place today at 12 noon in the Senate and House Chambers.

GREETINGS TO THE 2nd SESSION OF THE

81st Congress of the United States

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